Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-083 *1 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 29 Apr 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Iran Reactor Issue To Be Discussed With Clinton *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 2
Iran Submarine Deal May Be Dropped To Please U.S. *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 2
Clinton Expected To Take 'Hard-Line' Position *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 2
Clinton's Response to Oklahoma City Praised *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Apr]* 3
Further Reportage on Kozyrev Visit to Washington 4
Opposes Plans to Turn G-7 Into G-8 *[INTERFAX]* 4
Comments on Reactor Sale to Iran *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Pledges To Uphold Russians' Rights *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Stresses Values of International 'Partnership' *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Interviewed on VE Day Celebrations *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 6
Report Describes Mood During Visit *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 7
Development of Power Industry With U.S. Discussed *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
State Duma Delegation Ends Visit to Japan *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Rybkin Arrives in Hawaii *[INTERFAX]* 9
Chubays, Delegation Conclude Visit to U.S. *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Comments on Currency Stabilization *[INTERFAX]* 10
Moscow Open About Interest in Iraq Cooperation *[INTERFAX]* 10
Edward Lee Howard Denies Being Russian Agent *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Intelligence Agents Abroad Reduced Since 1991 *[INTERFAX]* 11
Group Discusses Lifting Sanctions on Belgrade *[INTERFAX]* 11
Agreement With UAE To Cooperate in Space Exploration *[ITAR-TASS]* 11

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Chernomyrdin Chairs Meeting of Electoral Bloc *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Further on Organizational Committee *[INTERFAX]* 12
Movement Forms 'Steering Committee' *[INTERFAX]* 12
Chernomyrdin on Funding for Bloc *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Chernomyrdin Interviewed on New Election Bloc *[Moscow ORT]* 13
Shakhray's Party To Join Chernomyrdin Bloc *[INTERFAX]* 14
Shakhray on RLDP Participation in Chernomyrdin Bloc *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Party, Other Officials Comment on Chernomyrdin Bloc 15
Duma Deputy Chairman Cited *[INTERFAX]* 15
Russia's Choice Deputy Leader Remarks *[INTERFAX]* 15
Borovoy Criticizes Chernomyrdin Bloc *[Moscow Radio]* 15
Derzhava Movement Official Comments *[INTERFAX]* 15
Chernomyrdin Statements on Stalin Criticized *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 16
Rybkin on Future Composition of Center-Left Bloc *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Filatov on Establishing Two Election Blocs *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Yeltsin Aide Says Candidacy Question 'Premature' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 18
Yeltsin Signs Edict Reordering Analysis Staff *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 Apr]* 18
Baburin Tells Press of RNU's Election Plans *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 20
United Industrial Party Registers 28 Apr *[INTERFAX]* 20
Moscow Police Relying on 'Own Forces' on May Day *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 Apr]* 20

Opposition in Moscow Holds Two Separate Rallies *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Communist Party Announces May Day Arrangements *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 Apr]* 21
Unions, Political Groups Meet for May Day Rally *[Moscow Radio]* 21
'No Incidents' at Moscow May Day Meetings *[INTERFAX]* 22
Program Passed To Improve Psychiatric Services *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 29 Apr]* 22

Media Issues

Journalists Union Holds 4th Congress 23
Filatov Addresses Congress *[INTERFAX]* 23
Censorship Pressures Bemoaned *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 23
Commentator Rejects Strictures on Media Freedom *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 23

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Yeltsin Signs Decree Extending Military Service *[Moscow Radio]* 25
Yeltsin Explains Amendment *[INTERFAX]* 25
Zolotukhin, Baturin View Edict *[Moscow Radio]* 25
Baturin on Conscription Edict *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Yeltsin Signs Edict on Spring Conscription *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Grachev Signs Order on Demobilization of Servicemen *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Ministry: No Hasty Army Pullout From Dniester *[INTERFAX]* 26
Kobets Dismisses Tension Around 14th Army *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Nuclear Submarines Not To Transport Freight *[Moscow ORT]* 28
First-Generation Reactors To Be Used Past 2000 *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 28
Parachute System for Ariane Boosters Tested *[Russian ORT]* 28

Federal Assembly

Rybkin: Federal Assembly Powers 'Sufficient' *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 28 Apr]* 29

Regional Affairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 31
Cease-Fire Agreement Reached *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Chernomyrdin Favors Truce Extension *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Truce Enters Second Day *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Dudayev Forces Said Violating Truce *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
1 May Cease-Fire Violations Noted *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Dudayev Rejects Amnesty Offer *[INTERFAX]* 33
Villages Shelled 'Despite Cease-Fire' *[AFP]* 33
Government Imposes Curfew on Groznyy *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
OSCE Envoy on Talks Opportunity *[INTERFAX]* 33
Troshev, Chechen Commander Meet *[Moscow NTV]* 34
Prisoner Exchange Deal Worked Out *[INTERFAX]* 34
Dudayev Supporters Surrender Weapons *[Moscow ORT]* 34
Dudayev Interviewed on Peace Options *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 29 Apr]* 35
One-Third of Population Said Refugees *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 35
360,000 Chechen Refugees Registered *[INTERFAX]* 36
Civilian Flights Resume From Groznyy *[Moscow NTV]* 36
Telephone Exchanges Restored *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Population, Services Returning *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 37
Dudayev Forces 'Try To Foil' Restoration *[INTERFAX]* 37
R15 Billion Spent on Restoration *[Radio Rossii]* 37
Chechen Prosecutor's Appeal to Dudayev Cited *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 18 Apr]* 37
Situation in Ossetia, Ingushetia Said Tense *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Stavropol, N. Ossetia Sign Friendship Treaty *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Yeltsin Message to Cossack Commander Conference *[INTERFAX]* 40
Cossack Council Agrees on Unity *[INTERFAX]* 41
Tatar Premier: Regions To Support Chernomyrdin *[INTERFAX]* 41
Tatarstan's Registration Rules Said To Limit Freedom *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 29 Apr]* 41

Run-Off Elections in Abakan Reported Valid *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Trans-Siberian Railroad Traffic Resumes *[ITAR-TASS]* 42

Economic Issues

President Grants Partial Oil Export Exemptions *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 29 Apr]* 42
Yeltsin's Edict on Protection of Investors Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 43
Finance Minister on 1st Quarter Budget Results *[Moscow ORT]* 43
Finance Ministry Reports Inflation 'Beaten Down' *[INTERFAX]* 44
Tax Changes Seen as Increasing Food Prices *[IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 44

UKRAINE

International Affairs

U.S. Ambassador on Clinton Visit Agenda *[UNIAN]* 46
Udovenko on Kuchma-Clinton Talks *[UNIAN]* 46
Udovenko on Accommodating Clinton *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 46
Kuchma on Relations With Russia, Europe *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Council Speaker Moroz on Visit to Germany *[Kiev TV]* 47
Draft Treaty on Demarcation of Belarus Border Signed *[Kiev International]* 47
Civil Defense Subunits To Participate in PFP Program *[Kiev International]* 47
Lawmaker Warns of NPT Ratification Revision *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Crimea's Meshkov To Appeal to OSCE *[INTERFAX]* 47

National Affairs

Moroz: Black Sea Fleet Problem To Be Settled Soon *[INTERFAX]* 48
U.S. Financier Praises Progress of Reforms *[INTERFAX]* 48
Preparations For Crimean Referendum Suspended *[Moscow ORT]* 48
Council Committee Finishes Crimean Autonomy Resolutions *[INTERFAX]* 48
Simferopol Rally Demands Referendum *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Situation Growing Tense in Crimea *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
May Day Parade Ban Criticized *[INTERFAX]* 49
Simferopol May Day Rally To Seek Kuchma Resignation *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Deputies Asked To Adhere To Constitution *[KRYMSKAYA GAZETA 22 Apr]* 50
Crimean Council Appeals to Kuchma, RF Duma *[KRYMSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Apr]* 50
President Insists on New Military Doctrine *[INTERFAX]* 51
'Firekiller' Aircraft Receives International Acclaim *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 26 Apr]* 51
Gas Supply To Be Cut Off From 10 May *[UNIAN]* 52
Hot Water Supply To Be Cut Off *[UNIAN]* 52
Gas, Timber, Chemical Firms Cut *[UNIAN]* 52
Black Sea Fleet Without Electricity, Water *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Deputy Premier on Decision To Reduce Gas *[UNIAN]* 53

Economic Issues

EBRD Grants Loan for Oil, Gas Sector Development *[INFOBANK]* 54
Outflow of 'Large Amounts of Bank Capital' Abroad *[INFOBANK]* 54
Food Producers Demand Substantial Credit From National Bank *[INFOBANK]* 54
Cancellation Requested of Electricity Subsidies *[INFOBANK]* 54

WESTERN REGION

Moldova

General Lebed Criticizes Army Reorganization *[ITAR-TASS]* 56
Dniester Women's Committee Protest 14th Army Restructuring *[INFOTAG]* 56
Dniester's Maracuta Opposes Renaming Official Language *[INFOTAG]* 56
Official: Election 'Violations' Due to 'Ignorance' *[INFOTAG]* 57
Municipal Elections Declared Invalid *[AFP]* 57

Four Candidates Run For Bashkan Post in Gagauzia *[INFOTAG]* 57
Tabunshik Favorite To Win Bashkan Elections in Gagauzia *[INFOTAG]* 58
Tiraspol-Chisinau Relations May Deteriorate *[INTERFAX]* 59
Lawmakers Skeptical About Snegur's Language Amendment *[INFOTAG]* 59
Official: 'Economic Takeoff' Impossible Without IMF Loans *[BASAPRESS]* 60
Recently Privatized Companies on 'Brink of Bankruptcy' *[BASAPRESS]* 60

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Congratulates Yeltsin *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Nazarbayev Strips Parliamentarians of Life Immunity *[SEGODNYA 28 Apr]* 61
Nazarbayev Interviewed on Eve of Referendum *[Almaty TV]* 62
Public Surveyed on Support For Referendum *[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 25 Apr]* 65
Almaty Residents Surveyed on Referendum *[SOVETY KAZAKHSTANA 27 Apr]* 65
Commission Chairman on Referendum Plans *[SOVETY KAZAKHSTANA 27 Apr]* 66
Referendum of Presidential Term Over *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Voters Favor Extension of Nazarbayev's Powers *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Nazarbayev on Preliminary Referendum Results *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Nazarbayev Holds News Conference *[Almaty TV]* 68
Removal of SS-18 Nuclear Warheads Completed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Apr]* 73

Tajikistan

UN Counted On To Boost Role in Settling Conflict *[ITAR-TASS]* 73
Russian State Duma Delegation Arrives 28 Apr *[Dushanbe Radio]* 73
Russian Duma Delegation Ends Visit *[Dushanbe Radio]* 73
Tymko, Chechulin Study Situation on Afghan Border *[Moscow ORT]* 73
Russian Border Troops Reinforce Tajik-Afghan Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 74
Zhirinovskiy on Tajik Conflict; Russians in Tajikistan *[ITAR-TASS]* 74
Parliament Calls on Opposition To Stop Bloodshed *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Extension of Cease-Fire To Russian Troops 'Unacceptable' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* ... 75
Deputy Karimov Slightly Wounded in Gun Attack *[ITAR-TASS]* 75

Turkmenistan

President in Phone Conversation With Yeltsin *[TURKMEN PRESS]* 76
President Receives Romanian Foreign Minister *[TURKMEN PRESS]* 76
Fiber Optics Line Will Be Link To World *[BIZNES VESTNIK VOSTOKA 28 Apr]* 76

Uzbekistan

Jurabekov Meets Polish Foreign Economic Relations Minister *[Tashkent Radio]* 77
Minister in Trade Talks With Sultanov *[NARODNOYE SLOVO 28 Apr]* 77
Draft Civil Code Adapts To Market Economy *[OZBEKISTAN OVOZI 29 Apr]* 77

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Bagratyan Not To Support Russian-Armenian Confederation *[INTERFAX]* 79
OSCE Delegation Visiting Region 79
Meets Foreign Minister *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 79
OSCE Rep 'Favors' 10 Principles *[SNARK]* 79
OSCE in Stepanakert *[SNARK]* 79
Foreign Ministry on UNSC Statement on Karabakh *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 80
NKR 'President' Makes Statement on Elections *[SNARK]* 80
Nagorno-Karabakh Holds Elections *[ITAR-TASS]* 80
Electoral Districts Formed *[VREMYA 26 Apr]* 81
Supreme Council Presidium on Mass Media Issue *[SNARK]* 82

Prime Minister on Operation of Nuclear Power Plant
[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN] 82

Azerbaijan

Armenia, U.S. Urged To Reciprocate Turkey's Move
[Ankara TURKISH DAILY NEWS 25 Apr] 82
Gasanov on Decision To Reopen Air Corridor to Armenia *[Istanbul HURRIYET 25 Apr]* 83
Aliyev on Lack of Progress in Karabakh Peace Talks *[INTERFAX]* 83
Baku-Moscow Deal on Gabalin Radar Station Near Completion *[INTERFAX]* 84
To Have Status of 'Russian Military Base' *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 84
Black Sea Economic Cooperation Meeting Ends *[Ankara TV]* 84
Guliyev: No Oil Transportation Variant Chosen *[ITAR-TASS]* 85
Plan Asked For To Carry Caspian Oil Across Russia *[SEGODNYA 28 Apr]* 85
Discovery of Radioactive Material Investigated *[AFP]* 85

Georgia

Shevardnadze: Georgia To Be Transit Route for Iran *[Tbilisi TV]* 85
Official on Armenian Air Corridor, Turkish Ties *[Ankara TURKISH DAILY NEWS 25 Apr]* 86
Abkhazia Issues Statement on Russian Peacekeepers *[IPRINDA]* 86
Extension of Peacekeepers' Mandate Suits Both Parties *[INTERFAX]* 87
Tbilisi Insists Abkhaz Peacekeepers Assume Police Function *[IBERIA]* 87
Tbilisi Denies Preparing Offensive Against Abkhazia *[ITAR-TASS]* 87

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Premier Reaffirms Foreign Policy Direction *[Tallinn Radio]* 88
Agreement Signed With Sweden To Clear Mines *[Tallinn Radio]* 88
Defense Minister, Italian Delegation Meet *[Tallinn Radio]* 88
Defense Minister Favors Joining NATO Soon *[INTERFAX]* 88

Latvia

Ministry Opposes Demolition of Skrunda Radar *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 88
False Missile Attacks Warned if Radar Site Razed *[Riga Radio]* 89
Expert Sees Political Motive for Base Destruction *[ITAR-TASS]* 89

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-084 *2 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Five CIS Countries Urge UN Mission in Tajikistan *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
CIS Peoples Asked To Pool Efforts To Prevent War *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Rybkin's Activities in Washington Described 2
Meets With Gingrich *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Meets With Gore, Other Officials *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Tarasov on Gore-Chernomyrdin Committee Meeting *[INTERFAX]* 2
U.S. Citizens Held for Espionage on PRC Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Released by Border Guards *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
FBI, MVD in 'Unprecedented' Cooperation *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 3
Official Cites Interpol List of Wanted Russians *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 4
Ministry Calls For End to Hostilities in Croatia *[INTERFAX]* 4
Izhevsk Arms Export Impact Assessed *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 4

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Unions, Ministry Disagree Over May Day Turnout *[INTERFAX]* 7
Article Bemoans Noncelebration of May Day *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 29 Apr]* 7
Ilyukhin Blames Security Risks on Leadership *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 8
Security Chiefs Seen Vying for Top Post *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 11
Listening Device Proliferation Detailed *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 13
Emergence of 'Two-Party System' Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 14
Vote for 'Sober, Moderate' Center Urged *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 16
Party Leaders on Chernomyrdin's Intentions
[SANKT PETERSBURGSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 26 Apr] 17
LDPR Deputy on Party Head, Chechnya, Army *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 25 Apr]* 18
Parties Differ on Supporting Russian State *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Mar]* 19

Media Issues

Significance of Government Information Agency *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 21

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Spring Draft Progress, Problems Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 21
University Rector Protests New Army Draft Law *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 29 Apr]* 21
Decline in Military Production Continues *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 22
Aircraft Engine Plant Needs Conversion Profits *[St. Petersburg TV]* 23
Munich Plutonium Case 'Fabricated From Start' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 23

Regional Affairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 24
UN Demands Return of U.S. Worker *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
'Alarming' Situation in Groznyy *[Moscow ORT]* 24
Internal Troops Convoy Attacked *[ITAR-TASS]* 24

Railroad Offering Half-Price Shipments *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 24
N. Ossetia Units on Alert at Ingush Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Cossacks To Offer Candidates in Elections
[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY 1 May] 25
Buryatia Establishes Branch of New Party *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Sevastopol, Black Sea Fleet Seen as Interdependent *[Moscow RTV]* 25
Challenges of Regional Growth Profiled *[SOVETSKAYA SIBIR 25 Apr]* 26

Economic Issues

Implications of Taxation Law Package Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 28
Slump in Industrial Production Accelerates *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 Apr]* 29
Coal Industry Official Interviewed *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 28 Apr]* 29

UKRAINE

National Affairs

Interior Ministry Reports May Day Rallies Peaceful *[INTERFAX]* 32
Left-, Right-Wing Forces Hold Rallies *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Left-Wingers Stage Anti-Kuchma Rally *[UNIAR]* 32
Moroz: Consolidating Social Groups Leadership Priority *[INTERFAX]* 33
Tsekov: Kiev Will Try To Prevent Crimea Referendum *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Crimean Speaker Views Referendum on Constitution *[INTERFAX]* 33

Economic Issues

Gas Debts Likely To Cause 'Financial Upheavals' *[SILSKE ZHYTTYA 27 May]* 33
Unemployment Continues To Rise *[Kiev International]* 34

WESTERN REGION

Moldova

Lebed Statement on 14th Army Weapons Denied *[Moscow Radio]* 35
Reasons For Poor Election Turnout Reported *[ITAR-TASS]* 35

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Asian Economic Official Views Regional Integration *[PANORAMA 29 Apr]* 36
Oppression of Russians Termed 'Genocide' *[ROSSIYA 25 Apr]* 36
Suleymenov on Referendum, Consequences *[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 38
Tereshchenko Affirms Support for Nazarbayev *[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Apr]* 40
Mangistau Ecology 'Close to Catastrophic' *[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 42

Kyrgyzstan

Ethnic Germans Continue To Emigrate From Kyrgyzstan *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
President, Parliament Differ on Government Membership *[VECHERNIY BISHKEK 28 Apr]* 44
Kyrgyzstan Seen As Major Drugs Smuggling Route *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Economy Still in Crisis Despite Positive Trends *[Bishkek Radio]* 45
Suspension of Newspaper No Threat to Democracy
[ERKIN TOO/SVOBODNYYE GORY 29 Apr] 45

Tajikistan

Premier Says Foreign Debt Situation Improving *[Dushanbe Radio]* 45
'Militants' Said Regrouping Forces on Afghan Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Russian Communist Leader Visits Tajik Border Regions *[Dushanbe Radio]* 45

Opposition Group Hands In Arms in Khorog *[Dushanbe Radio]* 46
Economic Results in First Quarter *[KHOVAR]* 46

Uzbekistan

Japanese Bank, EBRD To Fund Upgrade of Fergana Oil *[INTERFAX]* 52
Karimov Edict on National Security Council *[PRAVDA VOSTOKA 2 May]* 52
No May Day Rallies, Demonstrations Reported *[INTERFAX]* 52
Half of Products Said Substandard *[INTERFAX]* 52

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Results of Karabakh Parliamentary Elections *[Yerevan Radio]* 53
Parties, Organizations Participating in Elections Listed *[SNARK]* 53

Azerbaijan

Black Sea Countries' Parliamentary Body Adopts Plan *[TURAN]* 53
Aliyev Receives Georgian Delegation *[Baku TV]* 53
Parliamentary Delegation Leaves Black Sea Talks *[Baku TV]* 54
Iran Offered Share in Shahdeniz Offshore Oil Field *[TURAN]* 54
International Oil Consortium Members Define Roles *[ITAR-TASS]* 54
Aliyev Statement to Jewish Community on Holocaust Day *[AZERTAC]* 54
Paris Club To Determine International Loans *[GUNAY 25 Apr]* 55
Foreign Trade Statistics *[GUNAY 25 Apr]* 55
National 'Internal Debt' Totals $400 Million *[TURAN]* 55

Georgia

Shevardnadze Congratulates Workers on May Day *[INTERFAX]* 55
Russian Commander Discusses Mandate With UN Observers *[Tbilisi Radio]* 55
Defense Ministry Military Collegium Holds Meeting *[IPRINDA]* 56
Deputy: Military Planes 'Prepared' For Iran Sale *[IPRINDA]* 56
Ioseliani Discusses Abkhazia With U.S. Ambassador *[IPRINDA]* 56
Chechen Refugees Move Into Empty Homes in Sukhumi *[IBERIA]* 56
Shevardnadze on Reasons for Gasoline Price Hikes *[ITAR-TASS]* 56

BALTIC STATES

Latvia

Foreign Minister Returns From Trip to U.S., Canada *[Riga Radio]* 58
Government, Central Bank Work To Prevent Financial Crisis *[BNS]* 58
Scientists Want Skrunde Radar To Monitor Space Objects *[ITAR-TASS]* 58

Lithuania

Brazauskas Urges Agreement on Land Sale to Foreigners *[BNS]* 59
Nuclear Fuel Cassette Remains Found Near Vilnius *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 59

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-085 *3 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
'Probing' of Odessans in Group's Visit to NATO *[SEGODNYA 27 Apr]* 1

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS
Central Asian Bank Official Interviewed *[PANORAMA 29 Apr]* 2
Five CIS Countries Urge UN Mission in Tajikistan *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
CIS Peoples Asked To Pool Efforts To Prevent War *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 3

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
U.S. Measures Suggest 'Tough' Talks With Moscow *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 4
Further on Visit by Duma Chairman to U.S. 4
Rybkin, Amoco Eurasia Chief Meet *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Rybkin Meets Perry, Lake *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Further on Release of U.S. Citizens Near Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Diplomats To Stay in Zagreb Despite Clashes *[Radio Rossii]* 5
Russian Faction of Estonian Parliament in Moscow *[Tallinn TV]* 6
Results of Probe Into Katyn Massacres Noted *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 6
SRV Ambassador Interviewed on Russia Relations *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Computer Networking Firm To Establish Dealership *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 29 Apr]* 7

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues
Zhirinovskiy Arrives in Orenburg on City Tour *[INTERFAX]* 8
Promises Voters Fruit, Clothing *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Offers Jail to Gorbachev *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Poll Shows Half of Russians Politically Apathetic *[Moscow Radio]* 8
Clarification of Political Advertising Rules Urged *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 9
Agrarians Say New Blocs Not To Lessen Chances *[INTERFAX]* 11
Chubays Chairs Sitting of Nonpayments Commission *[Moscow ORT]* 11
Murder Case Said Indicative of Deputies' Abuses
[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Apr-4 May] 11
Article Exposes 'Cossack' Leader as Gangster *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 13

Media Issues
Filatov Addresses Journalists' Congress *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 29 Apr]* 14
Correspondents' Union Leaves International Group *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
ITAR-TASS Journalist Refuses To Identify Source *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 29 Apr]* 16
Journalists Detained for 'Antisocial Conduct' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Apr]* 16

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues
Yeltsin Army Draft Law Compromise Viewed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 17
Rising Number of Draftees Claiming Deferment *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 29 Apr]* 17
New 'Technological Base' Program Described *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 18
Submarine Design Center's Conversion Plan Noted *[Moscow RTV]* 18
Submarines Could Ship Gas Under Arctic Ice *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 19
Nizhniy Novgorod Plan To Boost Defense Industry *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 19
Report Cites Debate on Future of Su-34 Bomber *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 20
Stealth-Detecting Radar Producer on Sales, Exports *[Moscow RTV]* 21
Update on Activities of Mir Cosmonauts *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Mir Mission Focus Shifts to Joint U.S. Exploration *[Moscow ORT]* 21

Federal Assembly
Duma Holds Hearings on State Information Policy *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 22
Legislation for Arctic Shelf Oil Extraction Urged *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 22

Regional Affairs
Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 23

Security Service Chief Interviewed *[INTERFAX]* 23
Stepashin Meets Chechen Leaders *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Further on Stepashin Meeting *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Stepashin: Operations in 6-8 Weeks *[Russian RTV]* 24
Stepashin: Cease-Fire Favors Dudayev *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Russian Commander: Moratorium Broken *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
'Militants' Fail To Observe Moratorium *[Moscow ORT]* 25
Groznyy Situation 'Remains Explosive' *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 25
Shells Banned by Geneva Convention Fired *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Rebels Target Political Gain *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Northern Fleet Marines Arrive *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Yeltsin, Khabarovsk Governor Discuss Far East *[Khabarovsk Radio]* 26
Kemerovo Administrative Chief on Current Tasks *[KEMEROVO 6 Apr]* 26
Report Provides Details on Kemerovo City Finances *[KEMEROVO 10 Mar]* 29
Novosibirsk Oblast Council Assesses '95 Budget *[SOVETSKAYA SIBIR 25 Apr]* 29
Novosibirsk Oblast Electoral Commission Ruling *[SOVETSKAYA SIBIR 21 Apr]* 32
Nizhniy Novgorod Governor Answers Questions *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 32

Economic Issues

Statement Aims To Ease Pressure on Ruble *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 33
Yeltsin's Economic Aide Interviewed on Situation *[TRUD 29 Apr]* 34
Text of Amendments to Profit Tax Law *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 36
Text of Enterprise Property Tax Amendments *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 37
Text of Amendments to Value-Added Tax Law *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 39
Edict Aims To Curb Illegal Share Dealing *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 40
Yeltsin Signs Investment Protection Edict *[Moscow RTV]* 41
Enterprises' Transfer to Regional Ownership Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 41
YuKOS To Distribute 40% of Profit in Dividends *[TRUD 29 Apr]* 42
Economics Ministry Says Subsistence Level Higher *[Moscow ORT]* 42
Agriculture Minister on Cash Shortages *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 29 Apr]* 42
Agricultural Conditions Throughout Country Noted *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 29 Apr]* 44
High-Speed Rail Link Plan, Implications Examined *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 45

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Kuchma Arrives in Italy on Official Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
President Kuchma Meets Pope *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Schedule of Visits to Other Countries for VE-Day *[Kiev International]* 47
Kuchma 'Grateful' for Russian Stand on Crimea *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Kuchma 'Waiting Game' May Give Russia 'Upper Hand' *[INTELNEWS]* 47
Kuchma on International Relations, Trade *[Milan IL SOLE-24 ORE 30 Apr]* 48

National Affairs

Envoy to U.S. on Clinton Visit, Crimea, Russia *[INTELNEWS]* 49
Leftist Governor on Kuchma Relations, CP *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 18 Apr]* 53
Donetsk May Day Demonstration Calm 'Despite Expectations' *[INTELNEWS]* 54
Trade Unions Hold Anti-Ukrainian Rally in Nikolayev *[UNIAR]* 55
Tsekov Declines To Comment on Police Firing on Car *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Crimean Appeal Assures 'Normal' Conditions *[URYADOVYY KURYER 27 Apr]* 55
French Proposal for Chernobyl Said Conducive to Explosion *[VECHIRNIY KYYIV 27 Apr]* 55
Chernobyl Experts Call For 'Considerable Financing' *[URYADOVYY KURYER 27 Apr]* 56

Economic Issues

Two Western Bids for Odessa Oil Terminal Project *[INTELNEWS]* 57
Finance Minister on Budget Implementation *[NEZAVISIMOST 14 Apr]* 57
Second Debt Obligation Auction Held *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 18 Apr]* 59
Shcherban Presents Coal Reform Ideas *[GOLOS UKRAINY 14 Apr]* 59

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Deputy Minister on Conventional, Nuclear Disarmament *[DOBRY VECHAR 26 Apr]* 62
Ministry Rules Out Sending Troops to 'Hot Spots' *[ZVYAZDA 28 Apr]* 62
Government Sums Up 1st Quarter Economic Results *[ZVYAZDA 29 Apr]* 63
Investment Fund Inspection Shows 'Breaches' *[BELAPAN]* 63

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazahhstan

Pavlodar Refinery Receives Oil From Russia *[Almaty TV]* 64
Text of Edict on Republic Referendum *[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Mar]* 64

Tajikistan

Russian Duma Leaders Visit Border Troops *[Moscow ORT]* 70
Social Security Minister Receives FAO Official *[Dushanbe Radio]* 70
Rebels Try To Infiltrate Tajikistan From Afghanistan *[ITAR-TASS]* 70

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Prime Minister Makes One-Day Visit to Syria, Lebanon *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Cooperation Agreements Signed in Lebanon *[ITAR-TASS]* 71
Turkish Claims of PKK Presence in Armenia Denied *[Yerevan International]* 71
Parliament Begins Discussing Draft Constitution *[INTERFAX]* 71

Azerbaijan

Foreign Minister Meets NATO Delegation *[Baku TV]* 71
Aliyev, Georgian Delegation Discuss Iranian Goods Transit *[TURAN]* 72
National Assembly Confirms Guliyev as Prime Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Sales of Radioactive Material Denied *[Baku TV]* 73

Georgia

Shevardnadze Denies Warplanes Sale to Iran *[ITAR-TASS]* 73
Shevardnadze Threatens To Disband Mkhedrioni *[IPRINDA]* 73
Chechnya Mobilization Declared in Abkhazia *[Tbilisi Radio]* 73
Deputy Premier on Abkhazia Memorandum *[Tbilisi Radio]* 73

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Vahi Wishes For Improved Russian Relations *[Tallinn TV]* 74
Law on Foreign Loans Comes Into Force *[INTERFAX]* 74
Statistics on 1994 Industrial Output *[BNS]* 74

Latvia

Foreign Ministry: Demolition at Skrunda To Go Ahead *[Riga Radio]* 74
'Specialists' Review Russian Actions in Chechnya *[BNS]* 74
Two Political Parties Agree To Unite *[LETA]* 75

Lithuania

Brzezinski Comments on NATO, Critical of Russia *[BNS]* 75
President's Advisers Note Importance of EU Pact *[ELTA]* 76
IMF Appoints New Representative to Baltic States *[Vilnius Radio]* 76
Advisor Warns of Need For Good Relations With Russia *[Vilnius Radio]* 76
Slezevicius Seeks Alternative Fuel Supplies *[ITAR-TASS]* 77

Central Eurasia
SUPPLEMENT
Economic Review

FBIS-SOV-95-085-S 3 May 1995

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

CENTRAL EURASIA ECONOMIC REVIEW

Russia International Affairs

*Prospects of Cooperation With Arab Countries Explored *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 22 Apr]* 1

Russia National Affairs

*DELOVOY MIR Economic Statistics, 3 April *[DELOVOY MIR 12 Apr]* 2
*Financial, Economic State of Entrepreneurship Evaluated *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 9
*Investment Risks Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 18 Apr]* 12

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-086 *4 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Serov Interviewed on CIS Debt Restructuring *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 1
CIS Countries Form Anti-Car Theft Alliance *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 2

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 4 May 4
CIS Delegation Visiting Nagorno-Karabakh *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
33 Journalists Killed Since Beginning of 1994 *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 4

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin 'Aware' of Concern Over Iran Nuclear Plant *[INTERFAX]* 5
U.S. Call for Embargo Against Iran Rejected *[Moscow International]* 5
Russia Determined to Complete Iran Nuclear Plant *[INTERFAX]* 5
Loborev: Iran Reactor Waste Not Weapons-Grade *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Ministry Surprised by 'Fuss' Over Iran Contract *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Iran Embargo Could Spark 'Military-Political Crisis' *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 6
U.S. To Use 'Any Means' To Stop Iran Deal *[TRUD 4 May]* 7
U.S. Domestic Considerations Seen Paramount *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 7
Republicans Seen as 'Main Target' of Iran Embargo *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 8
IPR Issues To Figure in Clinton Talks *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 9
Dudayev Attitude Seen Playing Into Clinton's Hands *[SEGODNYA 4 May]* 9
Kovalev Addresses Russia Policy Hearings *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 10
Rybkin Recounts Talks in Washington *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 11
Rybkin Interviewed on U.S. Visit, Iran Deal *[Moscow ORT]* 12
Further on Results of Gore-Chernomyrdin Session *[INTERFAX]* 13
Yeltsin Comments on Escalated Fighting in Croatia *[INTERFAX]* 13
Foreign Ministry Welcomes Croatia Cease-Fire *[INTERFAX]* 13
Ivanov, Pickering Discuss Croatia Situation *[INTERFAX]* 13
Russia Counting on Milosevic's 'Pragmatism' To Halt War *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 13
Only One 'Russian-Speaker' Wounded in Zagreb *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Japan Visit '95%' Success Despite Kurils Dispute *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 14
'Certain Progress' in Drafting Treaty With Japan *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Russia Denies Bombing Afghanistan 3 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Dubinin: No Territorial Claims on Ukraine *[INTERFAX]* 15
Canadian Premier Interviewed Prior to Visit 15
On Relations With Russia *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Welcomes Yeltsin in G-7 *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Iraq's Refusal To Accept UN Plan Examined *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 16

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Visits Poklonnaya Gora Memorial *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Edict on President-Government Interaction Signed *[Radio Rossii]* 18
Federation Council Approves Bill on Elections *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Chernomyrdin Urges Tighter Budgetary Controls *[INTERFAX]* 18
Chernomyrdin Relies on Public Support for Bloc *[INTERFAX]* 19
Chernomyrdin Bloc Said Facing Leadership Struggle *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 20

Zyuganov Seen Jockeying for Position With Rybkin *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 21
Zyuganov Sees Creation of State-Patriotic Bloc *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Shumeyko Not To Join Any Election Blocs *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Reactions to New Political Blocs Surveyed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 22
Two-Party System Said To Promise Stability *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 24

Media Issues

Cabinet on Plans for Information Structure *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Gryzunov Calls for New State-Media Relations *[INTERFAX]* 25
Fourth Journalists Union Congress Reported *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 4 May]* 26
Financial Losses Cause NEDELYA To Close *[Moscow Radio]* 26

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Grachev Seeks Control Over Russian Arms Sales *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Text of Yeltsin Edict on Draft Deferment *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 27
Yeltsin Signs Edict on Veterans' Affairs *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Kazan Helicopter Plant Wins Order From India *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Apr]* 27
Ship Reactors Adapted as Floating Power Plants *[Moscow RTV]* 27

Regional Affairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 28
Stepashin on Keeping Peace in Gudermes *[Mosow RTV]* 28
Constitutional Court Hears Inquiry on Events *[INTERFAX]* 28
Cease-Fire Reportedly Broken 35 Times *[INTERFAX]* 29
Session on Health, Services, Economy *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 29
Lessons Resumed in Chechen Schools *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
FSK Officer on Causes of Chechen War *[Moscow ORT]* 29
Ingush President Asks Yeltsin To Safeguard Refugee Rights *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Tatar President Says Russia Needs New Electoral Blocs *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Maritime Coal Industry on Verge of Stoppage *[INTERFAX]* 31
St. Petersburg Mayor Set To Veto Budget *[NEVSKOYE VREMYA 29 Apr]* 32
Siberian Credit Union Chairman Interviewed *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 28 Apr]* 32

Economic Issues

Livshits: Major Banks Ready To Lend to Government *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Bank Rejects State's Investment Instruction *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 34
Government Action Urged on Coal Finances *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 29 Apr]* 34
Budget Receives More Revenue Than Expected *[INTERFAX]* 35
Deputies Urge Effort To Draw Capital From Abroad *[Moscow RTV]* 35
Jan-Mar Income Statistics Cited *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 4 May]* 35
Milk To Cost More Than Vodka By End of 1995 *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 35

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Preparations Complete for Clinton Visit *[UNIAR]* 36
Udovenko Views Relations With Russia, OSCE *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 27 Apr]* 36
Udovenko: UN Decision on Croatia Withdrawal 'Groundless' *[INTERFAX]* 38
Foreign Ministry 'Concerned' Over Croatia *[INTERFAX]* 38
Rotation of Battalion in Former Yugoslavia Postponed *[UNIAN]* 38
Willingness To Contribute to Peacekeeping *[UNIAN]* 38
Kuchma Reaffirms Russia as Strategic Partner *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Kuchma Comments on First Day of Visit to Italy *[Kiev International]* 39
Friendship, Cooperation Treaty Signed *[Kiev International]* 39
Udovenko Seeks Vatican Support for Democratic Reforms *[INTERFAX]* 39

National Affairs

Presidential Edict Establishes State Treasury *[UNIAR]* 39
Faction Leaders' Positions on Crimean Referendum *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 27 Apr]* 39
Concern Over Delay in Reporting Nuclear Accident *[UNIAR]* 40
Scientist Sees 'Great Hazard' From Chernobyl *[UKRAYINSKA HAZETA 11 May]* 40

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Lukashenka: Minsk Ready For Integration With Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 43
Veterans Condemn Plan for National Referendum *[BELAPAN]* 43
Commissions To Mark Referendum Ballots *[Minsk Radio]* 43
Bank Obeys 'Tough Demand,' Reduces Credit Rate *[Minsk Radio]* 43
Twelve Oil Enterprises To Join SlavNeft Company *[Minsk Radio]* 43
Natural Gas Price Reportedly Raised 'Five-Times' *[BELAPAN]* 44

Moldova

Parliament Speaker Opposes Lebed's Removal *[Moscow RTV]* 44
Lebed To Decide on 'Fate' After Victory Day *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Snegur: Moldova Will Never Unite With Romania *[Moscow Radio]* 44
President To Nominate Executive Bodies in 50 Locals *[INFOTAG]* 44
Alliance Leader on FPCDM's 'Political Immaturity' *[INFOTAG]* 44
CE Sees Dniester Conflict as Obstacle *[INFOTAG]* 45
Gagauzia Regrets Initiative To Rename Official Tongue *[INFOTAG]* 45
Government Plans To Buy Crude Oil From Iran *[INFOTAG]* 45

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Official Referendum Results Favor Nazarbayev Tenure *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Communists Allege Vote-Rigging in Referendum *[Almaty TV]* 47
Reorganization in Cabinet of Ministers *[GORIZONT 28 Apr]* 47
Minister Views Results of Anticrime Campaign *[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Apr]* 48
Socioeconomic Situation Behind Falling Birth Rate *[NOVOYE POKOLENIYE 27 Apr]* 49

Kyrgyzstan

U.S. To Supply $53 Million in Aid in 1995 *[VECHERNIY BISHKEK 26 Apr]* 49
U.S. Envoy Offer Help in Narcotics War *[SLOVO KYRGYZSTANA 27 Apr]* 49
Kyrgyzstan Develops Economic Ties With Iran *[SLOVO KYRGYZSTANA 27 Apr]* 50
Envoy Holds Talks With Republic's Ethnic Germans *[V KONTSE NEDELI 29 Apr]* 50

Tajikistan

Tajik-Afghan Border Said Major Drug Route *[Moscow RTV]* 50
Russian Soldiers Find Tajik Opposition Arms Cache *[Dushanbe Radio]* 51
Government Forces Exchange Prisoners With Opposition *[ITAR-TASS]* 51

Turkmenistan

Texas Oil Conference Draws Official U.S. Support *[TURKMEN PRESS]* 51
Shikhmuradov Concludes Contacts, Departs Turkey *[Ankara TRT TV]* 52
International Oil-Gas Exhibition Held in Ashgabat *[TURKMEN PRESS]* 52

Uzbekistan

IMF Role Reviewed as Camdessus Visits *[NARODNOYE SLOVO 3 May]* 52
Deputy Premier Meets Head of IMF *[Tashkent Radio]* 53
Karimov Receives IMF's Camdessus *[Tashkent TV]* 53
Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan Form United Battalion *[Moscow ORT]* 54
Parliamentary Committee Approves Uzbek Language Bill *[NARODNOYE SLOVO 3 May]* 54

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Russian, CIS Delegation Arrives for Conflict Zone Tour *[INTERFAX]* 55
Ararktsyan Proposes 'All for All' Prisoner Exchange *[INTERFAX]* 55
Start of Prime Minister's Visit To Iran Reported *[Yerevan International]* 55
Deputy Premier Meets Gas, Atomic Energy Officials *[Yerevan Radio]* 55

Azerbaijan

Gasanov Receives Visiting NATO Delegation *[INTERFAX]* 55
NATO Cooperation Program Assessed *[INTERFAX]* 56
Turkish Foreign Minister Arrives, Begins Contacts *[Baku TV]* 56
Inonu Received by Aliyev *[Baku TV]* 56
Karabakh Conflict Viewed *[ITAR-TASS]* 56
Received by Foreign Minister *[Baku TV]* 57
Libyan Delegation Discusses Opening Diplomatic Mission *[Baku TV]* 57
Party Criticizes U.S. Call For Embargo on Iran *[TURAN]* 57
'Swift' Administrative, Economic Reforms Sought *[Baku TV]* 57
Elchibey Supports Resistance Against Tehran *[Istanbul HURRIYET 28 Apr]* 58

Georgia

Mkhedrioni Members Arrested in Police Raid *[IPRINDA]* 58
Abkhaz Paramilitaries Spotted in Gali *[IPRINDA]* 58
Top Official Details 'Genocide' in Abkhazia *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 26 Apr]* 58

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Foreign Minister Pleased With Finnish Relations *[Tallinn Radio]* 60
Meri Discusses Relations With New Government *[Tallinn Radio]* 60

Latvia

Skrunda Radar Building Destroyed; Gailis Comments *[Riga Radio]* 60
10,000 Copies of Hitler's MEIN KAMPF Published *[Riga Radio]* 60

Central Eurasia
ANNEX

FBIS-SOV-95-086-A *4 May 1995*

CONTENTS

Russia International Affairs

U.S. Advisers in Tatarstan Linked to CIA *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 6 Apr]* 1
U.S. Intelligence Not Discouraging Iran Cooperation *[RIA]* 3
Grachev: Chechnya Not To Affect Clinton Summit *[RIA]* 3
Kozyrev: Moscow To Build World Jointly With West *[RIA]* 3
Rybkin Discusses Party Blocs in United States *[RIA]* 3
Moscow Consulting With U.S. on European Security *[RIA]* 4
Ukrainian Charges on Consulate Rejected *[RIA]* 4

Russia National Affairs

Chernomyrdin on NATO Membership, Zhirinovskiy *[RIA]* 4
Zhirinovskiy Proposes Single-Chamber System *[RIA]* 5
Expert Claims Dec 1993 Election Results Falsified *[RIA]* 5
Nationalist Group Prepares for Elections *[RIA]* 5
Democratic Russia: Reforms at 'Standstill' *[RIA]* 6

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Atomic Energy Minister Discusses Nuclear Industry *[RIA]* 6
Grachev Addresses Moscow Military Students *[RIA]* 6
Russian General Views Training Problems in Tajikistan *[RIA]* 6
Chief of Staff Comments on Strategic Missile Forces *[RIA]* 6
'Veterans' Law To Be Implemented Gradually *[RIA]* 7
MiG-29's Capture 50 Percent of Global Market *[RIA]* 7
Army's Likely Voting Pattern in Duma Elections *[RIA]* 7
Youth Showing Interest in Military Education *[RIA]* 8

Federal Assembly

Duma Approves Law on Restructuring Loan Debt *[RIA]* 8
Duma Passes Law on Restoration of Citizens Savings *[RIA]* 8

Regional Affairs

Deputies Claim Yeltsin 'Secret Chechnya Decree' *[RIA]* 9

Economic Issues

Work of Russian Federation Export Control System 9
Labor Minister on High Cost of Low Inflation *[RIA]* 10
Official Says 'Debt Knot' Leading to Banking Crisis *[RIA]* 11
Investments Totalled 16 Percent of GNP in 1994 *[RIA]* 11
Premier Accepts Price Stabilization During Sowing *[RIA]* 11
Federation Council Passes Labor Migration Agreement *[RIA]* 11
State Committee Details Migration Statistics *[RIA]* 12
Commission Approves Industrial Policy Guidelines *[RIA]* 12
Soskovets Outlines 1995-1997 Industrial Policy *[RIA]* 12
Financial Problems Afflict Aircraft Industry *[RIA]* 13
Continued Decline in Average Incomes Noted *[RIA]* 13
Increased Living Costs Noted *[RIA]* 13
Federation Council Approves Promissory Note Law *[RIA]* 13

Tajikistan

Over 12,000 in Emerging Tajik Army *[RIA]* 14
Migration Official Claims Russian Exodus Increasing *[RIA]* 14

Estonia

Majority of Ethnic Russians Accept Government *[RIA]* 14

Latvia

Baltic States Seek NATO Membership After Warning *[Hamburg DPA]* 15

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-087 *5 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Agenda for Clinton Visit, Summit Released *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Yeltsin, Rybkin Discuss Upcoming Clinton Visit *[INTERFAX]* 1
Differences With U.S. Eyed Prior to Summit *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 5 May]* 1
PRC's Jiang Zemin To Meet Yeltsin, Not Clinton *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Foreign Leaders To Attend May Celebrations *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Russia Refuses To Cancel Nuclear Deal With Iran *[INTERFAX]* 3
Considers More Control Over Plant *[INTERFAX]* 3
No Dual-Purpose Nuclear Equipment *[INTERFAX]* 4
Moscow Denies Link Between Reactors to DPRK, Iran *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Ministry Denies Gas Centrifuge Deal With Iran *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
U.S. 'Imperialist Ambitions' Behind Iran Dispute *[SEGODNYA 5 May]* 5
Iranian Reaction to U.S. Sanctions Call *[Moscow International]* 6
'Vremya' Commentary on Nuclear Reactor Deal *[Moscow ORT]* 6
Iran Nuclear Deal, U.S. Relations Analyzed *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 2-16 Apr]* 6
Rybkin Said To Ship Goods From U.S., Not Aid *[IZVESTIYA 5 May]* 8
Nuclear Power Plant Built in PRC With Assistance *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Yazov on Possibility of Ukraine, Belarus in NATO *[PRAVDA ROSSII 4 May]* 9
Yugoslav Crisis May Be Resolved 'By Means of Force' *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Referendum Reflects Peculiar Features of Kazakhstan *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 10
Baku Asked To Control Border With Russia, Iran *[INTERFAX]* 11

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Communist Party Leader Campaigns in Murmansk *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Zyuganov: Chernomyrdin, Rybkin Unable To Sway Vote *[INTERFAX]* 12
Vedenkin, Terekhov Address Election Meeting *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 12
'Derzhava' Group's Kobelev Interviewed *[PRAVDA ROSSII 27 Apr]* 13
Federal Democratic Movement Holds Press Briefing *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 4 May]* 15
FITUR, RUIP, 'Realists' To Form Electoral Bloc *[SEGODNYA 4 May]* 16
Rogozin Said To Control Election Fundraising *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 30 Apr-7 May]* 16
Congress of Russian Communities Examined *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 9-16 Apr]* 22
Krasnoyarsk Leaders Support Chernomyrdin Bloc *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 23
Tatar President on Bloc Support in Regions *[INTERFAX]* 24
Law Could Affect Local Elections Procedure *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 9-16 Apr]* 25
FMS Says Influx of Refugees Continues To Increase *[ITAR-TASS]* 25

Media Issues

Mayak Radio's Financing Said Insufficient *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Journalists Union Head on Congress Issues *[NEVSKOYE VREMYA 27 Apr]* 26

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Shaposhnikov on Grachev's Arms Sales Proposal *[Moscow RTV]* 26
Grachev's Bid To Take Over Arms Export Examined *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 5 May]* 27
Grachev Hears of Veterans' Discontent With Media *[Moscow NTV]* 28
Lebed Sees Possibility of Army Unrest *[INTERFAX]* 28
Grachev Issues Order on Draft for Apr-Jun *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 29

Text of Law Amending Earlier Military Service Law *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 29
Yeltsin Edict on Spring Military Draft Published *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 30
Professional Army Seen as Unrealistic *[SEGODNYA 4 May]* 30
Kaluga Plant Producing Probes for Mars Mission *[St. Petersburg TV]* 31

Federal Assembly

Federation Council Agrees To Send Troops to Angola *[INTERFAX]* 32
Council Passes Law on Presidential Election *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Agricultural Stabilization Plan Approved *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Lease of Kazakhstan's Baykonur Ratified *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Federation Council Approves Law on Child Benefits *[INTERFAX]* 33
Conciliation Commission Appointed on Election Bill *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Federation Council Wants Say in Troop Stationing Abroad *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Federation Council Meets To Discuss Election Bills *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 4 May]* 34
Federation Council Rejects Draft on Regional Authority *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Law on Black Sea Fleet Reduction Rejected *[INTERFAX]* 35
Law on State Duma Elections Turned Down *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Council Overrides Yeltsin's Veto on Banking Law *[INTERFAX]* 35
Duma's 'Amnesty Draft' on Chechnya Seen Flawed *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 10 May]* 35
Duma Nonproliferation Appeal to Parliaments, Peoples *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 36
Senate Orders Action on Illegal Exports of Capital *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 37
Finance Ministry Performance Criticized *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Program on President's Annual Message to Assembly Approved *[INTERFAX]* 37
Details on Edict on Elections of President *[INTERFAX]* 38
'Women of Russia' To Act as Independent Duma Faction *[ITAR-TASS]* 38

Regional Affairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 39
Russians Reported Using Cluster Bombs *[AFP]* 39
Dudayev Cease-Fire Violations Reported *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 39
Soskovets on Cease-Fire Violations *[INTERFAX]* 40
Soskovets on Chechen Government *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
70 Chechen Rebel Attacks Alleged *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Avturkhanov Views Talks With Rebels *[Moscow Radio]* 40
Baltic Marine Battalion Replaced *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Airborne Troops Leave for Tula *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Internal Troops Accused of Murder *[SEGODNYA 5 May]* 41
Commander on MVD Operations *[SEGODNYA 4 May]* 41
Arrears in Wages, Pensions Paid *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Dudayev Attempt To Thwart Moratorium Viewed *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 5 May]* 42
Ingush Officials Say Refugee Situation 'Critical' *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
North Ossetia Working To Implement Refugee Return *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Tatarstan Premier on First 100 Days *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 29 Apr]* 43
Tatarstan Considers Free Economic Zones *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 28 Apr]* 44
New Tatarstan Political Organization *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 29 Apr]* 44
Sverdlovsk Leader on Oblast Development *[OBLASTNAYA GAZETA 24 Mar]* 45

Economic Issues

Aide Previews President's 1996 Budget Message *[SEGODNYA 4 May]* 51
TV Reports Finance Minister's Budget Remarks *[Moscow RTV]* 51
Finance Minister Rejects Claims on State Budget *[SEGODNYA 5 May]* 51
Panskov: Moscow May Issue Hard Currency Securities *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Davydov Discusses New Tax Collection System *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Jan-Mar Data 'Sound Basis' for Stabilization *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 53
Edict Protecting Investors Promises Little Success *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 54
Chubays' Commission Targets Treasury Bonds, Maritime Kray *[SEGODNYA 4 May]* 54
Tally of Spring Sowing Reaches 16 Million Hectares *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 55

UKRAINE

International Affairs

President Kuchma Continues Visit to Italy 56
Meets Italian Parliamentary Leaders *[UNIAR]* 56
Kuchma: Want Italian Support in EU *[INTERFAX]* 56
Kuchma News Conference on Rome Visit *[INTERFAX]* 56
Minister Notes Importance of EU Integration *[UKRINFORM]* 57
Kuchma Comments on Yeltsin Meeting, Bosnia *[Kiev International]* 57
Disagreement With UN Over Peacekeeping Withdrawal *[INTERFAX]* 57
Foreign Ministry on War Escalation in Croatia *[UNIAR]* 58
Officials Discuss NPT Extension in New York *[INTERFAX]* 58
Russian With Secret Information For Sale Detained *[INTERFAX]* 58

National Affairs

Baltin Urged To Exclude Arms From Sevastopol Parade *[Kiev TV]* 58
Moroz, Crimean Parliament Speaker Talk by Phone *[INTERFAX]* 59
Crimean Parliament Modifies Agenda of Referendum *[ITAR-TASS]* 59
Kuchma Blames Crimean Leaders for Separatism *[Kiev International]* 59
Resignation of Local Authorities Called For *[UNIAN]* 59
Tsekov Believes Shooting Incident Has Political Motive *[INTERFAX]* 60
Meshkov on Conflict With Ukraine *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 27 Apr]* 60

Economic Issues

Russia To Continue Gas Supplies to Ukraine *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Kuchma Signs Ruling on Tighter Financial Discipline *[INTERFAX]* 62
Kuchma Edict Aims at Stricter Government Spending *[INTERFAX]* 62
Absence of Plan Impedes Creation of Property Ministry *[INFOBANK]* 62
State Unemployment Compared With World Bank Numbers *[UKRINFORM]* 63
Cabinet Approves Program for Copper Production *[INFOBANK]* 63
Plan Explained for Aid to Low-Income Families *[UKRINFORM]* 63
Tu-334 Aircraft Under Construction in Kiev *[ECONOMIC NEWS AGENCY]* 63

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Lukashenka on Russian Ties, Integration in Belgorod *[Minsk Radio]* 65
Prime Minister Comments on Belaya Vezha Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 65
Prime Minister Comments on Customs Union With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 66
Belarus Defense Minister Writes for VE Day *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 66
Lukashenka Using Referendum To Ease Parliament Ties *[ZVYAZDA 26 Apr]* 66
Oil Debts Viewed, Projects To Increase Supplies *[ZVYAZDA 27 Apr]* 67

Moldova

14th Army Reorganization Driven by Reform *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 68
Regional Unrest Predicted Over 14th Army Withdrawal *[INTERFAX]* 69
Government Bans Student Rallies Until 6 Sep *[INTERFAX]* 69

CENTRAL ASIA

Kyrgyzstan

President Akayev Makes Declaration of Income *[DELO NO 26 Apr]* 71
Paper Notes Anti-Chinese Activity by Asaba Party *[DELO NO 26 Apr]* 72
Osh Official Interviewed on Political Issues *[DELO NO 26 Apr]* 72

Tajikistan

Russian Commander: Tajik-Afghan Border 'Alarming' *[ITAR-TASS]* 74
Worsening Status on Afghan Border Profiled *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 16 Apr]* 74
Karimov Calls for Price Liberalization, Privatization *[INTERFAX]* 75
Karimov: National Currency Introduction Necessary *[INTERFAX]* 76

Uzbekistan

Karimov Opposes Nuclear Reactor Deal With Iran *[ITAR-TASS]* 76
President Grants Amnesty to Mark WWII Anniversary *[NARODNOYE SLOVO 4 May]* 77
Karimov: Referendum Results Grounds for Extending Powers *[INTERFAX]* 77
Karimov To Follow IMF Recommendations More Closely *[INTERFAX]* 77
Supreme Assembly Session Opens; Issues Debated *[Tashkent Radio]* 78

CAUCASUS

Armenia

President on WWII, Karabakh Problem *[Yerevan Radio]* 79
Hostages To Be Released on Armistice Anniversary *[SNARK]* 80
Ter-Petrosyan Ready To 'Unilaterally Return' POW's *[INTERFAX]* 80
Opposition Party Refuses To Enter Parliamentary Elections *[INTERFAX]* 81
National Assembly Election Law Viewed *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 28 Apr]* 81
Plan To Evacuate People Near Nuclear Plant Rejected *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 83

Azerbaijan

NATO's Attention Draws to Russian Troops in Caucasus *[Baku TV]* 83
Turkey To Give Azerbaijan Military Assistance *[INTERFAX]* 83
Presidents of SOCAR, Other Company Invited to Iran *[TURAN]* 84
Commentary on Caspian Oil Export Options *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 4 May]* 84

Georgia

Shevardnadze Orders Disarmament of Mkhedrioni Militia *[AFP]* 85
Ioseliani Says 'Smell of Civil War in Air' *[IPRINDA]* 85
New Communist Faction Presents Political Platform *[KOMUNISTURI PARTIA 25 Apr]* 85

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Meri on Solution to Territorial Dispute With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 87
Minister Outlines National Defense Policy to Cabinet *[BNS]* 87

Latvia

Protest of Russia Obstructing OSCE Observer *[Riga Radio]* 87
Ulmanis on Destruction of Skrunda Radar Station *[INTERFAX]* 87
'Controversy' in Parliament Over Unopened KGB Archives *[BNS]* 88

Lithuania

Brezinski 'Lesson' for Lithuanian Nationalists Noted *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 88
Brazauskas Minimizes Kozyrev 'Force' Statement *[Vilnius Radio]* 89
No Harm to Moscow Ties Seen From Ceremony Boycott *[BNS]* 89
State Cannot Afford NATO Standards for Forces *[Vilnius Radio]* 89
Slezevicius: Oil To Be Imported From Venezuela *[INTERFAX]* 89
U.S. Citizen Faces WWII Genocide Charges *[INTERFAX]* 90

Central Eurasia
SUPPLEMENT

FBIS-SOV-95-087-S *5 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

*Problems of Russian Citizenship Examined *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 6-12 Apr]* 1
*Former Defense Minister Shaposhnikov Interviewed *[ROSSIYA 19-25 Apr]* 5

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Economic Issues

*Report on Development of Securities Market *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 19 Apr]* 9
*Deputy Chairman on Securities Federal Commission Activities
[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 20 Apr] 10
*Ways, Means That Banks Lose Their Licenses Detailed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 21 Apr]* 12
*Need for Tax Reform To Include Local Interests Emphasized
[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 21 Apr] 14
*Mechanism of Central Bank's Work Outlined *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 25 Apr]* 17
*World Computer Technology Exhibit Opens 24 Apr *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Apr]* 21
*No Investors For Developing European Russia's Gold Deposits
[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 21 Apr] 23
*Course of Privatization in Tatarstan Reported *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 26 Apr]* 24
*Government Rejects Another 'Industrial Policy' Version *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 20 Apr]* 25
*Research Center Heads Comment on Draft Part II of Civil Code
[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 21 Apr] 26

UKRAINE

National Affairs

Pessimistic Assessment of Marchuk Moscow Visit *[VECHIRNIY KYYIV 20 Apr]* 28
Centrist Deputies Seen Allied With Left *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 15 Apr]* 28
Kuchma Law on Power Setback Analyzed *[POST-POSTUP 14-20 Apr]* 29
Tabachnyk Pessimistic About Law on Power *[NEZAVISIMOST 21 Apr]* 30
*Crimea Tatars Ask Repeal of Election Law *[KRYMSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Apr]* 30
*Ukraine Delegation in Crimea Briefing *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 31
*Decree on Crimea Political Situation *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 31

Economic Issues

*Tax Inspectors Seen Choking Local Economy *[ZA VILNU UKRAYINU 13 Apr]* 35

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

*Lukashenko Scored for Dictatorial Tendencies *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 25 Apr]* 38

CAUCASUS

Armenia

*Prime Minister Reviews Energy, Economic Situation *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 26 Apr]* 40

BALTIC STATES

Regional Affairs

*Baltic Countries' Efforts Toward EU Entry Aired *[HELSINGIN SANOMAT 28 Mar]* 42

Latvia

*Adamsons, Navy Commander View Border, Smuggling Problems *[LAUKU AVIZE 17 MAR]* 43

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-088 *8 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

VICTORY IN EUROPE DAY EVENTS

Clinton-Yeltsin Summit

Presidential Adviser Cited on Clinton Summit *[INTERFAX]* 1
Chernyshev: No Compromise on Iran Nuclear Contract *[INTERFAX]* 1
Article Sees Summit Leading to Compromises *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 6 May]* 1
Moscow Summit Seen Promising Era of Compromise *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 6 May]* 3
Duma's Lukin Cited on Clinton Visit, Iran *[INTERFAX]* 4
Russian-U.S. Tensions Attributed to Politics *[SEGODNYA 5 May]* 4
Iran Deal 'Overshadows' Upcoming Moscow Summit *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 6

Meetings & Ceremonies

Yeltsin Meets With UN Chief, PRC President 7
Butrus-Ghali Arrives in Moscow *[Moscow NTV]* 7
Yeltsin, UN Chief Meet 8 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Further on Meeting With Butrus-Ghali *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Kozyrev Cited on UN Talks *[INTERFAX]* 8
Yeltsin Receives Jiang Zemin *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Confirms Intention To Visit PRC *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Chernomyrdin Tours Europe VE-Day Celebrations 8
Arrives in London 6 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
'Unplanned Meeting' With Gore *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Arrives in Paris 8 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Attends Paris Events, Leaves for Berlin *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Israel's Rabin Thanks Russia for Victory Over Facism *[Moscow ORT]* 9
Yeltsin Signs Edict on Celebration of VE Day *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Yeltsin Presents Zhukov Orders to Veterans *[Moscow RTV]* 10
Yeltsin Lays Wreath at Tomb of Unknown Soldier *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Report Previews Yeltsin Tone for VE Day Speeches *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 11
Kozyrev Addresses WWII, Diplomatic Corps Veterans *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Naval Parade for Victory Day Held in St. Petersburg *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Official on Baltic State's Position on Celebration *[INTERFAX]* 12

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 6 May 14
Pastukhov on Georgia-Abkhazia Talks in Moscow *[Moscow RTV]* 14

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Further Nuclear Units To Be Supplied to Iran *[INTERFAX]* 15
Official on CIA Report on Iran's Nuclear Program *[INTERFAX]* 15
Davydov: U.S. Market Closed to Russian Uranium *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Davydov on Difficulties in Trade With Iran *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Iranian Deputy Foreign Minister on Visit 17
Energy Cooperation Discussed *[Tehran IRNA]* 17
Chernyshev-Va'ezi Meeting Reported *[Tehran IRNA]* 17
Davydov, Vengerovskiy Cited on Talks *[Tehran IRNA]* 17
Sale of Light-Water Reactors to Iran Viewed *[Moscow ORT]* 17

Experts Disagree on Technology Transfer to Iran
[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY] 19
Criticism Said To Compel Clinton To Meet Kovalev *[IZVESTIYA 5 May]* 19
Kozyrev Interviewed on NATO, Baltics, Chechnya *[Moscow NTV]* 20
Kozyrev Said Playing Into West's Hands *[ZAVTRA May]* 23
Ministry Welcomes U.S.-Cuban Migration Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Ministry Views Croats' Blockade of Russian Troops *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
'Anxiety' Over Israel's East Jerusalem Move *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Reports on Rybkin's Visit to U.S. Denied *[INTERFAX]* 25
Germany Reportedly Identifies 165 Russian Agents *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 25
West's Increased Spy Targeting of S&T Noted *[INTERFAX]* 26
Foreign Intelligence Services Step Up Work *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Foreign Intelligence Said Aiding 'Brain Drain' *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 7 May]* 27

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Chernomyrdin Denies Plans To Run for President *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Rybkin Creating Electoral Bloc Seen as Ill-Advised *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 5 May]* 28
Communists Rule Out Alliance With Zhirinovskiy *[INTERFAX]* 29
Top 10 Most Influential Politicians Listed *[Moscow NTV]* 29
Democrats Seen as Active, Poised To 'Leap Forward'
[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 6 May] 29
'Russia's Patriotic Front' Electoral Bloc Formed *[INTERFAX]* 30
Yeltsin Approves Energy Policy Orientations *[ITAR-TASS]* 30

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Defense Minister Grachev Holds Press Conference 30
Details Chechnya Casualties *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Comments on NATO Expansion *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Remarks on 14th Army, Lebed *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
INTERFAX on Criticism of Lebed 31
Denies Proposal To Contol Arms Trade *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Electioneering in Army 'Banned' *[SEGODNYA 7 May]* 32
Article Views Grachev's Remarks *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 6 May]* 32
Grachev Writes on Lessons of VE Day *[KRASNAYA KVEZDA 4 May]* 33
Yeltsin Edict Promotes Group of Senior Officers *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Yeltsin Congratulates Army on 3d Anniversary *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Yeltsin Signs Edict To Support WWII Veterans *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Energy Crisis Halts Submarine Construction *[ITAR-TASS]* 37

Regional Affairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 37
Russian Aircraft Shot Down *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Spokesman Confirms Aircraft Downed *[INTERFAX]* 38
Dudayev Commanding Armed Formations *[INTERFAX]* 38
Stepashin on Search for U.S. Aid Worker *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Stepashin on Cease-Fire Observance *[Moscow Radio]* 38
Stepashin: Basayev 'Number One' *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Spokesman Praises Army Efficiency *[INTERFAX]* 39
Pacific Fleet Marines Withdrawn *[INTERFAX]* 39
MVD Troops Said Terrorizing Villagers *[SEGODNYA 7 May]* 39
Dudayev on 9 May Cease-Fire Prospects *[Hamburg WELT AM SONNTAG 7 May]* 40
Militants Fire on Federal Guard Post *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Troop Commander Warns 'Militants' *[INTERFAX]* 41
Groznyy Pays Tribute to Veterans *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Federal Troops Kill 33 Chechen Fighters *[Radio Rossii]* 41
Police Arrest Man Carrying Weapons *[INTERFAX]* 41
Dudayev Denies Attending Military Talks *[Moscow Radio]* 41

Dudayev Radio To Broadcast From Poland *[Moscow 2X2 TV]* 42
Press Center: 11,500 Dudayev Men Dead *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Migration Said Decreasing *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Caucasus Border District Prepares for 'Provocations' *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Satellite Communications Station Opens in Groznyy *[Moscow ORT]* 42

Economic Issues

Minister Predicts Stable Ruble Exchange Rate *[SEGODNYA 6 May]* 43
Economic Stabilization Problems Considered *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 5 May]* 43
Progress Seen in Regulating Foreign Trade *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 6 May]* 44
Edict on Investment Under U.S. Oil Accord *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 45
Yeltsin Amends Edict on Banking System *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 46
Agrarian Sector Lacks Funding for Spring Sowing *[INTERFAX]* 46

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Tarasyuk: Clinton Visit Important in Developing Ties *[INTERFAX]* 47
Tarasyuk on Clinton Visit, Black Sea Fleet Dispute *[INTERFAX]* 47
U.S. Official on Mediation in Black Sea Fleet Dispute *[INTERFAX]* 47
Black Sea Fleet To Celebrate Victory Day *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Moscow 'Recalcitrant' on Division of Black Sea Fleet *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Kuchma: Sevastopol 'Cannot Be Handed Over' to Russia *[INTERFAX]* 48
Shmarov, Perry To Attend Ukraine-U.S. Military Exercises *[UNIAN]* 49
Foreign Minister, Delegation Arrive in UK for VE Day *[Kiev TV]* 49
'Diplomatic Standoff' With UN Over Croatian Peacekeepers *[INTELNEWS]* 49
Foreign Ministry on Maintaining Presence in Croatia *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Moroz, OSCE Mission Head Discuss Crimean Issue *[Kiev International]* 50
Moroz Appeals to CIS on Kiev's Crimea Stance *[Kiev TV]* 50
Sablyuk, Shmarov Meet FRY Counterparts To Discuss Ties *[TANJUG]* 51
Council of Europe Official Meets With Kuchma *[Kiev International]* 51
Kuchma Interviewed on Talks Held in Italy *[Kiev International]* 51
Meshkov Warns Denuclearization of Ukraine Threatened *[Rome L'UNITA 5 May]* 52
Russian Citizen Expelled for Spying for 'Arab State' *[INFOBANK]* 53

National Affairs

Nationalists Oppose Kuchma VE-Day Visit to Moscow *[UNIAN]* 53
Kuchma To Remain in Office Until Term Expires *[UNIAR]* 53
Kuchma Leaves for Kharkov; Will Present Awards *[Kiev International]* 53
Need for Decree on Division of Power Reiterated *[INTERFAX]* 54
Kuchma Aide on Ideology, Political System *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 28 Apr]* 54
UNA Prepares for 'Almost Inevitable' War *[ZA VILNU UKRAYINU 27 Apr]* 55
Majlis Leader Views Upcoming Local Elections *[MOLOD UKRAYINY 27 Apr]* 56
Crimean Presidium Discusses State Property, Privatization *[INTERFAX]* 58
'Appeal' Issued Over Severity of Gas Crisis *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 4 May]* 58
State Developing Capacity to Produce Nuclear Fuel *[INTERFAX]* 59

Economic Issues

World Bank To Discuss Agricultural Project Financing *[INFOBANK]* 60
Talks Held With U.S. on Satellite Launches *[UNIAN]* 60
Final Touches to Ukraine-Tatarstan Oil Joint Venture *[UNIAN]* 60
Economist on Shortcomings of 1995 Budget *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 28 Apr]* 61

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Lukashenka, Clinton Exchange Congratulations on VE Day *[Minsk Radio]* 63
President Seen Positioning Himself as Unifier of Slavs *[SEGODNYA 5 May]* 63
Kebich 'Unaware' of 'Major Government Shake Up' *[INTERFAX]* 63
Court Chairman Accused of Meddling in Politics *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 7 May]* 64
National Bank Cancels Obligatory Sale of Russian Rubles *[Minsk Radio]* 64

Moldova

IMF's Camdessus Predicts Economy 'Turning Point' *[INTERFAX]* 64
Camdessus on Assisting Development *[INTERFAX]* 64
Lebed: 14th Army 'Mass Discontent' Possible *[INFOTAG]* 64
Dniester, Gagauz Leaders Meet 'Confidentially' *[INFOTAG]* 65
New Data on Ilascu's Alleged Terrorist Activity *[BASAPRESS]* 65
Parliament Adopts National Security Concept *[INTERFAX]* 65
Students, Cabinet Sign Strike 'Moratorium' Protocol *[INFOTAG]* 65

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Leaves for VE Day Celebrations *[INTERFAX]* 67
INTERFAX Interviews Nazarbayev 67
World Bank Supports Kazakh Reforms *[Almaty TV]* 68
President Calls For Referendum on New Constitution *[ITAR-TASS]* 69
Central Election Commission Gives Referendum Results *[INTERFAX]* 69
Zatulin: Presidential Referendum Results 'Dubious' *[Moscow Radio]* 69

Tajikistan

Talks Held With Iranian Deputy Foreign Minister 69
Calls U.S. Sanctions 'Bad Failure' *[Tehran IRNA]* 69
Talks on Promoting Economic Ties *[Tehran IRNA]* 70
Holds News Conference *[INTERFAX]* 70
Official to Visit Tajik Opposition *[Voice of Free Tajikistan]* 70
Afghan President Proposes Inter-Tajik Meeting *[INTERFAX]* 70
Russian Commander Cited on Military Unity *[Dushanbe Radio]* 71
'Conspiratorial Terrorist Group' Arrested *[ITAR-TASS]* 71
'Text' of Rakhmanov's National Currency Address *[Dushanbe Radio]* 71

Uzbekistan

Defense Minister Urges 'Joint Efforts' by CIS States *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 72
Karimov, IMF Head Hold News Conference *[Tashkent TV]* 72
Karimov 5 May Supreme Assembly Address *[Tashkent Radio]* 75
President Karimov Approves New Cabinet *[KHALQ SOZI 6 May]* 77
Abdulkhasim Mutalov Reelected Prime Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 78
Defense Minister Addresses Victory Day Parade *[Tashkent Radio]* 78
Joint Venture Planned With South Korean Textile Firm *[Tashkent TV]* 78

CAUCASUS

Armenia

OCSE's Kazimirov Advocates Direct Talks Over Karabakh *[SNARK]* 79
CIS Interparliamentary Group Ends Stepanakert Talks *[SNARK]* 79
Foreign Observers Invited To Monitor Elections *[INTERFAX]* 79

Aliyev Promises To Provide More Oil for Turkey *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 79
Parliament Discusses New Constitution *[ITAR-TASS]* 80

Azerbaijan

CIS Delegation Meets Karabakh Leaders *[ITAR-TASS]* 80
Aliyev Receives CIS Interparliamentary Delegation *[Baku TV]* 80
Aliyev Discusses Karabakh With Delegation *[ITAR-TASS]* 81
Prisoner Swap Urged With Armenia *[INTERFAX]* 81
'Surprise' at Red Cross Prisoner List *[INTERFAX]* 82
Received by Mejlis Speaker *[TURAN]* 83
Aliyev Interviewed on Relations With Iran *[London FINANCIAL TIMES 8 May]* 83
Aliyev Speech Marks VE-Day 50th Anniversary *[Baku TV]* 84
Aliyev Leaves to Attend UK Victory Day Celebrations *[ITAR-TASS]* 84
Parliament Speaker Denies Radar Site Leased to Russia *[SEGODNYA 5 May]* 85
Elchibey Calls For Unification With Iranian Azeris *[SEGODNYA 6 May]* 85
Radioactive Waste Traced to French, U.S. Firms *[SEGODNYA 28 Apr]* 85

Georgia

Shevardnadze Praises Russian Effort in WWII Victory *[INTERFAX]* 86
Shevardnadze Leaves For Moscow Celebrations *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 86
Officials Leave for New York UN Meeting on Abkhazia *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 86
Police Detain More Than 20 Mkhedrioni Members *[INTERFAX]* 86
Ioseliani: We Shall Not Support Dictator President *[IPRINDA]* 86
Ioseliani: Mkhedrioni Leadership Agrees To Disarm *[INTERFAX]* 86
Mkhedrioni Given One Day To Disclose Weapon Sites *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 87
Shevardnadze on Mkhedrioni, Relations With Ioseliani *[Tbilisi Radio]* 87

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Estonia-Latvia Border Talks Continue *[Tallinn TV]* 88
Minister Comments on Defense Guidelines *[INTERFAX]* 88
Prime Minister Confirms Liberal Economics *[BNS]* 88

Latvia

Ulmanis in France, Presents Award to Mitterrand *[Riga Radio]* 89
Sweden To Train Army Officers in Peacekeeping *[Riga Radio]* 89

Lithuania

Brazauskas in U.K for VE-Day Celebration *[INTERFAX]* 89
20 Illegal Immigrants Deported to Belarus *[BNS]* 89
Radioactive Container Discovered in Siauliai *[Moscow Radio]* 89

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-089 *9 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

VICTORY IN EUROPE DAY EVENTS

Ceremonies, Parades

Victory Day Celebration Held at Kremlin 8 May 1
Yeltsin Addresses Ceremony *[Moscow ORT]* 1
Aleksiy II Calls for Unity *[Moscow ORT]* 4
Grachev Pays Tribute to Marshal Zhukov 8 May *[Moscow ORT]* 5
Yeltsin Speaks at 9 May Victory Day Parade *[Moscow ORT]* 5
Military Parade Held on Poklonnaya Hill 9 May 7
Combat Planes Overfly Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Grachev Speech at Military Parade *[Moscow ORT]* 7
Leaders Speak at Victory Memorial Opening 9 May 8
Chernomyrdin Address at Ceremony *[Moscow ORT]* 8
TV Broadcasts Shevardnadze Speech *[Moscow ORT]* 9
PRC President's Speech *[Moscow ORT]* 10
Speech by UK's Major Cited *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
President Clinton's Speech *[Moscow ORT]* 12

Arrivals, Meetings

Kozyrev Briefs Press on Yeltsin-UN Chief Meeting 13
Says Russia Supports UN Efforts *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Favors 'Softening' Sanctions on Belgrade *[INTERFAX]* 13
Further on Yeltsin Meeting With PRC President *[INTERFAX]* 14
Yugoslav President Lilic Arrives for Ceremonies *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 14
Portuguese Premier Cavaco Silva Arrives 8 May *[Lisbon Radio]* 14
Further on Chernomyrdin's Activities in Berlin 15
Arrives in Berlin 8 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Speaks at Wreath-Laying Ceremony *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Chernomyrdin Returns to Moscow for Meetings 15
Meets Polish, Bulgarian Premiers *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Krylov on Premier's Meetings *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
President Clinton Arrives 9 May for Ceremony *[Moscow ORT]* 16
Lays Wreath at Memorial *[Moscow ORT]* 16
German Chancellor Arrives 9 May, Lays Wreath *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Yeltsin Meets Germany's Kohl *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Meeting Termed 'Warm, Cordial' *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Yeltsin Holds Talks With UK Prime Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Duma Speaker Rybkin Meets Bulgarian Premier *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Grachev Meets With Veterans in Moscow Suburb *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 6 May]* 18

Other Events, Commentary

Yeltsin Edict on Victory Day Commemorations *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 May]* 19
Grachev 'Order of the Day' on Army Anniversary *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 7 May]* 20
FSB To Use '40,000' Troops During Celebrations *[Moscow NTV]* 20
20,000 Take Part in Opposition Procession *[INTERFAX]* 20
Communist Leader Denounces Official Celebrations *[Moscow Radio]* 21
Committee Denounces Ban on Veterans Parade *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 21
Significance of Petersburg Navy Parade Cited *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 May]* 22

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Border Service Director on Border Issues *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 4 May]* 24

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Deutch Testimony at Senate Hearings Cited *[TRUD 5 May]* 28
Duma's Lukin Comments on NATO Expansion *[INTERFAX]* 28
West's 'Duplicity' in Former Yugoslavia Decried *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 28
Lech Walesa Accused of 'Political Adventurism' *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 5 May]* 28
Lukashenka Seeks Russia-Belarus 'Unification' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 6 May]* 30
Skrunda Explosion Could Affect Existing Radar *[Moscow RTV]* 30

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Presidential Election Campaign Previewed *[PRAVDA 5 May]* 31
Text of FITUR, RUIP, Realists' Bloc Statement *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 5 May]* 32
Legal Base To Be Systematized, Computerized *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 32
Activity of Foreign Religious Groups Discussed *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 33

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Army Paper on Grachev 6 May News Conference *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 7 May]* 34
General Lebed on Politics, Personal Views *[SOBESEDNIK Apr]* 35
Yeltsin Edict on Service for Veterans Published *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 6 May]* 39
Veterans Issue Appeal Over Rejection of Wage Hike *[PRAVDA ROSSII 4 May]* 39
Defense Industry Hurt by Lack of State Contracts *[INTERFAX]* 40
Murmansk Shipyard Suspends Repairs to Warships *[Moscow TV]* 41
Doubts About Nuclear Icebreaker Fleet's Future *[Moscow TV]* 41

Federal Assembly

Council Rejects Black Sea Fleet Moratorium *[INTERFAX]* 41
Council Backs Costly Savings Compensation Bill *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 5 May]* 41

Regional Affairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 42
Yegorov Appeals to Local Leaders *[Moscow Radio]* 42
Dudayev's Men Said Violating Truce *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 May]* 42
Chechens Claim Russia Used C-B Arms *[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY]* 43
Ministry Denies Chemical Arms Use *[INTERFAX]* 43
Troops March in VE-Day Parade *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Scant Progress Seen in Peace Talks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 May]* 44
Chechens Plan Guerrilla War Strategy *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Public Groups Issue Anti-War Statement *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 45
Tatar Premier on Coming Government Changes *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 26 Apr]* 46
Tatar President on Election, Chernomyrdin Bloc *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 7 May]* 49
Tatarstan President on Economic Results *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 29 Apr]* 51
Tatarstan Parliament Holds Plenary Session *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 29 Apr]* 52
Tatarstan Oil Producer Protests Excise Duty *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 6 May]* 54
Spring Thaws Cause Floods in Northern Russia *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 May]* 55
Yabloko Faction Opposes Russia's Choice Union *[POLYARNAYA PRAVDA 20 Apr]* 56
Murmansk: No More State Credits for North *[POLYARNAYA PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 58
Siberia's 10th Oblast Council Session Views Budget *[SOVETSKAYA SIBIR 28 Apr]* 59
Harassment of Vladivostok Mayor Chronicled *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 16-23 Apr]* 61

Economic Issues

Daily on Livshits' 1996 Budget News Conference *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 63
Central Bank Instruction on Formation of Reserves *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 5 May]* 63
New Savings Law Seen as 'Unbridled Populism' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 6 May]* 64
Minister Denies Grain Harvest Reduction Reports *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 May]* 64

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Kiev Mayor Ready for Clinton 'Tough Questions' *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 5 May]* 65
FRY Deputy Premier Discusses Crisis Settlement *[INTERFAX]* 65
Relations With Czech Republic, Slovakia Reviewed *[POST-POSTUP 3 May]* 65
Kuchma Criticized for Decision To Visit Moscow *[POST-POSTUP 3 May]* 66
Yeltsin's Adviser Discusses Bilateral Issues *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 28 Apr]* 66
Columnist Claims Yeltsin Will Not Sign Treaty *[POST-POSTUP 3 May]* 69
Kuchma Denounces Europe's 'Separatism Disease' *[INTERFAX]* 70
Envoy to Poland Views Relations, Conflicts *[MOLODA HALYCHYNA 27 Apr]* 70

National Affairs

Kuchma News Conference in Kharkov *[Kiev International]* 72
Kuchma Addresses VE-Day Ceremony in Kiev *[Kiev International]* 75
Army, Black Sea Fleet March Under Separate Flags *[Moscow Radio]* 75
Marchuk: Crimea Issues Will Be Solved *[Kiev International]* 76
President Kuchma's Decree on State Treasury *[INTELNEWS]* 76
Decree on Strengthening Financial Discipline *[INTELNEWS]* 77
Minister on Debt Issue, Ties With Russia, Iran *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 4 May]* 78
Officer on Commercial Espionage, Brain Drain *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 28 Apr]* ... 79
Uranium Mining, Nuclear Fuel Cycle Viewed *[UKRAYINA MOLODA 28 Apr]* 81

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Chygir Arrives in UK for VE Day Celebrations *[Minsk Radio]* 84
Columnist Views Western Stance on Russia, Iran Deal *[RESPUBLIKA 6 May]* 84
Lukashenka, Armenia's President Meet in Minsk *[Minsk TV]* 84

Moldova

Snegur Appoints Head of Dniester Status Drafting Panel *[INFOTAG]* 85
IMF Praises Financial Stabilization, Low Inflation *[INFOTAG]* 85

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Defense Minister Urges CIS States To 'Work Together' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 87
Anti-Nazarbayev Cossack Arrested in Pavlodar *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 87

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev Leads Delegation to Great Britain, France *[Bishkek TV]* 87
Defense Minister Subanov Writes on VE Day *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 88

Tajikistan

Military Parade Held; Rakhmanov Leaves for Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 88
Decree Issued on Exchange Rate for New Currency *[KHOVAR]* 88

CAUCASUS

Armenia

President Visits London To Attend VE Day Festivities *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 90
Iran To Supply Natural Gas for 20 Years *[INTERFAX]* 90
Fuel Prices Increase, Harm Price Structure *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 90

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Interviewed on Relations With Iran *[London FINANCIAL TIMES 8 May]* 90
Defense Minister on VE Day, Collective Security Pact *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 91
Russian, CIS Officials Fail to Release POWs *[INTERFAX]* 92
Foreign Ministry: Nagorno-Karabakh Elections Illegal *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 92
Karabakh Leader: Peace Talks Need Stronger Army *[INTERFAX]* 92
Causes of Manat's Drop Against Dollar Examined *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 93

Georgia

Shevardnadze Decrees Restructuring of Foreign Trade *[Tbilisi Radio]* 93
Shevardnadze Interviewed on Domestic, Foreign Issues *[IBERIA]* 94
Security Council Approves Russia's Mediation Efforts *[ITAR-TASS]* 94

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Prime Minister Pays Tribute to War Dead *[Tallinn TV]* 95
Sinijarv Promises 'All Reforms Will Be Completed' *[Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET 5 May]* 95

Latvia

Border Dispute Talks With Estonia End *[Riga Radio]* 96
VE-Day Rally Supports Former Communist Leader *[Riga Radio]* 96
Group Claims Responsibility for Blowing Up Synagogue *[Riga Radio]* 96
Government Approves Budget Plan for 1996 *[BNS]* 96
Bond Market Slowing Down as Budget Deficit Grows *[DIENAS BIZNESS 24 Apr]* 97

Lithuania

President Brazauskas Hails VE-Day Anniversary *[Vilnius Radio]* 97
Russian Duma Deputies Visit To Examine Ethnic Rights *[ITAR-TASS]* 99

Central Eurasia
SUPPLEMENT

FBIS-SOV-95-089-S *9 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

*CIS Joint Stance on Tajik Civil War Viewed *[MOSCOW NEWS 21-27 Apr]* 1

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Economic Issues

*Duma Deputy Tarasov Views Economic Situation *[ROSSIYA 26 Apr-02 May]* 3
*Foreign Trade Bank on Results of Activities in 1994 *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 25 Apr]* 5
*Federal Law on Amendments, Additions to Criminal Code *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 Apr]* 6
*Banking Community Concerned Over Business Destabilization *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Apr]* 8
*Commercial Banks To Pay More Toward Credit Reserve *[KOMMERSANT 25 Apr]* 10
*Enterprises Fail To Use Credit Allotted by West *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 26 Apr]* 14
*Holding Group To Attract Foreign Investment Projected *[KOMMERSANT 18 Apr]* 15
*Decree Creates Commission on Russia-OECD Cooperation *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 Apr]* 16
Wholesale Electric Power Market Efforts Detailed *[SEGODNYA 25 Apr]* 17
*Duma Deputy Scores Efforts in Komi Oil Spill Aftermath *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 26 Apr]* 19
*Oil Company President on Reforms in Oil Complex *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 27 Apr]* 22

UKRAINE

National Affairs

*Reformist Mayor Describes Work, Obstacles *[NEZAVISIMOST 19 Apr]* 26
*Parliamentary Performance Faulted *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 21 Apr* 28

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-090 *10 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

VICTORY IN EUROPE DAY EVENTS

Clinton-Yeltsin Summit

Clinton, Yeltsin Hold Closed-Door Talks 10 May 1
Talks Said To Center on Security *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Agree on Five Joint Statements *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Agreement on Transfer of Iran Dispute *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Clinton, Yeltsin Hold Joint News Conference 2
Yeltsin Opening Statement *[Moscow ORT]* 2
Clinton's Statement *[Moscow ORT]* 2
Question & Answer Session *[Moscow ORT]* 3
Summit Refutes 'Conjecture' on 'Crisis' in Ties *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 7

Other VE Day Events

Yeltsin Comments on 9 May Parades, Ceremonies *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Yeltsin, Foreign Leaders Attend Kremlin Banquet *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Yeltsin Address at Banquet *[Moscow NTV]* 8
Foreign Participants' Toasts Quoted *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Mitterrand Toast Cited *[Paris TV]* 9
Yeltsin Praises Veterans at 10 May Gathering *[ITAR-TASS]* 10

Meetings, Activities, Interviews

Kozyrev, Christopher Discuss Iran Nuclear Deal *[INTERFAX]* 10
Yeltsin, Ukrainian President Meet in Moscow *[UNIAN]* 10

Yeltsin Meets With German Chancellor 9 May 10
Confirms Plan for Delivery to Iran *[INTERFAX]* 10
Presents Timeframe on Chechnya *[Cologne TV]* 11
German Chancellor Interviewed on War Memories *[Moscow RTV]* 11
Germany's Kinkel on 'Good, Stable' Moscow Ties *[INTERFAX]* 13
Yeltsin Receives UK Prime Minister 9 May *[Moscow NTV]* 13
Activities of UK Prime Minister Detailed *[London PRESS ASSOCIATION]* 13
French President Lays Wreath at Kremlin Tomb *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Spain's Gonzalez: NATO Expansion 'Debatable' *[Madrid EL PAIS 6 Jan]* 15
Chernomyrdin Meets With Turkish Premier *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Yeltsin Receives Canadian Prime Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Poland's Oleksy Talks With Clinton, Chernomyrdin *[Warsaw TV]* 15
Krylov on Relations With Central Europe *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
FRY's Lilic Reports 'Important Contacts' *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 16
Croatian President Interviewed on Moscow Events *[Zagreb Radio]* 17
Czech Premier Thanks Russia for Liberation *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Slovak President Awards Medals to War Veterans *[Bratislava Radio]* 18
Chernomyrdin Meets Slovak Premier 9 May *[Bratislava Radio]* 18
Albania's Berisha Meets Various Dignitaries *[Tirana Radio]* 19
UN Security Council Observes Victory Day *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Day Marked in Volgograd, Ingushetia, Crimea *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Opposition Leader Statements at Rally Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 20
Zhirinovskiy Addresses Anniversary Rally *[INTERFAX]* 21

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

CIS Countries' Jan-Feb Inflation Figures Reviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 22
Regional Leaders Meet To Promote Integration *[KALININGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 5 May]* 22

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Rybkin Meets With Gingrich, Christopher, Perry *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 23
Chief of General Staff Receives British Counterpart *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Yugoslav Premier Urges More Russian Support *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Friendship Treaty With Belarus Published *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 24
Article Says Treaty Assures Continuity *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 28
Moscow Prods Ukraine To Pay Arrears for Gas *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Former Azeri President Detained, Released 7 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Multinationals Compete for Turbine Blade Plant *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 29

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Poll on Politicians' Influence on Decisionmaking *[IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 30
Article Urges No Split in Democratic Vote *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 7 May]* 30
RUIP's Electoral Prospects Examined *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 31
Working Group To Plan Fight Against Crime *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 32

Media Issues

Konnov on Reorganization of Information Structures *[TRUD 5 May]* 33
Government Press Service Replaced by Administration *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 May]* 33
Commentary Views Reorganization *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 May]* 34
Presidential Information Chief Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 May]* 34
New TV Company Reflects 'Balance in Society' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 36

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

CGS Kolesnikov on Army Funding, Reforms *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 6 May]* 39
Almaz Design Bureau's Financial Plight Detailed *[PRAVDA 6 May]* 42
Designers Want Nuclear Sub Raised From Seabed *[Moscow ORT]* 44
Minister's Role in Uranium Smuggling Affair Denied *[Moscow Radio]* 44
Nuclear Materials Security System Developed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 May]* 44

Federal Assembly

State Duma Demands End to Yugoslavia Sanctions *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 45
Upper Chamber Holds Debate on Election Laws *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 6 May]* 46
Official Urges Adoption of Law on Lobbying *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 6 May]* 47

Economic Issues

Panskov Report on Jan-Mar 1995 Budget Status *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 May]* 48
Economic Crime Figures for First Quarter Cited *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 May]* 54
Union Opposes Sale of Communications Shares *[TRUD 6 May]* 55
Second Stage of Privatization Criticized *[PRAVDA 4 May]* 56
Private Research Unit Aids Computer Factory *[IZVESTIYA 4 May]* 57

UKRAINE

International Affairs

'Domestic Problems' Postpone Kuchma Trip *[INTELNEWS]* 59
Kuchma Leaves For Moscow 'In A Good Mood' *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Kuchma Arrives for Celebrations *[UNIAN]* 60
Economic Documents To Be Signed During Clinton Visit *[UNIAN]* 61
Kuchma Prepares for Early June U.S. Visit *[UNIAN]* 61
Council of Europe Parliamentary Leader Ends Visit *[Kiev International]* 61
Kuchma's Adviser Reprimands Yeltsin's Aide *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 5 May]* 61

National Affairs

Kuchma Sends Victory Day Message to Nation *[Kiev International]* 63
Kuchma Hails Soviet Union Victory in World War II *[Kiev International]* 63
Defense Minister Addresses VE Day Parade in Kiev *[Kiev International]* 64
Lvov Leaders Clash With Supreme Council *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 4 May]* 65
Crimean Parliament Speaker on 'Unity of Motherland' *[UNIAN]* 65
Crimean Parliament Seeks Referendum *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 66
Meshkov Ignores Liquidation Commission *[KRYMSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 66
Meshkov Commemorates Crimea Constitution *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 5 May]* 67
Referendum To Question Constitution Only *[KRYMSKAYA PRAVDA 5 May]* 68
Decline in Democratic Influence Chronicled *[MOST 30 Apr]* 68
Media Briefed on Humanitarian Policy Concept *[KYYIVSKA PRAVDA 5 May]* 72

Economic Issues

National Bank Issues Currency Operations Licenses *[UKRINFORM]* 73
Prospects for Oil Extraction, Transport Viewed *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 4 May]* ... 73
Crimean Industrial Indicators Decline *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 76

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Emphasizes Friendship in VE Day Speech *[Almaty TV]* 77
Nazarbayev: Allies Only Now Fulfilling Obligations *[ITAR-TASS]* 77
Nurtay Abykayev on Presidential Apparatus *[NOVOYE POKOLENIYE 5 May]* 77

Tajikistan

Rakhmanov Leaves for Moscow Celebrations *[Dushanbe Radio]* 79
Defense Minister Emphasizes Ties With CIS *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 May]* 79
Opposition Leader Asks People to Accept Talks *[Voice of Free Tajikistan]* 80
Paper Describes Opposition Strength, Tactics *[PANORAMA 6 May]* 80

Turkmenistan

Niyazov Leaves for VE Celebrations in London *[INTERFAX]* 81
Relationship With Russia Seen as Exemplary *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 81
Caspian Basin Economic, Scientific Cooperation *[TURKMENSKAYA ISKRA 03 May]* 84

CAUCASUS

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Congratulates Yeltsin on VE-Day *[Baku TV]* 86
Mutalibov Held in Moscow, To Be Extradited *[Baku TV]* 86

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

President Meri Cited on VE Day Ceremonies *[Tallinn TV]* 87
Meri Comments on Trip to Paris, Letter to Yeltsin *[Tallinn Radio]* 87
Meri Views Independence, Cooperation With Russia *[Tallinn TV]* 87
Meri: Russia Must Give Up Stalinist Foreign Policy *[BNS]* 88
Russians Celebrate VE Day in Tallinn *[Tallinn Radio]* 88
Finnish Commander of Defense Forces Arrives *[Tallinn Radio]* 89
Police Seize Five Kilograms Uranium in Haapsalu *[Tallinn Radio]* 89

Latvia

Prime Minister Meets Canadian Deputy Foreign Minister *[Riga Radio]* 89
'Work and Fairness' Election Coalition Formed *[Riga Radio]* 89
Economics Ministry Drafts State Strategy in Industry *[Riga Radio]* 90
Business Papers Criticize Central Bank Activities *[BNS]* 90

Lithuania

Lithuania to Participate in NATO Exercises *[INTERFAX]* 90
Country To Control Airspace Despite Lack of Planes *[BNS]* 90

Central Eurasia
SUPPLEMENT
Economic Review

FBIS-SOV-95-090-S *10 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

CENTRAL EURASIA ECONOMIC REVIEW

Russia International Affairs

*Statistics on Attempts To Export Contraband Reported *[DELOVOY MIR 22 Apr]* 1
*Foreign Trade Results for 1994, First Quarter of 1995 *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 21 Apr]* 2

Russia National Affairs

*DELOVOY MIR Economic Statistics, 10 April *[DELOVOY MIR 19 Apr]* 3
*DELOVOY MIR Economic Statistics, 17 April *[DELOVOY MIR 26 Apr]* 14

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-091 *11 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

VICTORY IN EUROPE DAY EVENTS

Further on Clinton Visit

Clinton, Yeltsin Reach 'Important Accords' *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 11 May]* 1
Joint Statements Noted *[INTERFAX]* 1
NATO Issue Said 'Key Theme' *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Agreement on 'Tactical' ABM Systems *[SEGODNYA 11 May]* 2
Joint Effort To Combat Terrorism *[INTERFAX]* 3
Yeltsin: OSCE Delegates Approved for Chechnya *[INTERFAX]* 3
Yeltsin Hosts Dinner in Honor of Clinton *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Gaydar Thanks Clinton for Decision To Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Yavlinskiy Tells Clinton: No Genuine Democracy *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Zyuganov Talks to Clinton About Chechnya Situation *[ITAR-TASS]* 5

Commentary

PRAVDA Terms Summit 'Worst-Prepared' Ever *[11 May]* 5
Media Fail in 'Objective Coverage' of VE Day *[PRAVDA 11 May]* 6
Melor Sturua on Clinton Visit, Media Circus *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 6
Summit Seen as Producing 'Some Compromises' *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 11 May]* 8
Summit Seen Short on Progress, Long on Face-Saving *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 11 May]* 8
Clinton-Yeltsin Talks 'Bring No Surprises' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 11 May]* 9
Presidents Preserve 'Spirit of Partnership' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 9
Gorbachev Comments on Clinton-Yeltsin Summit *[Paris LE MONDE 10 May]* 11

Other Events

Yeltsin Speech at 5 May Award Presentation *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 May]* 12
Army Paper Cites Major, Clinton, Luzhkov Addresses *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 15
Text of Yeltsin Speech at 9 May Kremlin Banquet *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 11 May]* 16
Further Yeltsin Congratulations to War Veterans *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 11 May]* 16

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Praises Nagorno-Karabakh Cease-Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
CIS Contribution to Karabakh Peace Hailed *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 5 May]* 18

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 11 May 20
Director Describes Federal Border Service *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 11 May]* 21

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Tasks of Gore-Chernomyrdin Commission Explained *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
No Plans To Halt Iran Deal During Commission Talks *[INTERFAX]* 23
'Absolutely No Changes' to Contract With Iran *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Yeltsin's Stand on Cooperation With Iran Viewed *[Moscow ORT]* 24
Iran Deal 'Strictly Controlled' by Special Services *[INTERFAX]* 25
Iran Deal Seen as Concession to United States *[SEGODNYA 11 May]* 25
Yablokov: Nuclear Technology Sale to Iran 'Dangerous' *[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY]* 25
Shumeyko Questions Need for NATO *[INTERFAX]* 26
Lukin on 'Adequate' Response To NATO Expansion *[INTERFAX]* 26
Rybkin Spokesman's Account of Aid Cargo Disputed *[SEGODNYA 11 May]* 27
'Serious Concern' Expressed at PRC Border Incident *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Kokoshin, Kolesnikov Meet UK Defense Official *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 28
'Fruitful' Talks With Serbian, Yugoslav Leaders *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Commander in Croatia: Redeployment Could Be 'Fatal' *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Azerbaijan's Mutalibov Detained as Caucasian National *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Azerbaijan Seeks Extradition *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Mutalibov Rejects Deportation Statement *[Moscow NTV]* 30
Customs Chief Cited on Customs Union *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 30

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Chernomyrdin Denies Presidential Aspirations *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 32
Chernomyrdin Bloc Formed in St. Petersburg *[SMENA 6 May]* 32
Industrial Party Offers 'Pragmatic' Policy *[TRUD 6 May]* 33
FSB Director Stepashin Interviewed on Chechnya *[INTERFAX]* 34
Enterprises Privy to State Secrets To Be Licensed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 38
International Russian Mafia Termed 'Myth' *[SEGODNYA 28 Apr]* 38
Official on Crime Fighting Program Provisions *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 39

Media Issues

Newspaper Seen Resisting Financial Audit *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 7-14 May]* 40

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Grachev Effort To Take Over Arms Trade Viewed *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 14 May]* 40
Intelligence Service on Nuclear Material Security *[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY]* 41
Scientists Oppose START II Ratification *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 8 Apr]* 42

Federal Assembly

Duma Rejects Motion To Discuss Iran Contract *[INTERFAX]* 48
State Duma Adopts Decree on Deputy Ratios *[INTERFAX]* 49
Duma Overrules Yeltsin Veto on Commodity Law *[INTERFAX]* 49
Duma Demand 'Will Do Little' To End Sanctions *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 49

Regional Affairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 50
Remains of Pilot Returned *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Chechen Commander: Actions To Continue *[Moscow NTV]* 50
Dudayev's Forces Said Shelling Troops *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
Press Center Reports on Fighting *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
TASS Updates Situation, Reaction *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Seven Said Killed in Helicopter Attack *[AFP]* 52
No Russian Losses in Over 24 Hours *[INTERFAX]* 53
Border Troops Leave Chechnya *[Radio Rossii]* 53
Dudayev Criticizes World Leaders *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Kuwaiti Paper Interviews Dudayev *[Kuwait AL-MUJTAMA' 14 Mar]* 53
Soskovets: Costs at R1.9 Trillion *[Moscow Radio]* 55
Call For Efforts in Rehabilitation *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 11 May]* 55
Tatar President Comments on Chernomyrdin Bloc *[KAZANSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 5 May]* 55
Tatar State Council Members Elected *[KAZANSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 5 May]* 57
Data on Kaliningrad Oblast Development in 1995 *[YANTARNYY KRAY 5 May]* 57
Kaliningrad Free Trade Zone Problems Viewed *[KALININGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 5 May]* 60
Deputy Premier Yegorov Meets Kuban Officials *[VOLNAYA KUBAN 11 Mar]* 61
Deputy Premier Visits Volgograd, Kalmykia *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 11 May]* 63
Causes of Crisis in Maritime Area Examined *[ITAR-TASS]* 64
Adygea Assembly Adopts Constitution *[VOLNAYA KUBAN 14 Mar]* 64
Novosibirsk Poll Defines National 'Enemy' *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 4 May]* 65

Economic Issues

Preparatory Work for New Budget Ordered *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 May]* 66
Details of State Subsidies for Agriculture *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 11 May]* 68
'Black Tuesday' Economic, Social Effect Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 70

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Clinton Visit Previewed; Deemed 'Opportunity' *[UKRINFORM]* 72
Clinton To Meet Kuchma, Marchuk *[Kiev Radio]* 73
Talks To Center on Economic Reform *[INTELNEWS]* 73
Udovenko on Clinton Visit *[INTERFAX]* 74
Accords Signed With U.S. on Aviation, Nuclear Safety *[UNIAN]* 74
Udovenko's Trips to London, Paris Reviewed *[Kiev International]* 74
Kuchma Suggests New Round of Talks With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 75
Political Analyst Criticizes Pact With Russia *[VECHIRNIY KYYIV 4 May]* 75
Moroz, German Official Review Economic Cooperation *[UNIAR]* 79
Delegates To Take Part in OSCE Debate on Crimea *[INTERFAX]* 79

National Affairs

Kuchma Will Hold Referendum on Power *[INFOBANK]* 79
BSF Commander 'Demonstratively' Leaves Parade Early *[INTELNEWS]* 80
Poll: Crimean Residents See Crime Threat *[INTERFAX]* 80
Crimea SUPSOV Constitution Day Address *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 6 May]* 80

Economic Issues

Kuchma Seeks Non-Inflationary Increase in Wages *[INTERFAX]* 81
Deputies Adopt 1995 Kharkov Oblast Budget *[SLOBIDSKYY KRAY 29 Apr]* 81

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Lukashenka Meets Russian Delegation, Urges Unification *[RESPUBLIKA 6 May]* 84
Lukashenka Asks Poland Not To Rush Into NATO *[Minsk Radio]* 84
Opposition Deems Referendum 'Deception of People' *[BELAPAN]* 85
Opposition Demands Air Time on Referendum Eve *[BELAPAN]* 85

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Withdrawal of Nuclear Warheads Completed *[Moscow NTV]* 86
Nazarbayev Marks VE Day in Almaty Speeches *[INTERFAX]* 86
Embassy Counsellor: Russian Exodus Continues *[Moscow Radio]* 86
Police Net Almost 4,000 Guns in Crime War *[Almaty TV]* 86
Former Government Officials Under Arrest *[TRUD 25 Apr]* 87
Law and Order Campaign Results Announced *[PANORAMA]* 87
Problem Committee Officer on Atomic Energy *[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 6 May]* 88

Kyrgyzstan

Victory Day Military Parade Held in Bishkek *[Bishkek TV]* 90
Official Explains Legal Writ Against Newspaper *[EKHO OSHA 29 May]* 90

Tajikistan

New Commander of Russian Border Troops Appointed *[ITAR-TASS]* 91
Minister: 30 Militants Arrested in Dushanbe *[INTERFAX]* 91
Arrests Could Expose Other Terror Groups *[PRAVDA 11 May]* 91
Prices of Vegetable Oil, Milk Liberalized *[Dushanbe Radio]* 92

Turkmenistan

Trade, Cooperation Agreements Signed With Russia *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 92
Niyazov Issues Decree on Foreign Trade Contracts *[TURKMENSKAYA ISKRA 2 May]* 92
Land Reform Commission Reveals 'Shortcomings' *[VECHERNIY ASHGABAT 3 May]* 93

Uzbekistan

Karimov Visits Moscow for Victory Celebrations *[Tashkent Radio]* 93
Effects of Switch to Oil Exporter Weighed *[SEGODNYA 28 Apr]* 93

CAUCASUS

Armenia

President Returns From VE Celebrations in Moscow *[Yerevan International]* 95
Yeltsin Sends Message on Karabakh to Ter-Petrosyan *[Yerevan Radio]* 95
Karabakh Leader Addresses 'Liberation' Commemoration *[Yerevan International]* 95
Release of All Azerbaijani Prisoners Announced *[Yerevan Radio]* 96

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Returns From London, Paris, Moscow *[Baku TV]* 96
Government To Offer Paris Club Investment Projects *[INTERFAX]* 96

Georgia

UN Security Council To Prolong UN Mission Mandate *[ITAR-TASS]* 97
Parliamentary Special Commission Sets Disarmament Date *[ITAR-TASS]* 97
Government To Abolish Import Duties on Grain, Flour *[INTERFAX]* 97
Ioseliani: Shevardnadze Has Created Police State *[REZONANSI 4-5 May]* 97
Abkhaz Leader To Sign Memorandum on Federal Status *[IPRINDA]* 98
Azeri Oil Consortium Head Views Export Routes *[REZONANSI 2-3 May]* 98

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Meri Views NATO, EU Membership, Russian Threat *[Helsinki Radio]* 101
Progress Reported in Russian Border Talks *[INTERFAX]* 101
Sweden Offers Help in Revamping Naval Base *[ITAR-TASS]* 102

Lithuania

Official on Russian NATO Expansion Inflexibility *[Vilnius International]* 102
Labor Party Leader Views Military Expansion *[INTERFAX]* 102
Saeima Adopts Laws on Party Finances *[Riga Radio]* 102

Central Eurasia
SUPPLEMENT

FBIS-SOV-95-091-S

CONTENTS

11 May 1995

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

*Lessons Learned From Third All-Russia Congress of Communities *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 1
*Federation Council Member Romanov on Elections *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 2
*Kozyrev Portrayed as Follower of Yeltsin *[SEGODNYA 21 Apr]* 4
*Rutskoy's Nomination for President Discussed *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 6-12 Apr]* 4
*Analytical Center on Politicians' Prospective Rating *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 27 Apr]* 5
*Poll on Perception of Political, Economic Situation Reported *[SEGODNYA 15 Apr]* 13
*Decree and Statute on Organizing Voter Registration System 19
*Text of Decree *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 19
*Text of Statute *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 20
*Presidential Edict on Encoding Systems Critiqued *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 21
Law Boosts Federal Security Service Status *[MOSCOW NEWS 21-27 Apr]* 23
*1994 Migration Statistics Reported *[DELOVOY MIR 18 Apr]* 24
*Elite Clubs for Politicians, Businessmen Noted *[SEGODNYA 18 Apr]* 26
*'Itogi' Examines Rosvooruzheniye Scandal *[NTV 23 Apr]* 28
*'Itogi' Views Kozyrev Statements on Use of Force Abroad *[NTV 23 Apr]* 30
*Lukin Comments on Kozyrev 'Use of Force' Remarks *[NTV 23 Apr]* 31

Media Issues

*Sensationalist Report on Information Agency Edict Attacked *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 26 Apr]* 34
*Ostankino General Director Shevelev Interviewed *[ROSSIYA 26 Apr-2 May]* 35
*TASS Journalist Describes Conflict With Barsukov *[ZHURNALIST Apr]* 38
*'Sociological Portrait' of Regional Journalists *[ZHURNALIST Apr]* 39

Military & Space Issues

*New Conscription Law, Cost of Conscripts Viewed *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 25 Apr]* 49
*Defense Ministry, Cabinet on Law Extending Military Service Length *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 25 Apr]* 50

Regional Affairs

Samashki Massacre in Chechnya 'Genocide' *[MOSCOW NEWS 21-27 Apr]* 52
*Locals Polled Favor Yeltsin's Resignation *[SMENA 28 Apr]* 54
*Duma Member Interviewed on Russian Territorial Integrity *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Apr]* . 55
*Nemtsov on Creation of Territorial Production Zones *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 21 Apr]* 57
*Overview of Regional Banks Activities *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 29 Apr]* 59
*Dudayev Financial Sources, Foreign Bank Accounts Detailed *[SEGODNYA 25 Apr]* 61
*Sverdlovsk Privatization Dispute Eyed *[SEGODNYA 25 Apr]* 62
*Economic-Social Oblast Growth Reviewed *[SOVETSKAYA SIBIR 27 Apr]* 63
*Murmansk Oblast Standard of Living Viewed *[POLYARNAYA PRAVDA 14 Apr]* 70
*Official Details Development in Khakassia *[KULTURA 15 Apr]* 71

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

*State of Economy Reviewed *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 26 Apr]* 77

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-092 *12 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Legislative, Regulatory Documents Listed *[Foreign Media Note]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 12 May 2
Federation Council Chairman Meets Shevardnadze *[ITAR-TASS]* 3

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Communist, Agrarian Leaders on Talk With Clinton *[PRAVDA 12 May]* 4
Further on Clinton Meeting Politicians *[INTERFAX]* 4
Moscow Unable To Implement CFE Flank Limits *[INTERFAX]* 5
Clinton Says U.S. 'Shares Tough View' on CFE *[INTERFAX]* 5
Panskov Views U.S. Help on Restructuring Debt *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Ilyukhin Criticizes Draft Disarmament Documents *[INTERFAX]* 6
Clinton Stand on Iran Seen as Gesture to Republicans *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12-19 May]* 6
U.S. Seen as Winning Concession on Iran Deal *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 7
Solton Views Clinton-Yeltsin Talks on Iran Deal *[Moscow International]* 9
Clinton's Warning on Nuclear Terrorism Noted *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 9
Army Paper Comments on Results of Summit *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 May]* 10
Summit Demonstates 'No Insoluble Contradictions' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 May]* 11
Summit Leads to 'Progress' in Relations *[TRUD 12 May]* 12
Summit Provides Groundwork for 'Forward Movement' *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 12 May]* 13
Arbatov: No Concrete Results From Summit *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
UK's Major Interviewed on VE Day Visit *[IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 14
Ukraine's Reception for Clinton Discussed *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 15
PRAVDA: U.S. Sees Ukraine as 'Key Partner' *[12 May]* 16
Kozyrev on U.S. 'Pressure' Over Iran Deal *[Moscow Radio]* 16
Lukin on U.S. Congress Resolution on Aid, Iran *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Zhirinovskiy on U.S. 'Pressure' on Iran Deal *[Milan IL GIORNALE 11 May]* 17
Moscow 'To Leave No Loophole' for Nuclear Spread *[INTERFAX]* 17
Official on Nuclear Cooperation With Iran *[INTERFAX]* 18
Plan To Sell Uranium-Enriching Gas to Iran Denied *[INTERFAX]* 18
New Arms Sale Deal With Iran 'Quite Likely' *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 19
Competition Said Behind U.S. Opposing Reactor *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Russia To Supply Light-Water Reactors to PRC *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
DPRK Insists on Russian Nuclear Reactors *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Outcome of NPT Extension Talks Welcomed *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 21
Lukin 'Warning' on NATO Expansion Eastward *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 22
Polish Premier Urges 'Dialogue' on NATO *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 23
Admiral: NATO Pursuing 'Unfriendly' Policies *[Moscow NTV]* 24
Russian-PRC Talks End; NATO Expansion Opposed *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Kozyrev Urges West To Work With Milosevic *[Moscow International]* 25
Kozyrev Supports Israeli Withdrawal From Golan *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Poisons Used in Tokyo Attack 'Not Made in Russia' *[ITAR-TASS]* 25

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

'Russia Is Our Home' Party Holds Congress 27
Founding Congress Previewed *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 27
Congress Opens in Moscow 12 May *[INTERFAX]* 28
Chernomyrdin Elected Leader of Bloc *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Chernomyrdin Addresses Opening Congress *[INTERFAX]* 28
Russian Agrarian Party Not To Join Election Blocs *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Centrist Blocs Seek To Keep Regime in Power *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 11 May]* 29
Democratic Russia Leader on Election Outlook *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 7 May]* 34
Chairman Outlines Union of Realists' Aims *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 11 May]* 36
Kazannik on Economic, Political Crisis *[DELOVOY MIR 22 Apr]* 38
Internal Affairs Chief on Increase in Crime *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 42

Media Issues

Ministry Threatens To Cut TV, Radio Air Time *[SEGODNYA 11 May]* 42

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Nuclear Safeguards Still Not 'As We Would Like' *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 11 May]* 43
Mir Cosmonauts Begin First of Four Spacewalks *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Further on Cosmonauts' Spacewalk *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 44

Federal Assembly

Duma Adopts Law on Restructuring Foreign Debt *[INTERFAX]* 45
Duma Passes Law on Subsistence Minimum *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Federal Assembly Chronology: March 1995 *[Foreign Media Note]* 45

Regional Affairs

Court Spurns Council's 'Secret' Chechnya Request *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 14 May]* 49
Chechnya Edict Secrecy Suggests Nostalgia *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 50
Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 50
Duma Deputies Deny Excesses in Samashki *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Dudayev Orders 'Elimination' of Grachev *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 51
Eight Killed in Air Strikes *[INTERFAX]* 51
Dudayev Spokesman Reports Attacks *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Yeltsin's Moratorium Expires *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
No Cease-Fire Extension Instructions *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Transport, Supplies Being Reestablished *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Regular Train Traffic Restored *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Federal Budget Funds for Murmansk *[MURMANSKIY VESTNIK 12 Apr]* 53
Murmansk Oblast Production Volume Down *[MURMANSKIY VESTNIK 5 Apr]* 54
Paper Denounced for Criticizing Ulyanovsk Administration *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 30 Apr]* 54

Economic Issues

Regulations Precluding Nuclear Weapons Export *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 11 May]* 54
Government Approves Oil Credit Project *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 11 May]* 56
Cabinet Meeting Adjusts Budget, Eyes Social Funds *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 12 May]* 57
Government Approves Federal Budget Amendments *[ITAR-TASS]* 57
Yeltsin Signs Law Restoring Value of Savings *[SEGODNYA 11 May]* 58
Government Measures Explained *[INTERFAX]* 58
Yeltsin Signs Decree on Privatization Revenues *[INTERFAX]* 58
Davydov on Dropping Preferential Tariffs *[ITAR-TASS]* 59
New Law Allows Bank of Russia To Sell Shares *[IZVESTIYA]* 59
Ministry Supports Commercial Banks' Proposal *[INTERFAX]* 60

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Reportage, Commentary on Clinton's Ukraine Visit 62
Kuchma Speaks at Welcoming Ceremony *[Kiev International]* 62
Kuchma, Clinton Discuss Cooperation *[Kiev International]* 62
Udovenko: Relations 'Quite Satisfactory' *[INTERFAX]* 63
U.S. Intends To Allocate Aid *[UNIAR]* 63
Statement Issued Emphasizing Reforms *[Kiev TV]* 63
Kuchma, Clinton Sign Statement *[Kiev International]* 64
Visit Seen as Concession to Republicans *[Moscow NTV]* 66
Kuchma's Future Policy Line Influenced *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 67
Clinton's 'Calmer' Visit Viewed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 12 May]* 67
Joint Military Exercise With U.S. Army in Mid-May *[INFOBANK]* 68
U.S. Company Signs Zenit-2 Carrier Rocket Contract *[UNIAN]* 68

National Affairs

Kuchma Slams Parliament Stance on Power Bill *[DEMOKRATYCHNA UKRAYINA 6 May]* 68
Defense Ministry To Turn Over Test Grounds, Airfields *[UKRINFORM]* 70
Development of Sea-Based Launching Pad *[INFOBANK]* 70
Tatars Picket Prosecutor's Office *[UKRINFORM]* 70
Crimea Referendum Motivation Probed *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 27 Apr]* 70
Horbulin Influence on Government Gauged *[MOST 1-7 May]* 71

Economic Issues

Closure of 20 Unprofitable Mines Authorized *[INFOBANK]* 79
One-Fifth of State Farms Privatized in Ukraine *[UNIAN]* 80

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Minister on Use of Belarusian in Education *[BELAPAN]* 81
Paznyak Prevails in Libel Action Against President *[BELAPAN]* 81
Oshmyany Rayon Declared 'Frontier Zone' *[Minsk Radio]* 82
Central Bank Head on Ruble Stabilization *[BELAPAN]* 82

Moldova

Lebed Explains Decision To Continue as 14th Army Commander *[ITAR-TASS]* 83
Interview With Lebed on NATO Expansion *[Copenhagen BERLINGSKE TIDENDE SONDAG 7 May]* 83
Chisinau, Tiraspol Hold World War II Ceremonies *[INFOTAG]* 86
IMF Official Urges Neighborly Cooperation *[INFOTAG]* 86

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev's Speech at Victory Celebration *[Almaty TV]* 88
President Tells Industry to Implement Reforms *[Almaty TV]* 89

Kyrgyzstan

President Makes Detailed Declaration of Income *[DELO NO 26 Apr]* 90
State Committee for Investments Approves Program *[Bishkek Radio]* 91

Tajikistan

Talks Between Rakhmanov, Opposition Leader Expected *[ITAR-TASS]* 92
Karimov Airs Views on Economy, New Currency *[INTERFAX]* 92

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Japan To Offer Credit of $50 Million *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 93
Germany To Offer Credit for Business Development *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 93
Authorities Will Not Prevent Opposition in Election *[SNARK]* 93
Opposition Paper GOLOS ARMENII Closed *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 93

Azerbaijan

Interior Minister Surprised at Mutalibov Release *[INTERFAX]* 94
Mutalibov Vows Return to Azerbaijan *[TURAN]* 95
Nagorno-Karabakh Army Headquarters Chief on Truce *[INTERFAX]* 95
Prisoners, Hostages, Freed by Armenia, Arrive *[INTERFAX]* 95
SOCAR, Dutch Company Create Joint Venture *[TURAN]* 96

Georgia

Shevardnadze on Moscow Ceremonies, Chechnya *[Paris LE MONDE 11 May]* 96
Russian Peacekeepers Disarm Abkhaz 'Militia' *[Tbilisi Radio]* 97
Abkhazian Parliamentarian Continues U.S. Visit *[Tbilisi Radio]* 97
Ajaran Leader Receives Caucasian Border Commanders *[Tbilisi Radio]* 97
Rescuer Corps Implicated in Crime, Disarmed *[ITAR-TASS]* 97
Rescue Corps Members Release Demanded *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 97
Background of Trial of 'Coup' Organizers Detailed *[NOVAYA GAZETA May 95]* 98

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Foreign Minister's Address to Council of Europe *[Ministry of Foreign Affairs Press Release]* 100
Dismantling of Paldiski Nuclear Plant Nears Completion *[BNS]* 101

Latvia

Ulmanis Reacts to Moscow Celebrations, Allegations *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 11 May]* 101
Clinton-Yeltsin Talks Do Not Affect NATO Hopes *[BNS]* 102
Foreign Ministry, Parties Comments on Summit *[Riga Radio]* 102
Foreign Minister Signs European Convention on Minorities *[Riga Radio]* 102

Lithuania

Defense Minister Urges Russian Participation in PFP *[Vilnius Radio]* 103
Refugees From Illegal Flight Detained in Poland *[BNS]* 103
Premier Downplays Energy Minister's Resignation *[BNS]* 103

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-093 *15 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

CIS Interparliamentary Assembly Session Held 1
Shumeyko Opens Session 13 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Assembly Approves 11 Documents *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Recommends Laws for Protecting Civilians *[INTERFAX]* 1
Rescheduling of CIS Countries' Debts Viewed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 3 May]* 2
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 13 May 4

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Chernomyrdin: Summit Sufficiently Constructive *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Zhirinovskiy Calls Clinton Visit 'Blasphemous' *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Summit Said Successful Amid Modest Expectations *[SEGODNYA 12 May]* 6
Daily Comments on Clinton's Visit to Ukraine *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 May]* 8
Clinton Visit to Ukraine Seen as Successful *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 13 May]* 9
U.S., Ukraine Seen Pleased by Summit Talks *[SEGODNYA 13 May]* 9
U.S. Congress Vote 'Warning Signal' on Iran Deal *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 9
Mityukov Tells Iran No Change in Nuclear Accord *[Tehran IRNA]* 10
Official Denies Plan To Deliver Centrifuges *[SEGODNYA 12 May]* 10
Ministry 'Source' Critical of Clinton CFE Stance *[INTERFAX]* 10
Lukin on SALT II Ratification; Summit Results *[INTERFAX]* 11
U.S. Concerns at 'Volna' Rocket Launch Rebutted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 May]* 11
Moscow Welcomes Indefinite Extension of NPT *[INTERFAX]* 12
Army Daily Welcomes Extension of NPT *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 May]* 12
Davydov on U.S. Complaints About IPR Violations *[SEGODNYA 13 May]* 13
U.S. Correspondents' Actions Elicit 'Demarche' *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Grachev Arrives in PRC on Official Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Recent Military Contacts With PRC Described *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Commentary Views ROK Premier's Visit to PRC *[Moscow International]* 14
Kokoshin Receives Mongolian Defense Minister *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 May]* 15
Shumeyko Arrives in Britain on Official Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Deputy Foreign Minister on Austrian State Treaty *[Vienna KURIER 13 May]* 16
Slovak Delegation Stresses Promoting Ties *[Bratislava Radio]* 16
Turkey Seen Aiming To Secure Iraqi Territory *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 13 May]* 17
Kozyrev Statement Marks Karabakh Cease-Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Protocol Signed With Belarus on Railroad Customs *[ITAR-TASS]* 18

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Further on Creation of Chernomyrdin Electoral Bloc 19
Chernomyrdin Invites Parties To Join Movement *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Invites Cabinet To Participate in Congress *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 19
Movement Elects Board Members *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Chernomyrdin Comments on Movement *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Movement To Campaign for Duma Seats *[INTERFAX]* 20
Further on Movement *[INTERFAX]* 20
Stability Is Overriding Goal *[INTERFAX]* 21
Bloc Proclaims Objectives *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Zaveryukha Supports Bloc But Remains Loyal to Agrarians *[INTERFAX]* 23
Shumeyko Supports Chernomyrdin, Rybkin Blocs *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Army Paper on Lessons of Victory Day *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 May]* 23
Further on Opposition's Victory Day Rally *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 11 May]* 24
Energy Minister Denies Involvement in Plutonium Smuggling *[INTERFAX]* 26

Federal Assembly

Duma Limits Government's Debt Rescheduling Powers *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 12 May]* 26
Duma Overturns Upper Chamber's Veto of Election Law *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 27
Duma To Hear Government Budget Report in Late May *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 28
Duma Faction Blasts Cabinet for Neglecting Agriculture *[ITAR-TASS]* 28

Regional Affairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 28
Shakhray: 'Slim' Chance for Extended Moratorium *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Dudayev's Men Continue Armed Actions *[INTERFAX]* 29
Army Preparing To Attack Mountain Villages *[Moscow Radio]* 29
Komsomolsk Sends Special Operations Unit to Chechnya *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
'Vesti' Report Critical of War in Chechnya *[Moscow RTV]* 29
Grachev — Troops To Remain Until 'Bandits' Give Up *[Radio Rossii]* 30
Ingush Authorities Continue Search for U.S. Citizen *[INTERFAX]* 30
Federal Forces Say Situation 'Tense' *[INTERFAX]* 30
Federal Forces Shell Chechen Positions in South *[Moscow International]* 31
Fighting in Groznyy Overnight; Combat Aircraft Seen *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
OSCE Mission Denies Suffering Casualties in Attack *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Federal Artillery Shells Bamut *[INTERFAX]* 31
Dudayev Troops Shell Russian Positions in Groznyy *[INTERFAX]* 31
Russian Troops Shell 'Militants' Near Bamut *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Search for U.S. Aid Worker Continues *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Russian Forces Attacked Four Times Overnight *[Moscow Radio]* 32
Groznyy Quiet Overnight; Roshni-Chu Villagers Flee *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Russian Troops Shell Southern Foothills *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Chechens Reportedly Planning Terrorism *[INTERFAX]* 32
Chechens Attack Border Posts Overnight *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Hungary Claims Russians Fired on OSCE Convoy *[Budapest Radio]* 33
St. Petersburg Mayor Sobchak Does Not Seek Presidency *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 13 May]* 33
Governor Nemtsov on Nizhniy Novgorod Charter *[Novgorod NIZHEGORODSKIYE NOVOSTI 26 Apr]* 34
Novosibirsk Oblast's Budget, Investments Examined *[SOVETSKAYA SIBIR 6 May]* 35
Maritime Kray's Economic Crisis Examined *[IZVESTIYA 5 May]* 37
Farkhutdinov New Sakhalin Governor *[IZVESTIYA 5 May]* 37

Economic Issues

Bank Consortium Offers To Buy Soviet Debts *[SEGODNYA 13 May]* 38
Government Response to Offer Viewed *[SEGODNYA 12 May]* 38
Assessors Report Back on Banks' Credit-Worthiness *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 39
Bank Official: Ruble Stabilization Short-Lived *[SEGODNYA 12 May]* 40
Economic Crisis Assessed at 'Lowest Point' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 40
Government Approves 1995 Investment Program *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 41
Military-Strategic Enterprises Not To Be Privatized *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Edict on Privatization Revenue Discussed *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 12 May]* 41
Energy Strategy To Be Based on Exports, Conservation *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 13 May]* 42
Fuel, Energy Output Decreases Jan-Apr 1995 *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Moscow To Introduce Tariffs on Some Food Imports *[INTERFAX]* 43
Center To Supervise Use of Western Credits Planned *[SEGODNYA 13 May]* 43

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Commentary, Reportage on Clinton's Ukraine Visit 45
Kiev: Visit Exceeded 'Widest Hopes' *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Kuchma Comments on Talks With Clinton *[INTERFAX]* 45
Kiev, U.S. To Honor U.S.-Soviet Accord *[UNIAN]* 46
Foreign Minister Hails Visit *[Kiev TV]* 46
Horbulin Comments on Kuchma-Clinton Talks *[Kiev TV]* 47
Visit Deemed Kuchma 'Steppingstone' *[INTELNEWS]* 47
Kuchma Speaks 'Highly' of U.S. Summit *[Kiev International]* 48
Objection to Romania's Admission to NATO *[UNIAN]* 48
Gorbulin on Kuchma Attending G7 Summit; Chernobyl *[INTERFAX]* 48
Udovenko Comments on NATO Relations, Russia *[INTERFAX]* 49
Donuzlav Base Features in Naval Commanders' Talks *[INTERFAX]* 49
Shpek, FRG Official Sign Cooperation Document *[UNIAN]* 49
UK's Exchequer Chancellor Clarke Arrives *[Kiev International]* 50
World Bank Grants $250-Million Rehabilitation Loan *[UNIAR]* 50

National Affairs

Analyst on Country's Tasks in Talks With Clinton *[MOLOD UKRAYINY 11 May]* 50
Ukraine, Crimea Meet in Roundtable Discussion *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
Roundtable Meeting on Crimea Ends *[Kiev TV]* 51
Prosecutor: Meshkov's Case 'Political' *[UNIAN]* 52
Tsekov on Crimeans' Right To Self-Determination *[INTERFAX]* 52
OSCE Official Assures Support on Crimean Issue *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 11 May]* 52
Moroz Urges Constitutional Agreement With President *[UNIAN]* 53
Crimean Opposition Moves To Oust Parliament Speaker *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Crimea Factions Deny Plan to Reorganize Parliament *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Republic Worried Over Unrest Among Crimean Tatars *[Moscow NTV]* 54
Gas Supplies From Kiev to Crimea Almost Halved *[ITAR-TASS]* 54
Kiev Fails To Cut Off Gas to Debtors *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Kuchma Interviewed on Parliament Session *[INTERFAX]* 55

Economic Issues

EBRD Distributing Loans Through Commercial Banks *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 5 May]* 55
CIS Bankers Meet in Yalta, Discuss Cooperation *[SILSKE ZHYTTYA 6 May]* 56
National Bank Chairman on Use of Standby Credits *[Kiev International]* 58
Statistics Show Continuing Economic Difficulties *[UNIAR]* 59

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Lukashenka Participates in Call-In Program *[Minsk TV]* 61
Lukashenka Interviewed on Relations With IMF *[Minsk Radio]* 63
Air Defense Commander on Cooperation With Russia *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 May]* 64
CIS Secretary Welcomes Russian Economic Integration *[Moscow Radio]* 65
Problems in Planned EU Observers' Media Meeting *[BELAPAN]* 65
Reportage on 14 May Parliamentary Elections 66
Preview of Elections *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 May]* 66
Parliamentary Election, Referendum Held *[ITAR-TASS]* 66
Lukashenka on Voting, Referendum *[INTERFAX]* 67
Progress of Voting in Elections *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Elections, Referendum 'Both Good' *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
Hryb Qualifies for Second Round *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
Electorate Backs President on Referendum *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
18 Legislators Elected in First Round *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
Voting, Referendum Participation Detailed *[Minsk Radio]* 69
Lukashenka on Outlook for New Parliament *[Minsk TV]* 69
Electorate Backs President in Referendum *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Lukashenka: 'No Loss of Sovereignty' *[BELAPAN]* 70

Moldova

Sangheli Flies to Russia To Discuss Gas Supplies *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Sangheli Discusses Joint Venture *[INTERFAX]* 71
Lebed Questions Grachev Decision on 14th Army *[Moscow Radio]* 71
Lebed on Threat of Conflict Over Stockpiled Weapons *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Snegur Acclaims Democratic Nature of Elections *[INFOTAG]* 72

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

France's Juppe Reassures on Security Guarantees *[Almaty Radio]* 74
Toqayev, Iranian Minister Discuss Caspian Sea *[Tehran Radio]* 74
Further on Caspian Sea Discussions *[Tehran IRNA]* 74
Nazarbayev Leaves on State Visit to South Korea *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Prime Minister Resolves To Repay Foreign Credits *[PANORAMA 13 May]* 75
Agreement Ratified With IBRD on Oil Industry *[Almaty Radio]* 75
Toqayev on 'Enlightened Authoritarianism' *[INTERFAX]* 75
National Political Movements Examined *[EKSPRESS-K 11 May]* 76
Questions in Forged Securities Case Remain *[KARAVAN 11 May]* 78

Tajikistan

Rakhmanov Interviewed on Upcoming Talks in Kabul *[INTERFAX]* 79
Talks Participants Arrive in Kabul *[ITAR-TASS]* 80
President: Leaders Agree on Russian Army Presence *[INTERFAX]* 80
'Major' Attack on Russian Border Post 14 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 80
Border Guards Sent to Gorno-Badakhshan *[INTERFAX]* 81
Police Operations Continue on Terrorist Underground *[ITAR-TASS]* 81

Uzbekistan

Karamov Signs Edict on Settling Accounts *[NARODNOYE SLOVO 13 May]* 82
EC Center To Assist in Business Development *[PRAVDA VOSTOKA 13 May]* 82
France To Grant Credit for Airport Development *[INTERFAX]* 83
Statistics Regarding Joint Ventures Reviewed *[BIZNES VESTNIK VOSTOKA 12 May]* 83

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Parliament Head at CIS Interparliamentary Session *[Yerevan Radio]* 86
Yerevan Waiting for Azerbaijan To Reciprocate *[SNARK]* 86
Kurd Leader Denies 'Infiltration' of Turkey *[ITAR-TASS]* 86
Armenia, Iran Conclude Energy Deals *[ITAR-TASS]* 86
Parliament Adopts New Constitution by Referendum *[Yerevan Radio]* 86

Azerbaijan

Freight Trains Enter Country From Russia *[Baku TV]* 87
Russia's Kazimirov Quoted on Territorial Unity *[Baku TV]* 87
Release of Nagorno-Karabakh POW's Called For *[Budapest Radio]* 87
Karabakh General: Fighting Will Not Resume *[ITAR-TASS]* 88
Nagorno-Karabakh President Comments on Future *[Moscow ORT]* 88
Aliyev Announces Release of Hostages, POWs *[Baku TV]* 88
Authorities Release 35 Armenian POW's *[ITAR-TASS]* 89
President Chairs Cease-Fire Anniversary Meeting *[Baku Radio]* 89
Former Defense Minister Sentenced to Death *[AFP]* 89

Georgia

UNSC Extends Mandate of Peacekeepers *[ITAR-TASS]* 90
DefMin, Russian Officers Discuss Air Defense *[IPRINDA]* 90
Russian Peacekeepers To Guarantee Abkhaz Security *[INTERFAX]* 90
DefMin Welcomes Russian Stance on Abkhazia *[SAKINFORM]* 90
Georgia, Abkhazia Agree 'To Live in a Single State' *[ITAR-TASS]* 90
Mkhedrioni Hand Over Weapons, Ammunition in South *[Tbilisi TV]* 91
Representative Appointed in Western Region *[Tbilisi Radio]* 91
Shevardnadze Criticizes Media for Gloom *[Tbilisi TV]* 91
Shevardnadze on Coupon Strength, Energy Crisis *[Tbilisi Radio]* 92
Communist Party Outlines Platform *[Tbilisi TV]* 93

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Vahi: Former Government Hindering New Work *[ETA]* 94
Opposition Favors Dissolving State Radio, TV *[Tallinn TV]* 94
Defense Minister on Drafting Key Defense Aims *[Tallinn Radio]* 94
Foreign Minister on EU, WEU, NATO Integration *[Tallinn Radio]* 95

Latvia

President Ulmanis Departs for Visit to Portugal *[Riga Radio]* 95
Foreign Minister Comments on Talks in Strasbourg *[Riga Radio]* 95
Greens Agree to Election Coalition With Conservatives *[Riga Radio]* 96

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-094 *16 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arctic Region Boundary Disputes Examined *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 1

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Karabakh Peace Talks Continue in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 4
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 16 May 5
Work of Year-Old Coal, Metal Association Reviewed *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 13 May]* 6

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Further on Defense Minister's Visit to PRC 8
Holds Talks With PRC Counterpart *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Grachev on Chinese Nuclear Test *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
PRC Said Ready To Stop Nuclear Tests *[INTERFAX]* 8
Further on Meeting With Chi Haotian *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Defense Ministers Discuss Border Issues *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Meets With Military Council Official *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
IZVESTIYA Article on Aims of PRC Visit *[16 May]* 10
IZVESTIYA Correspondent on Military Relations *[Radio Rossii]* 11
Daily Sees Trip Focusing on Air Weapons Trade *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 16 May]* 11
Ministry Expresses 'Regret' at PRC Nuclear Test *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Moscow's Mayor Departs for Visit to Beijing *[Radio Rossii]* 12
Luzhkov Discusses Crime-Fighting *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
ROK Fails To Get PRC Support on Nuclear Issue *[Moscow International]* 12
Chernomyrdin Reassures Guests Over Iran Deal *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Commission To Discuss Iran Specialist Training *[INTERFAX]* 13
Ilyukhin: Iran Nuclear Pact 'Must Be Honored' *[INTERFAX]* 13
U.S. Commentators Criticize Clinton's Performance *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 14
Confirmation of New CIA Director Deutch Noted *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 15
Deutch Appointment To 'Boost' CIA Operations *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 May]* 15
Yushenkov Favors Associate Membership in NATO *[Moscow RTV]* 16
Nuclear Nonproliferation Conference Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 May]* 16
'Common Sense' Prevails in Extending NPT *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 13 May]* 17
Yeltsin Congratulates Belarusian President *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Belarus Poll Results Mark 'Unifying Process' *[PRAVDA 16 May]* 18
Army Daily Comments on Inter-Tajik Talks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 18
Gromov Visit to Crimea Presages New Russian Fleet *[SEGODNYA 16 May]* 19

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Columnist Views Chernomyrdin Party Congress *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 21
'Disarray' in Chernomyrdin Bloc Examined *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 22
Founding 'Russia Is Our Home' Congress Viewed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 13 May]* 23
Yeltsin Role in Centrist Blocs' Formation Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 24
Gaydar, Yavlinskiy To Form Single Election Bloc *[Moscow NTV]* 24
Democratic Russia Party Proposes Election Bloc *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Gorbachev Confirms Intention To Run for Presidency *[Vienna DER STANDARD 16 May]* 25
Bolsheviks To Call Congress, Politicize Activities *[SEGODNYA 13 May]* 26
Yeltsin Streamlines Coordination of Draft Edicts *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 May]* 26

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Reshuffle in Army Command Leadership Announced *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 12 May]* 27
Reshuffle Seen Strengthening Grachev *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 13 May]* 27
VE-Day Seen as Renewing Country's Self-Confidence *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 May]* 28
New Book on Military Doctrine, Warfare Published *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 May]* 29
Sidorenko, Bondarev on Plutonium Smuggling *[Munich FOCUS 15 May]* 30
Magazine Implicates BND in Plutonium Smuggling *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 13 May]* 30
Fuel Rods Theft Blamed on Lax Naval Security *[IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 31

Federal Assembly

Yeltsin To Press for Revision of Electoral Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Rybkin Rules Out Reconsideration *[INTERFAX]* 34
Rybkin on Moratorium in Chechnya, Duma Actions *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Petition on No Confidence Motion Ready 'Next Week' *[INTERFAX]* 35
Defense Committee Chair on Military Reform *[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY]* 35
Results of Elections to State Duma in Moscow Region *[INTERFAX]* 36
Duma Official Protests Late Submission of Budget *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
State Duma Passes Bill on Foreign Economic Activity *[INTERFAX]* 36
Duma Passes Minimum Living Standard Bill *[SEGODNYA 16 May]* 37

Regional Affairs

UN Official on Possible Location of Cuny Remains *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
OSCE Official on Fighting in Chechnya, Cuny Incident *[Budapest TV]* 38
Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 38
Situation Said Improved Since Truce *[INTERFAX]* 38
Troops Shell Bamut, Orekhovo *[INTERFAX]* 38
Forces Deny Two Planes Shot Down *[INTERFAX]* 39
Situation in Groznyy Stabilizes *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Dudayev Side Blamed for Failed Truce *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* 39
Chechen Official on Talks With Grachev *[Moscow Radio]* 40
Dudayev Plans Escape to Azerbaijan *[Radio Rossii]* 40
About 70 Russian Servicemen Held *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Refugees Flee to Ingush Village *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Government Audit Team in Maritime Kray 41
Governor on Chubays' Activities *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Maritime Authorities Resist Audit *[SEGODNYA 13 May]* 41
Role of Chubays Team Disputed *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Auditing Commission Leaves Maritime *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Maritime Kray Officials React to Chubays Statements *[VLADIVOSTOK 15 Apr]* 43
Kalmykia's Presidency, Economy Reviewed *[ROSSIYA 26 Apr-2 May]* 43

Economic Issues

Duma Adopts Law on Regulating Foreign Trade *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Foreign Trade Law Bolsters State Regulation *[SEGODNYA 13 May]* 45
Property Committee, Consortium Sign Memorandum *[SEGODNYA 13 May]* 46
Stocks Down 5% After St. Petersburg Share Crash *[INTERFAX]* 46
Financing Center To Be Created To Oversee Credit Use *[INTERFAX]* 46
Deficit To Be Financed From Noninflation Sources *[INTERFAX]* 46
Tax Reform To Be at Top of 1996 Economic Agenda *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 13 May]* ... 47
Draft Agreement Approved on IBRD Loan for Housing *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 15 May]* .. 47
Jan-Apr Industrial Output Down 6% on 1994 *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 16 May]* 48

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Official Urges Cooperation With NATO *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 11 May]* 49
Kiev Insists Kuchma Participate in G-7 Summit *[INTERFAX]* 50
Ukraine, U.S. Reach Air Traffic Accord *[Kiev International]* 51
Lvov Deputies Oppose Gas Deal With Russia *[UNIAN]* 51
British Minister Optimistic About EC Loan *[INTERFAX]* 52
Udovenko Says Chinese Nuclear Test 'Unexpected' *[INTERFAX]* 52
Crimean Speaker Calls OSCE Roundtable 'Success' *[UNIAN]* 52

National Affairs

Securities Issued To Pay for Russian Gas *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 11 May]* 52
Parliament Chairman Criticizes Economic Reforms *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Political Groups Drafting Power-Sharing Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 53
Tsekov, Meshkov on Situation in Crimea *[DONETSKIY KRYAZH 5 May]* 53
Crimean Supreme Council Factions on Political Crisis *[UNIAN]* 55
Crimean Deputies Urge Compliance With International Law *[INTERFAX]* 55
RF Deputy Foresees Crimea's Integration *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 56
Call For New Parliamentary Elections *[KRYMSKAYA GAZETA 11 May]* 57
Russian Party Decries Reporting Distortions *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 11 May]* 58
Spent Fuel Problem Closes Zaporozhe Nuclear Reactor *[ITAR-TASS]* 59

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Ukraine's Udovenko Signs Cooperation Accord *[UKRINFORM]* 60
Syanko: Rapprochement With Russia Poses No Threat *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Customs Accord Protocol With Russia Signed *[BELAPAN]* 60
Citizens Favor Economic Integration With Russia *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Russian Duma Deputy Zatulin on Customs Agreement *[BELAPAN]* 61
Foreign Observers Satisfied With Elections *[INTERFAX]* 62
OSCE Observers on Fairness of Elections *[BELAPAN]* 62
Outcome of Referendum Viewed; Lukashenka Comments *[INTERFAX]* 62
Commission Head Details Election, Referendum Results *[BELAPAN]* 63
Executive Branch Said Working To Falsify Referendum *[BELAPAN]* 64
Former Premier Views Lukashenka, Referendum *[ZVYAZDA 11 May]* 64
BPF Leader May Sue Over 'Slander' in TV Show *[BELAPAN]* 65

Moldova

Lebed on Plans to Downsize, Withdraw 14th Army *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 12 May]* 66
Lebed Warns of Danger Involved in Army Reform *[INFOTAG]* 68
Foreign Minister Interviewed Before Lisbon Trip *[INTERFAX]* 69
Tiraspol Parliament Tries To Gain Control Over Media *[INFOTAG]* 70
PSDM Chairman Assesses Party Activity *[INFOTAG]* 70
Grenade Attack Reported Against Parliament Leader *[INFOTAG]* 71

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

President Interviewed on Aims of Korean Visit *[Almaty TV]* 72
Toqayev: Almaty Should Not 'Exaggerate' Role *[INTERFAX]* 72
Foreign Minister Interviewed on Tajik Situation *[PANORAMA 13 May]* 73
Canadian Official Reviews Investment in Kazakhstan *[PANORAMA 13 May]* 73
Political Domain, State Movements Viewed *[EKSPRESS-K 12 May]* 74
New Political, Economic Situation Forecast *[KARAVN 12 May]* 75

Kyrgyzstan

Kyrgyz Receives CIS Labor, Social Security Ministers *[Bishkek Radio]* 76
Foreign Minister, Russia's Chernyshev Hold Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 76
Government, Unions Sign 1995 Accord *[Bishkek Radio]* 77

Tajikistan

Ministry Official on Inter-Tajik Peace Talks *[INTERFAX]* 77
Opposition Attack on Russian Guards Condemned *[ITAR-TASS]* 77
Tajik Opposition Leader Meets Pakistani Envoy *[Voice of Free Tajikistan]* 78
'Subversive Organization' in Dushanbe Thwarted *[INTERFAX]* 78
Russian Ruble Withdrawn From Circulation *[ITAR-TASS]* 79

Turkmenistan

Slovak Government Delegation Arrives *[TURKMEN PRESS]* 79
Delegation Meets President *[TURKMEN PRESS]* 79
Economic Memorandum Signed *[Bratislava Radio]* 80
Japanese Delegation of Buinessmen Arrives *[TURKMEN PRESS]* 80
Privatization Criticized; Stricter Controls Ordered *[TURKMEN PRESS]* 80

Uzbekistan

Karimov Meets Japanese Financial Delegation *[Tashkent TV]* 81
Feasibility of Producing Melamine Studied *[NARODNOYE SLOVO 16 May]* 81

CAUCASUS

Azerbaijan

Aliyev on Possible Oil 'Swap Deal' With Iran *[Tehran IRNA]* 82
Oil Consortium Considers Possible Routes for Pipeline *[TURAN]* 82
Georgian Officials on Return of Meskhetian Turks *[TURAN]* 82
Ex-Premier Meets With 'Georgian Armed Groups' *[TURAN]* 83
Interior Ministry Reports on OPON Issue *[TURAN]* 83

Georgia

Russian Commander on 'Tense' Situation in Abkhazia *[INTERFAX]* 83
'Practically All Aspects' of Abkhaz Settlement Agreed *[INTERFAX]* 84
Abkhaz Supreme Council Condemns Gudauta Separatists *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 84
Shevardnadze Thanks Mkhedrioni for Weapons Surrender *[ITAR-TASS]* 84
Shevardnadze: Political Parties Should Be Disarmed *[INTERFAX]* 84

BALTIC STATE

Estonia

Foreign Minister Addresses WEU Ministers in Lisbon *[BNS]* 85
Russia To Spend $3.4 Million Dismantling Reactors *[BNS]* 85

Latvia

Ulmanis Holds Talks With Portuguese President *[Riga Radio]* 85
Naval Exercises With Estonia, Lithuania Begin *[Riga Radio]* 85

Lithuania

Slezevicius Favorably Assesses Russian Relations *[ITAR-TASS]* 86
Landsbergis on Russia, Belarus Military Alliance *[BNS]* 86
Further Comments on Military Alliance *[Vilnius International]* 86
President: Tax Evasion Is State's Main Problem *[Vilnius Radio]* 87
Concern Over Russian Secret Service Activities *[Vilnius Radio]* 88

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-095 *17 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

IPA Agrees To Become Interstate Organization *[INTERFAX]* 1
Caspian Sea Conference Ends in Almaty 16 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 17 May 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Foreign Minister Holds News Conference 16 May 3
On Nuclear Reactor Sale to Iran *[INTERFAX]* 3
Quotes Yeltsin on Black Sea Fleet *[INTERFAX]* 3
On Support for Karabakh Settlement *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Welcomes Results of Belarus Referendum *[INTERFAX]* 4
Karasin Hosts Foreign Ministry News Briefing 4
Comments on Summit Results *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Moscow To Remember VE Day Attendees *[INTERFAX]* 4
Poland Warned About Chechen Radio *[INTERFAX]* 4
On Extending UN Observers in Georgia *[INTERFAX]* 5
Foreign Ministry Statement Welcomes NPT Extension *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 17 May]* 5
Grachev Meets With PRC President 16 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Moscow Mayor, Beijing Party Secretary Meet *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
General Staff Opposes 'Partnership for Peace' *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 6
UN Requests NATO Planes Stop Muslim Offensive *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Chubays, Kozyrev in Security Talks With Sweden *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Clinton Performance in Moscow, Kiev Evaluated *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 16 May]* 8
Clinton Silence on Russia in Kiev Explained *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 10
Sell-Off of Lipetsk Industry to U.S. Banks Decried *[TRUD 16 May]* 10
Further on Shumeyko's Activities in London 11
Holds Talks With Major *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Urges Duma To Compromise *[INTERFAX]* 12
Chernomyrdin Quoted on Kazakh Talks, Ukraine *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Plight of Russians in Turkmenistan Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 12
Inaction Over Turkmen Detention of Russian Decried *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 14
Ministry Official on Abkhazia's 'Intractability' *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 15

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin, Chernomyrdin Discuss Clinton Visit *[INTERFAX]* 17
Yeltsin To Amend, Sign Election Law *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 17 May]* 17
'Russia Is Our Home' Members Address Congress *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 May]* 18
Yavlinskiy Comments on Talks With Other Blocs *[INTERFAX]* 20
Democratic Russia Leader Criticizes Yavlinskiy's Stance *[INTERFAX]* 20
RMDR's Popov Stresses Need for Long-Term Economic Reforms *[INTERFAX]* 21
Democratic Party Wants Vote of Confidence in Government *[INTERFAX]* 21
FITUR, Industrialists, Realists To Form Election Bloc *[SEGODNYA 17 May]* 21
Tuleyev Interviewed on Presidential Ambitions *[DELOVOY MIR 29 Apr]* 22

Military & Space Issues

Yeltsin Confers Military Rank on Aide *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Cosmonauts on Board Mir Station Begin Work in Open Space *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Cosmonauts Continue Work in Open Space *[ITAR-TASS]* 29

Federal Assembly

Federation Council Aide on Contentious Conscription Law *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 May]* ... 29
Deputies Pleased With Kozyrev After Closed-Door Talks *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 30
Lukin Reviews Kozyrev's Responses on Iran *[INTERFAX]* 31
Duma Urges Continued Efforts To Lift Sanctions on Iraq *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Law on German Treasures To Be Further Elaborated *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 31
Duma's Ilyukhin Seeks Investigation of Chernomyrdin Bloc's Funding *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Yabloko, Duma Concerned Over Control of 14th Army Depots *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 17 May]* 32

Regional Affairs

Further on Efforts To Locate U.S. Citizen Fred Cuny 33
Fighting Continues To Block Investigation *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Kozyrev: Top Leaders Supervising Search *[INTERFAX]* 33
Failure To Register With Authorities Noted *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Federal Security Service Denies Body Is Cuny's *[ITAR-TASS]* 34

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 35
'Militants' Said Heading for Neighboring Republics *[INTERFAX]* 35
Russians Begins Patrolling Chechnya-Georgia Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
'Audacious Attack' on Groznyy Oil Depot *[Moscow ORT]* 35
General Wounded in Chechnya *[Moscow NTV]* 36
Maskhadov Ready To Negotiate With Grachev *[INTERFAX]* 36
Nationalities Minister on Chechnya Issues *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 13 May]* 36
Officials Review Reconstruction Developments *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Oil Money Restoring Fuel, Energy Complex *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Nemtsov Reviews Privatization Progress *[NIZHEGORODSKIYE NOVOSTI 19 Apr]* 39
Soviets, Communists Return to Favor in Vladimir Oblast *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 16 May]* 43
New Pre-Election Bloc Formed in Belgorod *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Rutskoy Recruits Supporters in Ivanovo Region *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Northern Paper's Closure Seen Epitomizing Regional Media's Plight *[KURANTY 16 May]* 44
Tatarstan's Shaymiyev Signs Edict on Land Ownership *[SEGODNYA 16 May]* 44
Khakassia Drops Moscow TV, Radio Broadcasts *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Kuzbass Readies Law To Centralize Control of Coal Mining *[SEGODNYA 16 May]* 45
Kazannik on Founding of Omsk People's Conscience Party *[ROSSIYA 26 Apr-2 May]* 45
Irkutsk Oblast Deputy Administration Chief Interviewed *[VOSTOCHNO-SIBIRSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Apr]* 47
Novosibirsk Oblast Notes Decrease in Crime *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 11 May]* 49

Economic Issues

Ministry Ready To Submit 1996 Budget Guidelines *[INTERFAX]* 51
Government's Budget, Stabilization Policy Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 51
Further on Economist's Remarks *[SEGODNYA 17 May]* 51
Government Financial Austerity Plan Seen Failing *[SEGODNYA 16 May]* 52
Bank Consortium Bid Sparks In-Fighting *[SEGODNYA 16 May]* 53
Officially Calculated Wages Said To Fall by 25% *[SEGODNYA 17 May]* 54
Indexing 1991 Savings To Cost R372.5 Trillion *[SEGODNYA 16 May]* 55
New Tariff To Push Up Prices, Stifle Imports *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 16 May]* 55
Federal Tax Police Report Successes *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 16 May]* 55
Labor Confederation Eschews 'Extremism' *[NEVSKOYE VREMYA 11 May]* 56

UKRAINE

International Affairs

National Security Official Views NATO Membership *[UNIAR]* 57
Udovenko: Views on CIS Integration Shared *[UNIAN]* 57
Official: No 'Euphoria' Over Clinton Visit *[INTERFAX]* 58
Ministry Official Hails U.S. 'Changed Perception' *[UKRINFORM]* 58
UK's Clarke Promises Aid to Crimean Tatars *[ITAR-TASS]* 58
Visit Heralds Oil Industry Cooperation *[Kiev TV]* 59
Udovenko Returns From Minsk, Views Talks *[INTERFAX]* 59
Aircraft Violates Border, Returns to Slovakia *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 12 May]* 59

National Affairs

Minister: 'Lost Territories' Issue Poses 'Danger' *[INTERFAX]* 59
Kravchuk: Parliament, President Must Reach Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 60
Deputies Outline Steps for Emerging From Crisis *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 13 May]* 60
Moroz Parliament Speech; Opposition Protests *[UNIAN]* 61
Crimean Team Returns From Talks; Tsekov 'Ill' *[INTELNEWS]* 61
Crimean Tartars Set Up Self-Defense Detachments *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 62
Crimean Deputies Approve Referendum Questions *[Kiev Radio]* 62
Reasons Behind Army Draft Problems Detailed *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 12 May]* 62
'Timetable' Issued for Chernobyl Shutdown *[AFP]* 64

Economic Issues

Moroz Criticizes Economic Policies *[Kiev International]* 64
Loan Granted for Agricultural Modernization *[INTELNEWS]* 69
Canadian Oil Experts Offer Technology *[INFOBANK]* 69
Refineries Operating Under Capacity Due to Oil Shortages *[UKRINFORM]* 70
Odessa Homes, Businesses Face Blackouts *[INTELNEWS]* 70

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Lukashenka Briefs on Belarus-Ukraine Talks *[INTERFAX]* 71
Foreign Ministers on Ukraine Talks *[Minsk Radio]* 71
Minsk, Kiev Sign Joint Communique *[UNIAN]* 72
Union With Russia Seen As Energy Crisis Solution *[RESPUBLIKA 13 May]* 72
Premier: 'Reasonable' To Reduce Deputy Seats *[BELAPAN]* 73
CE Observers Note 'Numerous Complaints' *[BELAPAN]* 74
Opposition Says Referendum, Voting 'Falsified' *[BELAPAN]* 74
Popular Front Leader Blasts 'Authoritarian' Elections *[INTERFAX]* 74
Officials React to Referendum, Election Results *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Commentary Emphasizes Victory of President's Ideas *[NARODNAYA HAZETA 16 May]* 76
Official on Refusal by IMF To Grant Credits *[RESPUBLIKA 11 May]* 77
Deputy Premier Views Seminar With World Bank *[ZVYAZDA 12 May]* 78
Chyhir: Inflation Will Not Exceed 10 Percent *[INTERFAX]* 80

Moldova

General Lebed on Nationalism, NATO *[Oslo AFTENPOSTEN 15 May]* 80
Lebed Says He Will Only Yield to Force *[Hamburg DER SPIEGEL 15 May]* 82
Lebed on 'Danger' Posed by Elimination of 14th Army *[BASAPRESS]* 83
PSDM Leader: Party Ready 'To Fight for Power' *[BASAPRESS]* 83

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Ministry Expresses 'Concern' Over PRC Test *[ITAR-TASS]* 85
Paper on PRC Border Questions, Expansionism *[EKSPRESS 12 May]* 85
Kazakh, ROK Presidents Discuss Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 86
Turkish Oil Official Interviewed on Talks *[PANORAMA 13 May]* 87

Kyrgyzstan

Foreign Ministry Protests China's Nuclear Test *[ITAR-TASS]* 87
Foreign Minister, Russia's Chernyshev Hold Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 88
Akayev Receives CIS Labor, Social Security Ministers *[Bishkek Radio]* 88
Government, Unions Sign 1995 Accord *[Bishkek Radio]* 88
Premier Discusses Problems of Light Industry *[Bishkek Radio]* 89

Tajikistan

Democratic Party Issues Declaration on Kabul Talks *[KHOVAR 16 May]* 89
Rakhmanov Departs for Kabul Talks With Opposition *[Dushanbe Radio]* 89
Yeltsin Envoy Arrives in Kabul as Talks Due To Start *[Voice of Free Tajikistan]* 89
Islamic Movement Leader Meets Afghan President Rabbani *[Voice of Free Tajikistan]* 90

Uzbekistan

Karimov Holds Reception for Slovak Delegation *[PRAVDA VOSTOKA 17 May]* 90
Trade, Cooperation Agreements Signed *[ITAR-TASS]* 90
State Aid Withdrawn for Bankrupt Enterprises *[INTERFAX]* 90

CAUCASUS

Armenia

ICRC Delegation Leader Discusses POW Issue *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 92
Kurdish Community Will Not Participate in Elections *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 92
Zurabyan Urges Caspian Pipeline Through Armenia *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 92
Parliament Adopts Amendment To Referendum Law *[Yerevan Radio]* 93
Round Up of Economic Situation in Armenia *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 93

Azerbaijan

Russia Opposes Baku Position on Caspian Sea *[TURAN]* 94
Deputy Premier on Transport Difficulties With Russia *[Baku TV]* 94
Speaker, Turkish Ambassador View Karabakh, Elections *[Baku TV]* 95
Returned POW's Allegedly Tortured by Armenians *[TURAN]* 95

Georgia

Shevardnadze, Russian General View Air Defenses *[Tbilisi Radio]* 95
Russians Blamed For Allowing 'Sabotage' *[INTERFAX]* 95
Abkhazia's Erkvania Criticizes Latest UN Resolution *[IBERIA]* 96
Ministers, Azeri Officials Discuss Oil Transit *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 96

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Vahi on Russian Relations, State Enterprises *[Tallinn Radio]* 97
'Prime Importance' of WEU Meeting Stressed *[Tallinn Radio]* 97

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-096 *18 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 18 May 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Ministry Denies Secret Nuclear Deal With Iran *[INTERFAX]* 2
Iran Deal Pending Until Gore-Chernomyrdin Talks *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 18 May]* 2
Official on Cancellation of Centrifuge Sale *[Moscow Radio]* 3
Clinton Visit to Kiev, NATO Expansion Assessed *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 14-21 May]* 3
Deputy Defense Minister Quoted on NATO Expansion *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 4
Foreign Minister Comments on NATO Issue *[INTERFAX]* 4
Kozyrev Favors 'Energetic' Foreign Policy *[INTERFAX]* 5
Kozyrev on Settlement of Karabakh Conflict *[INTERFAX]* 5
Kozyrev Quoted on Use of Caspian Sea Resources *[INTERFAX]* 5
Foreign Ministry Statement on Ex-Yugoslavia *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Grachev Notes PRC Desire To Establish Closer Ties *[Moscow RTV]* 6
Grachev Cited on Talks With PRC Leaders, Visit *[Moscow International]* 6
President of Turkmenistan in Moscow for Summit 7
Foreign Ministers Meet Before Summit *[Moscow ORT]* 7
Commentary Views Ties, Differences *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 18 May]* 7
Niyazov Arrives, Meets Chernomyrdin *[Moscow RTV]* 8
Meets With Yeltsin 18 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Yeltsin: Niyazov's Visit 'Breakthrough' *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Yeltsin, Niyazov Discuss Caspian Sea *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Presidents Discuss Tajik Settlement *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Yeltsin, Niyazov Sign Documents *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Yeltsin Said To Adopt Tougher Stance on Ukraine *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 18 May]* 10
Hardening Toward Kiev Seen Delaying Yeltsin Visit *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 18 May]* 11
Yeltsin Sees Improvement in Ties With Estonia *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Joint Bulgarian Commission Signs Protocol *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Chernomyrdin Leaves for Two-Day Visit to Bulgaria *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
'Backward-Looking' U.S. Bill on Cuba Denounced *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 17 May]* 12
Shumeyko Discusses Investment With EBRD President *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Japan Seen Shunning Russian Expertise in Gas Probe *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 18 May]* 13

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Signs Laws on Presidential Elections, Baykonur *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Signs Laws on Education, Servicemen in Chechnya *[SEGODNYA 17 May]* 15
To Review Results of VE-Day in TV Address *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
'Democratic' Representatives Urge Campaign Collaboration *[TRUD 17 May]* 15
Split Develops Between Yabloko, Gaydar's Party *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 16
Gaydar Presents Party's Economic Program *[Madrid EL MUNDO 16 May]* 16
Rybkin, Chernomyrdin Blocs' Strategies Assessed *[ROSSIYA 17-23 May]* 17
'Left-Wing' Electoral Bloc Applies for Registration *[INTERFAX]* 18
Rybkin To Lead New Movement *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 18 May]* 19
Kozyrev To Remain Independent of Electoral Blocs *[INTERFAX]* 19
Agrarian Leader Criticizes Pro-Yeltsin Blocs *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Lapshin Hails Spurning of Chernomyrdin Bloc *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 18 May]* 20
Zyuganov Cited on Possible Allies, Relations With LDPR *[PRAVDA ROSSII 18 May]* 20
Communists Seen Ill-Prepared for Elections *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 16 May]* 20
Gorbachev Interviewed on Presidential Campaign *[Radio Rossii]* 22
'The New Russia' Movement Officially Registered *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Central Electoral Commission Chairman Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 May]* 23

Military Issues

Prosecutors Fear Rosvooruzheniye Probe Could Go Deeper *[SEGODNYA 18 May]* 27
Marines' Record in Chechnya Defended *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 May]* 27

Federal Assembly

Duma Statement Condemns Croatia's Offensive *[INTERFAX]* 30
Duma Votes To Send Observers for Crimean Referendum *[INTERFAX]* 30
Nuclear Energy Bills Fail To Pass Third Reading *[SEGODNYA 18 May]* 30
State Duma Passes Radioactive Waste Law *[Moscow Radio]* 31
Nuclear Privatization Legislation Disputed *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 31
Duma Approves Bill To Protect Families, Minors *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Law Passed on Services for Elderly, Disabled *[INTERFAX]* 32
Duma Postpones Decision on Federation Council *[ITAR-TASS]* 33

Regional Affairs

Group Heads to Chechen Village To Identify Body *[INTERFAX]* 33
Political Leaders Assert Willingness To Negotiate on Chechnya 33
Chernomyrdin: Talks 'Unilateral Wish' *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Sees 'New Basis' for Negotiations *[INTERFAX]* 33
Abdulatipov Blames Politicians for Impasse *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Chechnya's Maskhadov Calls For Halt in Fighting *[INTERFAX]* 34
General Reacts to Maskhadov's Appeal for Peace *[ITAR-TASS]* 34

Update on Chechnya Battlefield Situation 35
'Disunited' Chechen Groups Continue Attacks *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
'Relative Calm' Around Bamut *[INTERFAX]* 35
Preparations 'Completed' for New Offensive *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Conflicting Stories About Oil Depot Fire *[PRAVDA 18 May]* 36
Chechen Offers Guarantees to Deserting Soldiers *[IPRINDA]* 36
Displaced Persons Number 370,000 *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 36
Minister Gives Reassurances on Food Supplies *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 17 May]* 37
Justice Minister Promises 'Whole Truth' on Chechnya *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 37
Luzhkov To Run Again for Moscow Mayor *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Power Cuts Affect Strategic Bases in Arkhangelsk Region *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Further on Arkhangelsk Power Cuts *[Moscow RTV]* 40
Novosibirsk Citizens Polled on 'Internal Enemies' *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 10 May]* 40
Irkutsk Branch of 'Russia Is Our Home' Formed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 42
Sakha President Writes on Federal Treaty *[REPUBLIKA SAKHA 31 Mar]* 42

Economic Issues

Aide Previews Presidential Budget Message *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Davydov Says Debt Payment to London Club on Track *[SEGODNYA 17 May]* 47
Yasin Hopes To Keep Inflation at 2-3 Percent Monthly *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
New Customs Duty Rates To Fuel Inflation *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 47
Central Bank Prime Rate Set at 195 Percent Per Annum *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 17 May]* 48
New Federal Bonds Aimed at Covering Budget Deficit *[SEGODNYA 18 May]* 48
Commission Examines Raising Budget Revenues From Alcohol *[INTERFAX]* 49
Treasury Said Badly Hurt by Illegal Liquor Trade *[SEGODNYA 18 May]* 49
Ministry Announces Audit of Energy Sector Enterprises *[SEGODNYA 18 May]* 50
Decree on Natural Gas Exports Published *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 50

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Envoy to United States Queried on Activities *[VYSOKYY ZAMOK 6 May]* 51
Cuban Envoy Briefs on Economic Cooperation *[KIYEVSKIYE NOVOSTI 12 May]* 52
Deputy Premier's Israeli Visit Increases Ties *[UNIAR]* 53
UK's Clarke Pledges Aid in Repaying External Debt *[UNIAN]* 53
Kuchma To Visit Brussels To Explain NATO Position *[INTERFAX]* 53
Transport Protocol Signed With Yugoslavia *[UKRINFORM]* 54
Lithuanian Deputy on Visas, Trade Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 54

National Affairs

Kuchma on Lack of Cooperation With Supreme Council *[UNIAN]* 54
Youths' Political Preferences, Attitudes Surveyed *[MOLOD UKRAYINY 12 May]* 54
Kuchma Meets Oil Managers, Council Heads in Poltava *[Kiev Radio]* 55
Supreme Council Passes Bill on Dismissal of Members *[INTERFAX]* 56
Moroz Views National Issues, Crimea Conflict *[Berlin NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 16 May]* 56
Doroshenko on Moroz's Opposition To President *[UNIAN]* 57
Pro-Ukraine Majority in Crimean Parliament Likely *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 58
Crimean Tatar Rally Opts for 'Self-Defense Detachments' *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 13 May]* 58
Crimea Welcomes Russian Duma Observers *[UNIAR]* 59
Chernobyl Closure Costed at $4 Billion *[ITAR-TASS]* 59

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Referendum Results Indicate Support for Lukashenka *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 May]* 61
Reports of Russian Customs Officers Denied *[Minsk Radio]* 61
Tripartite Customs Union Agreement *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 61

Moldova

Lebed Suggests Peacekeepers' Status for 14th Army *[ITAR-TASS]* 64
14th Army Reform Seen Rekindling Dniester Conflict *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 64
'Constructive Dialogue' Wanted With Russia on 14th Army *[INTERFAX]* 65
Joint Venture With Russian Gas Company Set Up *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 17 May]* 65

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Premier Kazhegeldin on Reforms, Russian Ties *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA]* 66
Review of National Political Movements *[EKSPRESS 12 May]* 68
Kuttykadam Reviews Recent Political Trends *[KARAVAN 12 May]* 69
Verk Assails Local Press *[KARAVAN 12 May]* 70

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev Receives Slovak Government Delegation *[Bishkek Radio]* 72
Slovak Delegation Concludes Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Akayev Calls for Inter-Ethnic Integration *[INTERFAX]* 72
Military Accords With Russia Ratified *[Bishkek TV]* 73

Tajikistan

Dushanbe Radio Reports Rakhmanov Meetings in Kabul *[Dushanbe Radio]* 73
Opposition Reports Progress at Talks *[INTERFAX]* 73
Kazakh President To Meet Islamic Movement Leaders *[Voice of Free Tajikistan]* 74
Currency, Wage, Price Turmoil; Karimov Cited *[PRAVDA 18 May]* 74

Turkmenistan

Slovak Delegation Signs Economic Memorandum *[NARODNA OBRODA 16 May]* 75
Niyazov Appoints Turkish Businessman Deputy Minister *[Ankara ANATOLIA]* 75

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Power Engineering Agreement Signed With Iran *[ECONOMIC NEWS AGENCY]* 76
Spokesman Favors Oil Pipeline Project *[INTERFAX]* 76
Bagratyan Addresses Parliament on Privatization *[INTERFAX]* 76
Four Deputies Elected in Karabakh Runoff Elections *[Yerevan Radio]* 76
Defense Minister Appointed National Security Chief *[ITAR-TASS]* 77
Reactions to ARF Member's Death Detailed *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 77
Suspension of Russian-Language Paper Protested *[SEGODNYA 17 May]* 77

Azerbaijan

OSCE Military Delegation Arrives *[TURAN]* 78
Defense Ministry on Armenian 'Propaganda' *[AZERTAC]* 78
Russian Source Views 'Contradictions' in Talks *[TURAN]* 78
Envoy Says Karabakh Status Demand Unacceptable *[TURAN]* 79
Deputy Speaker on CIS Assembly; Party Membership Declared *[Baku TV]* 79
Discussion of Pipeline Through Georgia to Europe *[TURAN]* 79

Georgia

Deputy Foreign Minister, German Envoy Meet *[Tbilisi Radio]* 80
Chance of Georgian-Abkhazian Compromise Assessed *[PRAVDA 17 May]* 80
Pro-Georgian Abkhaz Government To Seek Help *[INTERFAX]* 81
Communist Party Head Views Prospects, Policies *[KOMUNISTI 4 May]* 81

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Riigikogu Amends 1995 Budget, Increases Reserves *[Tallinn Radio]* 85
Parliament Ratifies Ukraine Investments Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 85

Latvia

President Views Official Visit to Portugal *[Riga Radio]* 85
President Praises Decision To Take Over Bank *[BNS]* 85
Baltic Justice Ministers Sign Cooperation Pact *[Riga Radio]* 86

Central Eurasia
SUPPLEMENT

FBIS-SOV-95-096-S *18 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

*Solutions for 'Crisis' in Relations With West Proposed *[SSHA: EKONOMIKA, POLITIKA, IDEOLOGIYA Mar]* 1
Kozyrev Remarks on Helping Compatriots Viewed *[NOVOYE VREMYA Apr]* 9
Lukin Comments on Kozyrev Remarks *[NOVOYE VREMYA Apr]* 11
*Text of Russian-Belarusian Friendship, Cooperation Treaty *[DIPLOMATICHESKIY VESTNIK Mar]* 12
*New Ambassador to Bolivia Appointed *[DIPLOMATICHESKIY VESTNIK Mar]* 16
*Memorandum on Principles for Forming Trilateral Customs Union *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 16
*Deputy Foreign Economic Minister Gabuniya on CIS Integration *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 17
*Documents Regulating Development of CIS Production Cooperation 18
*Text of Statute on Cooperation *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 18
*Agreement on Support for Cooperation Mechanism *[ROSSIYAKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 20
*Protocol on Realizing Cooperation Agreement *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 22

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

*Law on State Duma Elections Discussed *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 27 Apr-3 May]* 25
*Commentary' Views Criminal Statistics for 1994 *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 26
*Two Communist Party Branches Compared *[KURANTY 28 Apr]* 28
Pollution Deemed National Security Threat *[MOSCOW NEWS 28 Apr-4 May]* 31

Media Issues

*Duma Budget Committee Chairman Zadornov on Media Subsidies *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 27 Apr-3 May]* 32
*Draft Edict on Gosinform Discussed *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 27 Apr-3 May]* 33

Regional Affairs

Decision by Sverdlovsk Duma Defies Moscow *[MOSCOW NEWS 21-27 Apr]* 35
*Volga Regions Seeking Greater Economic Autonomy *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 7 May]* 35
*Social, Economic Problems of Northern Regions *[MURMANSKIY VESTNIK 15 Apr]* 36
*Conference Views Moscow Relations to Regions *[MURMANSKIY VESTNIK 12 Apr]* 37
*Murmansk Oblast Wage Statistics *[MURMANSKIY VESTNIK 12 Apr]* 40
*Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast Polled on Concerns *[NIZHEGORODSKIYE NOVOSTI 25 Apr]* 41
*Cost of Siberian Apartments Increases *[DELOVAYA SIBIR 13-19 Apr]* 43

CENTRAL ASIA

Turkmenistan

*Agreement With Russia on Trade, Economic Cooperation *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 46

Daily Report
Central Earasia

FBIS-SOV-95-097 *19 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

CIS Official Previews 26 May Minsk Talks *[INTERFAX]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 19 May 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

'No Commitment' on Joining NATO's PFP Program *[INTERFAX]* 3
U.S. Statement Said 'Premature' *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 May]* 3
Article Argues Case Against NATO Expansion *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 May]* 3
Moscow To Fulfill USSR Arms Commitments to Iran *[INTERFAX]* 6
Diplomat on Factory Contract With Iran *[INTERFAX]* 6
Tehran-Moscow Nuclear Cooperation Viewed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 4 May]* 7
Further on Visit by Turkmenistan President 9
'Text' of Yeltsin Dinner Speech *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Yeltsin, Niyazov Sign Treaties *[INTERFAX]* 10
Accords Signed on Drug Trafficking *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Farewell Ceremony Held for Niyazov *[Moscow RTV]* 11
Further on Defense Minister's Visit to PRC, ROK 11
Grachev Cited on Results of Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
PRC Rejects Overtures for Alliance *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 12
Grachev Departs PRC for South Korea *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Grachev Arrives in Seoul, Begins Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Grachev Signs Military Memorandum *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Chernomyrdin Meets With Bulgarian Counterpart *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Energy, Economic Cooperation With Sofia Sought *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 21 May]* 13
Kozyrev's Stance on Polish Chechen Radio Viewed *[SEGODNYA 19 May]* 14
Poland 'Not Interested' in Dispute *[INTERFAX]* 15
Krakow 'Free Caucasus' Radio Protested *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 16 May]* 15
Minister: Moscow on U.S. 'Blacklist' Over IPR *[INTERFAX]* 17
Ministry Protests Actions of U.S. Reporters *[INTERFAX]* 17
Foreign Ministry Cited on Bosnia 'Deadlock' *[INTERFAX]* 17
Foreign Ministry Criticized Over Croatia Offensive *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 May]* 18
Ministry Statement on Israel, Palestinian Land *[ITAR-TASS]* 18

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Rejects Law on Settling Chechen Conflict *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Yeltsin Again Nominates Paramonova To Head Central Bank *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Yeltsin Weighs 'Pros,' 'Cons' of Duma Election Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Kremlin Could Delay Duma Elections To Foil Chernomyrdin *[IZVESTIYA 19 May]* 20
Gaydar on Prospects for Democracy in Russia *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 17 May]* 20
Prospects for Democratic Forces' Unity Eyed *[IZVESTIYA 17 May]* 23
Duma-96 Announces New Election Alliance *[INTERFAX]* 24
Election Bloc 'People' To Protect Interests of Poor *[INTERFAX]* 24
Yavlinskiy Leads Among Possible Presidential Candidates *[INTERFAX]* 24
Yavlinskiy, Lebed Rated Highest in Poll *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 17 May]* 25

Media Issues

Presidential Press Service Becomes Independent Branch *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Kolesnikov To Head Government Information Department *[INTERFAX]* 26

Military Issues

ABM Treaty, Strategic Stability Weighed *[SEGODNYA 6 May]* 26

Federal Assembly

State Duma Praises Results of Belarus Referendum *[INTERFAX]* 30
Calls For Russian Referendum on Integration *[INTERFAX]* 31
Duma Seeks To Enhance Powers of Security Services *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 18 May]* 31
Duma Asks Grachev To Allow Lebed To Attend Hearings *[INTERFAX]* 31
Duma Asks For Ruling on Legality of Local Party 'Cells' *[INTERFAX]* 31
'Fundamental Agreement' Reached on Forming Upper Chamber *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 19 May]* 32

Regional Affairs

Cuny Search Team Fails To Reach Shatoy *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Hope for Cuny 'Decreasing Each Day' *[IZVESTIYA 19 May]* 32
Grachev Insists on Preconditions for Chechen Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Maskhadov Ready To Meet With Grachev *[INTERFAX]* 33
Dudayev Critical of Chernomyrdin's Peace Proposal *[INTERFAX]* 33

Update on Battlefield Situation in Chechnya 34
Four Soldiers Killed in Attacks *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 34
AP Correspondents Attacked in Groznyy *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Chechens, Marines Clash South of Groznyy *[INTERFAX]* 34
Russian Aircraft Reportedly Attack Villages *[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY]* 34
Russians Resume Strikes at Dudayev Positions *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Moscow Vows Not To Bomb Mountain Villages *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Chechens Thwart Russian Advances *[INTERFAX]* 35
Federal Forces Rocket Opposition *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Continued Fighting Near Bamut *[INTERFAX]* 36
Moscow Allocates R410 Billion To Restore Chechen Economy *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Finance Ministry Opposes Special Tax Zones for Regions *[SEGODNYA 18 May]* 36
Moscow Mayor Luzhkov Denies Presidential Ambitions *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 18 May]* 36
Luzhkov Could Lose Job as Moscow Mayor *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY May]* 37
Kazan Conference Says Tatarstan Statehood Premature *[SEGODNYA 19 May]* 37
Fertilizer Shortage Bedevils Spring Sowing in Altay *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 18 May]* 38
Fire Flares Up at Site of Komi Oil Spill *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Maritime Representative Criticizes Central Government *[ITAR-TASS]* 39

Economic Issues

Yeltsin Orders Issue of Gold Certificates *[INTERFAX]* 40
Petrov Presents 1996 Fiscal Policy Guidelines *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Cabinet Session on Budget Reported *[SEGODNYA 19 May]* 40
$8.5 Billion Allocated for Foreign Debt *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
$8.7 Billion Included for Imports *[INTERFAX]* 41
Ruble's Rise Seen as Artificial, Unhealthy *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 26 May]* 42
Livshits Denies Rumored Central Bank Decentralization *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 19 May]* ... 43
Aviation Industry Reports Substantial Losses *[INTERFAX]* 43
Energy Crisis Prompts Ministry To Seek New Powers *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 May]* 43
Finance Ministry Criticizes Coal Company Chiefs *[SEGODNYA 19 May]* 44
Ways To Stop Concealment of Oil Export Money Considered *[SEGODNYA 18 May]* 45

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Clinton Visit Seen Giving 'Impetus' to Ties *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 16 May]* 46
Results of Clinton's Visit to Kiev Viewed *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 16 May]* 46
Hungary's Horn Arrives, Talks With Kuchma *[Kiev TV]* 48
Romanian Foreign Ministry on Gorbulin Statement *[INTERFAX]* 48
Influence of 'Extreme Right' Examined *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 9 May]* 49
Official on Not Joining CIS Customs Union *[UNIAN]* 54

National Affairs

Kuchma Sees Moroz Speech as 'Open Political Move' *[INTERFAX]* 54
Kuchma Unable To Attend Closed Parliament Session *[INTERFAX]* 55
Decree Answers Crimea Referendum Protest *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 12 May]* 56
Decree Creates Referendum Commission *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 57
ITAR-TASS Referendum Report Denounced *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 58
Council Appeals For Support for Referendum *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 58
Demidenko on Ending Crimea Presidency *[KRYMSKAYA PRAVDA 13 May]* 58
Crimea's Tsekov Airs Views on Elections, Referendum *[INTERFAX]* 59
Delegation Head on Results of Kiev Talks *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 13 May]* 60
Article Views NPT Issues Based on Russian Data *[UKRAYINSKA HAZETA 11 May]* 61
Foreign Ministry on CIS Economic Union *[UNIAN]* 64
Supreme Assembly Passes Law on State Power *[UNIAN]* 65

Economic Issues

Government Requests Larger SDR From IMF *[UNIAN]* 65
Bank Official Sees Easing of Hard Currency Rules *[INTELNEWS]* 65
Officials in Lvov on Potential Gas Cutoff *[MOLODA HALYCHYNA 6 May]* 65
Efforts Made To Increase Gas Supplies *[KRYMSKAYA PRAVDA 12 May]* 66
Gas Supply Shut-Off Resisted by Local Authorities *[UNIAN]* 67

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

U.S. To Fund Dismantling of Missile Launch Sites *[INTERFAX]* 68
Lukashenka Ruling on Arms Elimination Praised *[VO SLAVU RODINY 17 May]* 68
Commentary Views Results of 14 May Referendum *[ZVYAZDA 17 May]* 69
Communists, 'Nostalgia' Prevail in Elections *[NARODNAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 70
Party Leaders on Election, Referendum Results *[MMC]* 71
Winners in First-Round of Elections Listed *[MMC]* 72

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Returns From, Comments on ROK Economic Talks *[Almaty TV]* 73
Radio Views Results of ROK-Kazakhstan Summit *[Moscow International]* 73
Talks Resume With Uzbeks on Gas Deliveries *[SEGODNYA 11 May]* 73
Slovak Delegation Continues Cooperation Talks *[Almaty TV]* 74
Trade, Scientific Agreements Signed *[INTERFAX]* 74
Alleged Parliamentary Election Irregularities Examined *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 30 Apr-7 May]* 75
Physicist on Nuclear-Powered Engine for Spacecraft *[PANORAMA 13 May]* 76

Kyrgyzstan

Government Presidium Approved; Premier Named *[Bishkek Radio]* 77
Article Criticizes Local Bias Against Muslims *[RES PUBLICA 16 May]* 78

Tajikistan

Rakhmonov Hopes For Progress in Talks With Opposition *[INTERFAX]* 78
Opposition Leader: Field Commanders Under Control *[INTERFAX]* 79
Opposition Leader on Possible Pressuring of Dushanbe Regime *[INTERFAX]* 79
Tajik Conflict Players Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 80

CAUCASUS

Armenia

President Speaks on Death of ARFD's Manukyan *[SNARK]* 83
ARFD Faction Seeks Review of Prisoner's Death *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 83
National Security Acting Chief Resigns *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 83

Azerbaijan

Nuclear Parts Said Shipped to Iran via Armenia *[TURAN]* 84
Baku To 'Strictly Observe' Karabakh Truce *[INTERFAX]* 84

Georgia

Shevardnadze, IMF Mission Chief Hold Talks *[Tbilisi Radio]* 84
Opposition Groups Form Consultative Board *[AKHALI TAOBA 5 May]* 85
Tbilisi Counts on Russian Help in Abkhazia *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 18 May]* 86

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Further on President Meri's Visit to Finland 88
'Pleased' With Yeltsin's Remarks *[INTERFAX]* 88
Interviewed on Economic Issues *[Helsinki HUFVUDSTADSBLADET 17 May]* 88
Ends Three-Day Visit 18 May *[Tallinn Radio]* 89
Trade, Sea Transport Agreements With Ukraine *[Tallinn Radio]* 89

Latvia

Finance Minister Resigns Over 'Mistakes' *[BNS]* 90
Transport, Communications Agreement With Belarus *[Riga Radio]* 90

Lithuania

Foreign Minister Departs for Gdansk Meeting *[BNS]* 90
Cabinet Forms Department for European Integration *[BNS]* 90
Opening of Chechen Center Elicits Inquiry *[BNS]* 91

Central Eurasia
SUPPLEMENT

FBIS-SOV-95-097-S *19 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

*Collective Security Documents From CIS 10 Feb Summit *[DIPLOMATICHESKIY VESTNIK Mar]* 1

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Economic Issues

*Gaydar's Criticism of Economic Plan Refuted *[DELOVOY MIR 29 Apr]* 6
*Glazyev Criticizes Government Economic Reform Plan *[DELOVOY MIR 22 Apr]* 9
*Official Views Export, Currency Control Measures *[DELOVOY MIR 29 Apr]* 15
*Report on May Government Budgetary Session, Agenda for 1995 *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 5 May]* 18
*Shortages in Bank Reserves Viewed *[BIZNES I BANKI Apr]* 20
*Central Bank Monopolistic Policy Criticized *[IZVESTIYA SUPPLEMENT 27 Apr]* 22
*Federal Law on Amendments, Additions to Law on Central Bank *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 24
*Efficiency of Currency Control System Assessed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 27 Apr]* 37
*Industrial Bank Becomes Member of Asia Banks Association *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 28 Apr]* 39
*Savings Bank Taking First Step Towards Privatization *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 6 May]* 40
*Trading on Moscow Interbank Currency Exchange *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 5 May]* 42
*Decree Calls for Reorganizing Academy of Modern Economics *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 43
*Wage Arrears Due Not to Lack of Money, But Lack of Oversight *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 4 May]* 43
*Moscow State Tax Police Chief on Tax Services in 1995 *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 4 May]* .. 45
*Future of Electronic Mail Company Debated *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 7 May]* 45
*Sharp Decline in Textile Production Seen *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 49
*Decree on Modernizing Air Traffic System *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 May]* 50
*Oil Export Regime Seen as Oligopoly *[DELOVOY MIR 28 Apr]* 50
*Protocol on Delivery of Oil in Exchange for Cuban Sugar Signed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 5 May]* 52
*Director on Ukhta Oil Refinery Success During Reforms *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Apr]* 53

UKRAINE

International Affairs

*SOTSIS-Gallup Poll Compares Russian, Ukrainian Quality of Life *[DEMOKRATYCHNA UKRAYINA Apr]* 58
*Ukraine-Cuba Economic Relations Viewed *[EKONOMIKA UKRAYINY Apr]* 58

National Affairs

*Minister Details Press Support Measures *[PRAVDA 14 Apr]* 63
Sotsis-Gallup Poll on Attitudes Toward Presidency *[DEMOKRATYCHNA UKRAYINA 13 Apr]* 64

Economic Issues

Budgetary Priorities Criticized *[POST-POSTUP 14-20 Apr]* 65
*Final Stage in Privatization Viewed *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 20 Apr]* 67
1994 Privatization Results Summarized *[POST-POSTUP 21-27 Apr]* 68
*Commercial Bank Crisis Described *[MOLOD UKRAYINY 27 Apr]* 69
*Ukrainians Granted Timber Rights in Irkutsk *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 70
*Stricter Controls Over Natural Gas Payments, Use *[KRYMSKAYA GAZETA 5 May]* 71

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Residents Polled on Political Situation *[ZVYAZDA 31 Mar]* 73
*Financial Problems of Energy System Viewed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 29 Apr]* 74

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

*Finance Minister Reviews Economic Progress *[PÄEVALEHT 15 Mar]* 77
*Reform Minister Views Privatization Progress *[PÄEVALEHT 29 Mar]* 77

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-098 *22 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Baltic Council Holds Session in Poland 1
Kozyrev Arrives in Gdansk *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Kozyrev Addresses Baltic Council *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Kozyrev Cited on Chechen Radio *[Warsaw TV]* 2
Meets Polish Foreign Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Comments on Talks With Walesa *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Kozyrev, Germany's Kinkel Hold Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Lithuanian Foreign Minister Quoted *[Vilnius Radio]* 2
Foreign Ministers Urge 'More Action' *[BNS]* 3

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Agenda for CIS Leaders' Minsk Meeting Outlined *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 May]* 4
Minsk OSCE Group Discusses Karabakh Situation *[INTERFAX]* 4
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 20 May 5
Baltic State Concerns, 'Feliks' Comments *[ZAVTRA Apr]* 6

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Plans for Second Contract With Iran Revealed *[INTERFAX]* 11
U.S. Said Employing Double Standard on Iran *[TRUD 19 May]* 11
Paper Decries Yielding to U.S. Pressure on Iran *[ZAVTRA May]* 12
Further on Defense Minister's Visit to ROK 12
Meets With ROK Counterpart *[Moscow International]* 12
Signs Military Memorandum *[Moscow ORT]* 13
Meets ROK President, Foreign Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Talks With Russian Journalists *[INTERFAX]* 13
Stands Opposed to NATO Expansion *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Cited on Plans for Treaty With DPRK *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Quoted on Regional Security System *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Denies Plan To Meet Chechen General *[INTERFAX]* 14
Initials Military Cooperation Pact *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Further on Chernomyrdin's Visit to Bulgaria 15
Meets President Zhelev *[Radio Rossii]* 15
Holds Talks on NATO Ties, Expansion *[INTERFAX]* 16
Signs Russo-Bulgarian Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Chernomyrdin, Videnov News Briefing *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Leaves Sofia for Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Joint Russian, Chinese Team Inspects Border Area *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Further on Moscow Mayor's Visit to Beijing 18
Claims 'Russia Lacks Stability' *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Events During Visit Summed Up *[ITAR-TASS]* 18

Cuban Foreign Minister Robaina on Visit 19
Military Cooperation Ruled Out *[INTERFAX]* 19
Robaina Thanks Duma for Appeal *[INTERFAX]* 19
Federation Council Official on Mideast Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
'Lightweight' Kozyrev Criticized for Defeats *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 20
Case Argued for Kozyrev's Ouster *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 18 May]* 25

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Signs One, Rejects Two Federal Laws *[INTERFAX]* 29
Yeltsin Signs Law on Public Associations, Edict on Veterans *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Filatov: Yeltsin Opposes Portions of Duma Election Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Yeltsin Discusses Reform With Young Economists *[INTERFAX]* 29
Yeltsin, Family To Leave on Two-Day River Cruise *[INTERFAX]* 30
Yeltsin Staff To Get Revived 'International Department' *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 19 May]* 30
Chernomyrdin Interviewed on Political Ambitions *[Moscow NTV]* 30
Chernomyrdin Letter to Rybkin on Agriculture *[INTERFAX]* 31
Chernomyrdin Bloc Seen as Way To Keep Regions in Line *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 18 May]* 32
Chernomyrdin, Yeltsin, Luzhkov Top Polls *[Moscow International]* 32
Rybkin on Need for Commonsense Politics *[Moscow RTV]* 33
Rybkin Discusses Election Bloc With Shcherbakov, Volskiy *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Rybkin's Bloc Facing Challenges, Opportunities *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 20 May]* 35
Gaydar Scolds Yavlinskiy's Decision To Spurn Alliance *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Yavlinskiy Denies Charge of 'Betraying Democracy' *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Gaydar Outlines Party's 'Minimum' Goals *[INTERFAX]* 36
Democrats Seen Searching for Electoral Base *[SEGODNYA 19 May]* 37
Shakhray's Party May Merge With 'Russia Is Our Home' *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
New Centrist Political Party Emerges *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
CP To Join 'Patriotic Forces' Bloc for Elections *[INTERFAX]* 39
Govorukhin Announces Candidacy for President *[Moscow International]* 39
Sobchak Critical of Gorbachev Views *[SMENA]* 39
Coded Communication System Near Completion *[INTERFAX]* 40

Military & Space Issues

Kokoshin: Budget Allocation for Defense 'Unacceptably Low' *[INTERFAX]* 40
Kremlin, Defense Ministry at Loss in Dealing With Lebed *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 May]* 40
Compensation Law Extended to Chechnya Veterans *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 May]* 41
Spektr Research Probe Launched From Baykonur *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Further on Launch of Spektr Probe *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Flight Parameters of Spektr Probe *[ITAR-TASS]* 42

Federal Assembly

Vote on Nuclear Law Said To Reflect Public Mood *[TRUD 19 May]* 42
Duma Postpones Report on Chechnya Cease-Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Duma Briefed on Ossetian-Ingush Conflict *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Lebed Proposes Peacekeeping Role in Moldova *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 20 May]* 43
Ilyukhin Says Security at 'Critical Level' *[INTERFAX]* 43
Ilyukhin Urges Inquiry of Chernomyrdin Bloc Funds *[INTERFAX]* 44

Regional Affairs

Dudayev Says Chernomyrdin's Proposed Roundtable 'Absurd' *[Moscow NTV]* 44
Chechen Leaders Welcome New Initiative From Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Yeltsin Tells Chernomyrdin To Pursue Chechen Peace Efforts *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Dudayev To Announce Plan for Ending Chechen War 'Shortly' *[INTERFAX]* 45
Moscow-Dudayev Talks Under OSCE To Begin 25 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Ingush Officials Believe Cuny Still Alive *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Update on Battlefield Situation in Chechnya 46
'Militants' Reportedly Kill Religious Figures *[INTERFAX]* 46
Clashes Continue in South, Southeast *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Russians Claim Capture of Chiri-Yurt *[INTERFAX]* 46
Chechens Said To 'Repulse' Russian Attacks *[INTERFAX]* 46
Federal Troops Face Criminal Proceedings *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Fighting Under Way in Foothills *[Moscow RTV]* 47
Federal Forces Deny Use of Banned Weapons *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Expert Estimates Chechen Damage at 5-15 Trillion Rubles *[INTERFAX]* 48
Tula's Governor Favors 'Home,' Doubts Communist Strength *[SEGODNYA 20 May]* 48
Tatarstan Presidential Council Created *[RESPUBLIKA TATARSTAN 18 May]* 48
Novosibirsk Officials Unhappy With Share of Oblast Budget *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 15 May]* 49
Novosibirsk Oblast Deputy Views Law on Budget *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 15 May]* 49
Novosibirsk, Nizhniy Novgorod Compared *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 12 May]* 50

Economic Issues

Share of Arms Exports Expected To Decrease *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Chechnya Reconstruction To Cost R1.34 Trillion *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 May]* 52
Central Bank Holds Back Funds to Chechnya *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 19 May]* 53
Shakhray on Funds for Russians in CIS, Baltics *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Pre-Customs Control on Oil Exports Planned *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 19 May]* 54
Edict on Distributing Privatization Receipts *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 54
Expert Predicts Zero Budget Deficit in 1996 *[SEGODNYA 19 May]* 56
Article Views Lowered Interest Rate on Savings *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 57

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Kiev To Establish 'Special Relations' With NATO *[INTERFAX]* 59
Security Adviser on Approach To NATO *[Kiev TV]* 59
NATO Officers End Black Sea Fleet Inspection *[ITAR-TASS]* 59
Ukrainian Zone Proposal Considered in Bosnia *[UNIAN]* 60
Commentary on Yeltsin Decision Not To Come to Kiev *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 18 May]* 60
Article Views Clinton Trip, 'Disappointment' *[VECHIRNIY KYYIV 16 May]* 60
Kuchma Against U.S. Economic Sanctions on Cuba *[INTERFAX]* 62
Cuban Foreign Minister Begins Ukraine Visit *[Kiev International]* 62
Anti-Blockade Stance Acknowledged *[Kiev International]* 62
Cuban Minister Looks at Trade Prospects *[UNIAN]* 63
Foreign Minister Signs Agreements *[Kiev TV]* 63
Udovenko Seeks Insight Into Non-Aligned Movement *[Kiev International]* 63
Hungary Premier Comments on Cooperation Talks *[UNIAN]* 63
Hungarian Prime Minister Ends Visit *[Kiev International]* 64
West Proposes Kiev Finance Half Chernobyl Closure *[UNIAN]* 64

National Affairs

Kuchma Hails Power Law, Hopes For 'Understanding' *[Kiev TV]* 65
Kuchma Staffer Hails Law on State Power *[INTERFAX]* 65
Moroz: No Conflict Between Executive, Legislative Powers *[UNIAN]* 66
Udovenko Praises Law on Government *[INTERFAX]* 67
Marchuk on Process of Forming New Cabinet *[INTERFAX]* 67
Committee To Press for Abolishment of Presidency *[INTERFAX]* 67
Kravchuk for Disbanding Crimean Parliament *[INTERFAX]* 67
Crimean Party Supports Self-Dissolution of Parliament *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
Left-Wing Union Calls For Reunification of Ex-USSR *[UNIAN]* 68

Economic Issues

World Bank Officials Holds Talks in Kiev *[Kiev International]* 68
Measures Endorsed To Overcome Payments Crisis *[UNIAN]* 68
Kuchma Stresses Need for Domestic Oil Production *[INFOBANK]* 69
Crimea 1st Quarter 1995 Financial Report *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 69
Unemployment on Increase in Crimea *[KRYMSKAYA PRAVDA 16 May]* 69
Decree on Mercury Contamination Prevention *[KRYMSKAYA GAZETA 16 May]* 70
Simferopol Airport Acquires New Terminal *[KRYMSKAYA PRAVDA 16 May]* 70

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

'Changes' Predicted in Defense Ministry, KGB *[BELAPAN]* 72
Left-Wing Forces' Victory 'Dangerous' for President *[ZVYAZDA 18 May]* 72
Irregularities Will Not Affect Election *[INTERFAX]* 73
Lukashenka Meets Top Officials; Discusses Economy *[Minsk Radio]* 73
National Bank Chairman Promises Ruble Stability *[ZVYAZDA 17 May]* 73

Moldova

Russian Duma Group Arrives for 14th Army Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 74
Lebed Disagrees with Reorganization of 14th Army *[ITAR-TASS]* 74
Dniester Leader Opposes 14th Army Withdrawal *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Deputy Speaker Rejects Peacekeepers' Status *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Commentary on 14th Army Pullout Dispute *[INFOTAG]* 76

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Receives Uzbekistan President *[Almaty Radio]* 78
Nazarbayev Threatens To Withdraw Troops From Tajikistan *[INTERFAX]* 78
UN Official Arrives in Almaty To Monitor Tajik Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 79
Nazarbayev Forms Committee To Promote Cooperation With CIS *[Almaty TV]* 79
Caspian Basin Countries Discuss Sea's Status in Almaty *[Moscow RTV]* 79
Launch Silo Destroyed Under START Treaty *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 May]* 80

Kyrgyzstan

Premier, Japanese Envoy Discuss Ties *[Bishkek TV]* 80
Commission Established To Address Expected Bankruptcies *[VECHERNIY BISHKEK 17 May]* 80
Government Approves Anticrime Program *[Bishkek Radio]* 80
Parliament Passes Currency Law; Protests PRC Nuclear Test *[Bishkek Radio]* 81

Tajikistan

Rakhmanov, Nuri Statement on Peace Talks in Kabul *[Dushanbe Radio]* 81
Nuri Reports on Cease-Fire Agreement *[Tehran TV]* 82
Russian Deputy Minister on Talks *[Dushanbe Radio]* 82
Afghan Minister Holds Press Briefing *[ITAR-TASS]* 83
Afghan President Hails Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 83
Opposition Leader Previews Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 84
Talks Accompanied by 'Terrorist Acts' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 May]* 84

Uzbekistan

Visiting Slovak Deputy PM Signs Agreements *[Bratislava SME 18 May]* 85
Agreement on Coal for Kazakhstan Signed *[PRAVDA VOSTOKA 20 May]* 85
Growing Support for Common 'Turkestan' Reported *[SAVDOGAR]* 85

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Araktsyan Backs President's 'Impartial Position' *[INTERFAX]* 87
ARF Faction Denies Accusations by President *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 87
Opposition Criticizes President's ARF Speech *[SNARK]* 87
More on President's Statement on Manukyan Death *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 87
Documents Published on Death of Manukyan *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 88
Law Enforcement Accused of Promoting Manukyan Death *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 88
Karabakh Negotiations in Moscow End 18 May *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 89
Karabakh Figure Discusses Lachin *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 89

Azerbaijan

Another Round of Talks Results in No Progress *[TURAN]* 90
Statement Issued on Nagorno-Karabakh Talks *[INTERFAX]* 90
Ministry Official Views Caspian Sea Status *[TURAN]* 90
Problems on Oil Contract, Caspian Sea Status Viewed *[Baku TV]* 91
Tehran-Baku Stress Expansion of Bilateral Ties *[Tehran IRNA]* 92
Aliyev Spokesman Counters Mutalibov Claims *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY 20, May]* 92

Georgia

Shevardnadze on Shalikashvili Visit, Other Issues *[Tbilisi Radio]* 93
Defense Minister Meets U.S. Chief of Staff *[Tbilisi Radio]* 95
Ministry To Accept Turkish Military Assistance *[SAKINFORM 19 May]* 95
Shevardnadze Not To Attend Minsk CIS Summit *[INTERFAX]* 95
Kabardino-Balkaria, Abkhazia Sign Amity Treaty *[Moscow RTV]* 95
Shevardnadze Sends Message to Yeltsin *[Radio Rossii]* 96
Chikvaidze: Georgia 'Not Ready' To Revive War *[INTERFAX]* 96
Supreme Council Discusses Territorial Issues *[IPRINDA]* 96
Nadareishvili Criticizes Russian Peacekeepers *[IPRINDA]* 97
Arms Handover Said To Depend on Prisoner Release *[IPRINDA]* 97
Statement Issued by Abkhazia Supreme Council *[Tbilisi Radio]* 97
Abkhazia 'Categorically' Rejects Inclusion *[SAKINFORM 19 May]* 97
Abkhazia Accused of Blocking Political Solution *[INTERFAX]* 98
Gas Pipeline to Armenia Blown Up in Southeast *[Tbilisi Radio]* 98

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Cooperation Protocol Signed With Ukraine *[Tallinn Radio]* 99
Sinijarv Downplays Kozyrev Russian Rights Remarks *[Tallinn Radio]* 99
Immigration Official on Domestic Threat From Russians *[Tallinn TV]* 99
Admission of Refugees Said Currently Beyond Means *[BNS]* 100
German, Russian Firms Purchase Natural Gas Company *[INTERFAX]* 100

Latvia

Swedish Prime Minister Arrives for One-Day Visit *[Riga Radio]* 100
Ties, Europe Discussed by Premiers *[Riga Radio]* 100
Defending Baltics Discussed *[Riga Radio]* 101
Kozyrev 'Alarmed' at Rights Situation in Baltics *[Riga Radio]* 101
Losses From Failure To Control Vacated Bases *[RIGAS BALSS 2 May]* 101
Sea Border Memorandum Signed With Lithuania *[Riga Radio]* 102
Gailis Urged To Deny Finance Minister Resignation *[BNS]* 102

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-099 *23 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Interparliament Assembly Session Communique *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 19 May]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 23 May 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Date for Yeltsin Visit to Iran 'Has Not Been Raised' *[INTERFAX]* 3
Spokesman Explains Yeltsin Position *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Clinton Remarks to Havel on NATO Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 May]* 3
NATO-Sponsored Disarmament Workshop Described *[ZAVTRA May]* 3
Commentary on U.S. Congress Debates Over Aid *[Moscow International]* 6
U.S. Veto on Jerusalem Issue at UN Viewed *[TRUD 20 May]* 7
Beijing, Seoul Welcome Grachev Security Proposal *[INTERFAX]* 7
Kozyrev, Cuba's Robaina Sign Anti-Drug Pact *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Military Cooperation Pact Signed With Bulgaria *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Contact Group Member Views FRY Sanctions *[Belgrade VECERNJE NOVOSTI 17 May]* 8
Security Council Delegation Arrives in Mongolia *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Ukraine's Ambassador Cited on Yeltsin Visit *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 20 May]* 10
Ukraine Must Share Black Sea Fleet 'Burden' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 May]* 11
Chernyshev Quoted on Tajik Cease-Fire Extension *[INTERFAX]* 13
Article Sees Tajikistan Isolated in Region *[PRAVDA 23 May]* 13
Chernyshev Cited on Shared Use of Caspian Sea *[INTERFAX]* 14

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Informs Duma of Election Law Veto *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Yeltsin Letter to Rybkin on Veto *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Filatov on Yeltsin's Objections to Bill *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Paper Sees Elections Delayed by Veto *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 23 May]* 16
Impact of Chernomyrdin Bloc Debated *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY May]* 17
Rybkin: Yeltsin Elections Veto 'Nothing Special' *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Rybkin Interviewed on New Parliamentary Bloc *[Moscow RTV]* 19
Rybkin on Status of Interparty Electoral Bloc *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 20
Shumeyko on Rybkin Bloc, Presidential Elections *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 20 May]* 20
Constitutional Court To Examine Decree on Chechnya *[Moscow Radio]* 21
Gaydar Views Foreign Policy Priorities *[IZVESTIYA 18 May]* 22
Project To Restructure Political System *[MOSCOW NEWS 5-11 May]* 25
Up to 915,000 Migrants Expected From Former USSR Countries *[ITAR-TASS]* 27

Media Issues

Federation Council Fails To Back Duma on TV Privatization *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
TV's 'Financial Crisis' Could Curtail Airtime of Channel 2 *[IZVESTIYA 19 May]* 27
Ostankino, MOST-Bank Reach Accord; 'Nota Bene' Show Off Air *[SEGODNYA 23 May]* 28

Military & Space Issues

Missile Forces General Confident 'Shield Is Strong' *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 20 May]* 28
Lebed, Deputy Zatulin Interviewed on 14th Army Situation *[Moscow ORT]* 29
Defense Ministry Begins Forming Mobile Forces *[INTERFAX]* 29
Admiral Gromov: Northern Fleet Threatened by Underfunding *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 May]* 30
Continued Financing of Submarine Fleet Urged *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 May]* 30
Moscow Financing Military Conversion Projects in Tatarstan *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
'Progress M-27' Cargo Spaceship Undocks From 'Mir' *[ITAR-TASS]* 32

Federal Assembly

Council Leaders Welcome Yeltsin Decision on Bill *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Duma Differs With Finance Ministry on Report *[SEGODNYA 23 May]* 33
State Duma Ratifies Eurasian Patent Convention *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Duma Fails To Pass Referendum Law on 2d Reading *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Duma Seeks More Power in Tax, Currency Rules *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 20 May]* 34
Duma Aide Questions Funding of Bloc's Convention *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 20 May]* 35
Draft Law on Use of 'Vybory' System Reported *[SEGODNYA 20 May]* 36
Council Demands Role in State Property Management *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 23 May]* 36
Duma Law Increases Child Support Benefits *[SEGODNYA 20 May]* 37

Regional Affairs

Chechnya Fighting Continues To Block Search for Cuny *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Dudayev Rejects Peace Talks With 'Puppets' *[INTERFAX]* 37
Russian Withdrawal 'Precondition' for Talks *[INTERFAX]* 37
Dudayev Welcomes Kremlin Peace Initiative *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 38
Dudayev, 'Associates' Discuss Peace Terms *[INTERFAX]* 38
Update on Battlefield Situation in Chechnya 38
Correspondent Reports Chemical Weapons Deaths *[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY]* 38
Fighting Reportedly Spreads to Dagestan *[INTERFAX]* 38
Chairman on Work of Nizhniy Novgorod Duma *[NIZHEGORODSKIY RABOCHIY 19 Apr]* .. 39
Youth Crime on Rise in Nizhniy Novgorod *[NIZHEGORODSKIY RABOCHIY 21 Apr]* 41
Tatar President Will Not Join 'Russia Is Our Home' *[INTERFAX]* 42
Samara Governor on Pace of Economic Reform *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 16 May]* 42
Sverdlovsk Oblast Gubernatorial Elections Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 16 May]* 44
Yekaterinburg Heads Debate Self-Government *[NA SMENU 20 Apr]* 45
Commercial Bank's Branch Head Interviewed *[VECHERNIY YEKATERINBURG 20 Apr]* 45
Tyumen Oblast Oil Pipeline Ruptures, Catches Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Privileged Economic Status of Ingushetia Scored *[IZVESTIYA 19 May]* 47

Economic Issues

Western Financial Groups To Fund Projects *[SEGODNYA 20 May]* 48
World Bank Loan To Help Urban Transportation *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 49
Decree Approves Loan for Updating Tax Collection *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 49
Natural Gas Export Totals, Customs Duties Fixed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 50
Government Decree on Exploiting Seabed Minerals *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 50
Paramonova on Reduction of Banks' Reserves *[INTERFAX]* 50
Finance Ministry Plans for Second Quarter Budget *[INTERFAX]* 51
Economic Statistics Through April Reviewed *[TRUD 19 May]* 51
Tax Service Reports Overdue Payments to Budget *[INTERFAX]* 52
Communications Trade Union Threatens Action *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 20 May]* 53

UKRAINE

International Affairs

U.S.-Ukrainian Peacekeeping Exercise Begins *[UNIAN]* 54
'Coincidence' of Timing of U.S. Exercises Eyed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 54
Columnist on 'Tangible' Trend in U.S. Stance *[VYBIR]* 54
Kiev Supports Lifting Sanctions Against FRY *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 56
EU Grants Credit for Promise To Close Chernobyl *[ITAR-TASS]* 56

National Affairs

Bill on Division of Power Continues on Hold *[INTELNEWS]* 56
Kuchma Security Adviser on Passing of Power Bill *[VYBIR]* 58
Kuchma Urged To Put Constitution, Power Law To Vote *[MOLODA HALYCHYNA 11 May]* 58
Leftist Majority Not Likely To Allow Power Bill Passage *[INTELNEWS]* 59
Analyst Views Details of Power Bill Adoption *[VYBIR]* 60
Tsekov: Major Clash if Crimean Parliament Dissolved *[Rome L'UNITA 22 May]* 61
Crimean Presidium Wants Referendum Rescinded *[UNIAN]* 62
Pilot Project Viewed for Sea-Based Launchpad *[POST-POSTUP 18 May]* 63

Economic Issues

Economic Performance, Industrial Output Detailed *[VREMYA 13 May]* 63
Transition to Regional Workday Schedules Explained *[KYYIVSKA PRAVDA 18 May]* 64
Status of Oil Refining Business Viewed *[INTELNEWS]* 65

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

President Appoints Prosecutor in Parliament's Absence *[INTERFAX]* 67
General Prosecutor's Ouster 'Unlawful' *[BELAPAN]* 67
Aide Proposes Karatchenya for Prime Minister *[BELAPAN]* 67
Paznyak Admits 'Defeat,' Views Party Standing *[BELAPAN]* 67
Popular Front Says 'Pro-Communist Regime' Emerging *[BELAPAN]* 68
Opposition Parties Agree On Second Round Strategy *[BELAPAN]* 68
BNF, Bank Head, Shushkevich on Elections *[SVABODA 19 May]* 68
Army Said To Be Reduced to 80-90,000 in Two Years *[BELAPAN]* 69

Moldova

Lebed Hopes Moscow Will Cancel Reorganization *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
State Duma Official Welcomes Reorganization *[BASAPRESS]* 70
Russian State Duma Urged To Ratify Withdrawal *[INTERFAX]* 71
Sangheli Confident of Dniester Settlement *[INTERFAX]* 71

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Not To Attend 26 May CIS Summit *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Defense Minister Says Russian Base To Close *[Almaty TV]* 72
Agreement Reached With Germany on Credits *[Almaty TV]* 72
Communist Receives Warning Over May Day Rally *[Almaty TV]* 72

Kyrgyzstan

Assembly Calls on PRC To End Nuclear Testing *[ITAR-TASS]* 73
India Seen as Potential Customer for Electricity *[Bishkek TV]* 73
President Rejects Referendum on Extending Term *[Moscow Radio]* 73
Taxes Reduced for Firms With Foreign Credits *[Bishkek Radio]* 74

Tajikistan

Inter-Tajik Talks Start in Almaty 22 May *[Radio Rossii]* 74
UN Mediator Comments on Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 74
Possible Uzbek, Kazakhstan Withdrawal Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 75
Tajik Field Commander Defends CIS Forces Commander *[Moscow RTV]* 75
President Rahmonov Receives Aga Khan 23 May *[Dushanbe Radio]* 75
Decree Nationalizes Power, Gas Supply Lines *[ITAR-TASS]* 76

Uzbekistan

Pakistani Prime Minister Arrives in Tashkent *[Tashkent Radio]* 76
Bhutto's Talks With Karimov Reported *[Islamabad TV]* 76
Cooperation Accords Signed *[Tashkent TV]* 77
Bhutto, Karimov Remarks Reported *[Islamabad Radio]* 77
Karimov, Bhutto Hold News Conference *[Islamabad THE NATION 23 May]* 78

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Minister on Possible Boycott of OSCE Talks *[Yerevan International]* 80
Last Round of Nagorno-Karabakh Talks Viewed *[SNARK]* 80
Statement Issued on Minsk Group Participation *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 81
Withdrawal From Karabakh Talks Over Pipeline Blast *[ITAR-TASS]* 81
Talks Refused Without Energy Supply Guarantee *[AFP]* 81
Official on Suspension of Minsk Process *[SNARK]* 82

Georgia

Shalikashvili Promises Military Assistance *[ITAR-TASS]* 82
British Energy Minister Discusses Oil Issues *[INTERFAX]* 82
Protest to Russia Over Friendship Treaty *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 83
Abkhazia Preparing For Return of Refugees *[Moscow RTV]* 83
Reports of Major Political Statement Denied *[ITAR-TASS]* 83
Police Destroy Rescue Corps' Training Base *[IPRINDA]* 83

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Timetable of Paldiski Facilities Handover Given *[BNS]* 84
Sinijarv Determined To Solve Border Problems *[INTERFAX]* 84
Opposition Questions Unauthorized Border Talks *[Tallinn TV]* 84
Fishing Conflict With Latvia Said Grave Problem *[BNS]* 85
Finnish, Baltic Police Cooperate in Crime Fight *[HUFVUDSTADSBLADET 21 Apr]* 85
Nordics Fight Estonian Auto Theft Ring *[HELSINGIN SANOMAT 3 May]* 86
Interior Minister Savisaar Combats Mafia *[Helsinki HELSINGIN SANOMAT 29 Apr]* 86

Latvia

Ukrainian President Arrives, Meets Ulmanis *[Riga Radio]* 87
Council Approves Security, Defense Concepts *[Riga Radio]* 88
Free Care Halted for Russian Military Pensioners *[RIGAS BALSS 2 May]* 88

Lithuania

Brazauskas on Talks with Latvia's Ulmanis *[ITAR-TASS]* 88
Estonian Minister Discusses Military Cooperation *[Tallinn Radio]* 89
Russia's Trial by International Court Called For *[BNS]* 89

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-100 *24 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Minsk Summit Agenda To Include 22 Issues *[INTERFAX]* 1
Countries Agree To Settle 1992-1993 Debts *[SEGODNYA 24 May]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 24 May 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

U.S. JCS Chairman Cited on NATO, Russia, Iran *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 May]* 3
U.S. Inspectors Leave Kamchatka 'Satisfied' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 May]* 3
Yeltsin Criticizes Israel's Expropriation Plans *[INTERFAX]* 3
Ministry Praises OSCE Initiative on Chechen Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
UN High Commissioner's Envoy Arrives in Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Decree on Observers for Ex-Yugoslavia Mission *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 4
Visiting Cuban Minister Meets Davydov, Chernomyrdin 5
Holds Talks With Deputy Premier *[INTERFAX]* 5
Agreement Reached on Obligations *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Duma Chairman Receives French Senate Delegation *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Rybkin, PRC Parliamentary Official Hold Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
'Mystery' Surrounding Grachev PRC, ROK Trips *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 6
ROK Air Force Chief of Staff Arrives on Visit 7
'Interested' in MiG-29 *[Moscow International]* 7
Visits Kubinka Air Display Center *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Abkhaz Official Takes Issue With Pastukhov *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 7
Envoy Urges Adherence to '91 Georgian Border *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 8
Diplomat on Partnership Pact With Turkmenistan *[INTERFAX]* 10

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Chairs Session of Security Council *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Yeltsin, Chernomyrdin Discuss Chechnya, G-7 *[INTERFAX]* 12
Yeltsin Greets Congress of Russian Private Banks *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Yeltsin Pledges Increased Budget for Science *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Yeltsin Decrees 9 May as Annual Public Holiday *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 May]* 13
Edict Strips State Administration of Authority *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 24 May]* 13
Yeltsin Edict on Judicial Reform Assessed *[SEGODNYA 24 May]* 13
Baburin on Elections, National Union Platform *[PRAVDA 20 May]* 14
'Women of Russia' Bloc To Remain Independent *[ITAR-TASS]* 15

Media Issues

NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA Suspends Publication *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 16

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Shumeyko Lauds Army's Role as 'School' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 May]* 18
19 Sentenced for Stealing Nuclear Materials *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Disrupted Schedule Threatens Joint Space Mission *[Moscow ORT]* 20
Not To Affect Atlantis Launch *[Moscow Radio]* 20

Federal Assembly

Reaction, Comment on Yeltsin Election Law Veto 20
Duma Adjourns for Consultations *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Duma Fails To Override Veto *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Medvedev on 'Reasonable Options' *[INTERFAX]* 21
Filatov on 'Compromise' Attempt *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Satarov Predicts Court Appeal *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 22
Federation Council Member Defends Veto *[INTERFAX]* 22
Deputies Comment on Veto *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Report Notes Deputies' Reaction *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 24 May]* 23
Party Leaders Criticize Veto *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
CP Faction Seeks To Overturn Veto *[INTERFAX]* 25
Stability Faction Supports Amendment *[INTERFAX]* 25
Commentary on Yeltsin Veto *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 25
Official Criticizes Implementing Federal Budget *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Yushenkov on Army, Budget, Election Blocs *[KURANTY 23 May]* 26
Federation Council Approves Broadcasting Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Federation Council Rejects Agricultural Law *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 28

Regional Afffairs

Further Reportage on Situation in Chechnya 28
OSCE Mission Chief Cited on Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Imayev to Head Dudayev's Delegation *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Dudayev Given Safe Passage for Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Air Force Continues Air Raids *[AFP]* 29
Fighting Continues on Eve of Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
'Unusually Heavy' Bombing Reported *[AFP]* 30
Probe of Shalazhi Incident Launched *[INTERFAX]* 31
Recovery of Fuel, Energy Complex Delayed *[INTERFAX]* 31
Yeltsin Holds Talks With Karelian President *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Tatarstan President on Power-Sharing Accord *[INTERFAX]* 31
Soskovets, Delegation Arrive in Mari El *[Radio Rossii]* 32
Leningrad Nuclear Plant Protection Stepped Up *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 32
Volgograd Vice Governor Cited on Economy *[VOLGOGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 8 Apr]* 32
Maritime Governor Assails Chubays' Plans *[UTRO ROSSII 20 Apr]* 33

Economic Issues

Chubays Rejects Fixed Ruble-Dollar Rate *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
U.S. Firm's Foreign Economic Policy Challenged *[SEGODNYA 23 May]* 34
Commentary on 1996 Budget Policy Outline *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 35
GDP Falls 5 Percent for First Quarter *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Half-Year Industrial Output Data Predicted *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 36
Directive on Distribution of Caspian Oil Income *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 May]* 38
Government To Support Cash-Based Privatization *[INTERFAX]* 38
St. Petersburg Official on Privatization Edict *[NEVSKOYE VREMYA 17 May]* 39
St. Petersburg Issues Unemployment Statistics *[SANKT PETERSBURGSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 17 May]* 39

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Moroz Absence at Clinton Rally Deemed 'Revenge' *[VECHIRNIY KYYIV 19 May]* 41
Commentary Hails U.S. President's Visit *[NARODNA HAZETA May]* 41
Commentary Notes Shift in U.S. 'Accents' on Aid *[MOLOD UKRAYINY 16 May]* 42
Economic Aspects of Peacekeeping Battalion Viewed *[MOLOD UKRAYINY 19 May]* 43
Top-Level Negotiations on Black Sea Proposed *[UNIAN]* 44
'Disillusionment' With Russia Reflected in Poll *[UNIAN]* 45

National Affairs

Reported Kuchma-Moroz Confrontation Denied *[INTERFAX]* 45
Columnist Profiles Acting Prime Minister *[UKRAYINA MOLOA 16 May]* 45
Interview With Former-President Kravchuk *[ZA VILNU UKRAYINU 16 May]* 47
'Independence' Symposium Advocates 'National Jihad' *[DNEPROVSKAYA PANORAMA 13 May]* 48
Crimean Parties Urge Direct Presidential Rule *[INTERFAX]* 49
Legal Problems Concerning Crimean Referendum *[UNIAR]* 49
Crimean Communist Chief on Situation, Party *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 17 May]* ... 50

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

World Bank Assesses Belarusian Oil, Gas Industry *[INTERFAX]* 53
Detailed Results of 14 May Elections Viewed *[BELAPAN]* 53
Absence of 'Radical Economic Reform' Viewed *[BELAPAN]* 54

Moldova

Zatulin Wants Russia To Guarantee Dniester Security *[INFOTAG]* 56
Moscow Delegation Warns of Dangers of War *[INFOTAG]* 56
Sangheli: Key to Dniester Conflict Lies in Moscow *[INFOTAG]* 56
OSCE Envoy Arrives for Settlement Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 57
Lebed on Prospects for Chisinau-Dniester Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 57
Lebed Leaves for Duma Withdrawal Hearings *[INFOTAG]* 57
Diaconu To Represent Chisinau at Duma Hearings *[INFOTAG]* 58
Dniester Republic President Interviewed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 23 May]* 58

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Sociocultural Development Factors Examined *[NOVOYE POKOLENIYE 19 May]* 61

Tajikistan

Aga Khan Discusses Tajik Crisis Stabilization *[ITAR-TASS]* 64
Deputy Premier Addresses Inter-Tajik Talks *[Dushanbe Radio]* 64
Opposition Demand To Change Constitution Rejected *[Voice of Free Tajikistan]* 64
Interior Minister Reports Arrest of 'Terrorists' *[ITAR-TASS]* 65

Uzbekistan

Karimov Accompanies Bhutto To Uzbek Cities *[INTERFAX]* 65
Bhutto Speaks at Road Inauguration *[Islamabad Radio]* 65
Sentenced Erk Leaders' Activities Profiled *[TRUD 19 May]* 66

CAUCASUS

Armenia

'Text' of Foreign Ministry's Karabakh Statement *[Yerevan International]* 68
Foreign Ministry Accuses Azerbaijan *[SNARK]* 68
Country Looks East; Projects With Syria, Iran *[IZVESTIYA]* 68

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Addresses Caspian Oil-Gas-95 Exhibition *[Baku TV]* 69
Aliyev Talks Oil, Politics With U.S. Official *[Baku TV]* 70
British Energy Minister Discusses Caspian Sea *[TURAN]* 71
Oil Industry Discussed With Kazakh Official *[Baku TV]* 71
Speaker Guliuev Meets Foreign Energy Ministers *[Baku TV]* 71
Guliyev: Economic Laws Fail To Change Economy *[TURAN]* 72

Georgia

Germany Signs Financial Cooperation Agreement *[IPRINDA]* 72
Russian Commander on Situation in Security Zone *[IPRINDA]* 72
Abkhazia To Register Returning Refugees *[INTERFAX]* 73
All Political Groups Ordered To Surrender Weapons *[INTERFAX]* 73
New Opposition Coalition Appeals for Support *[IBERIA-SPEKTRI 16 May]* 73

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Meri: Prepared To Normalize Ties With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 75
Ukrainian Envoy Brings Message From Kuchma *[Tallinn Radio]* 75

Latvia

Reportage on Visit of Ukrainian President Kuchma 75
Talks With Latvian Counterpart *[Riga Radio]* 75
Ulmanis, Kuchma Sign Agreement *[Riga Radio]* 75
Ukrainian President Meets Businessmen *[Riga Radio]* 76

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-101 *25 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Preparations Under Way for Minsk CIS Summit 1
Minsk Summit Agenda Summarized *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Belarus Referendum Sets Scene *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 1
Russian Minister Previews Summit *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 24 May]* 2
CIS Commanders of Border Troops Meet in Minsk *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Discuss Tajikistan, Other Issues *[Radio Rossii]* 5
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 25 May 5

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Results of National Security Council Meeting 7
Embraces European Security Concept *[INTERFAX]* 7
Shumeyko Cited on NATO Expansion *[Radio Rossii]* 7
Council 'Did Not Exclude' Joining PFP *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Lobov Quoted at News Conference *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 8
Government Urged To Accommodate NATO Expansion *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 9
NATO Warships' Increased Black Sea Presence Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 9
Ukraine's Lack of Response on Fleet Criticized *[INTERFAX]* 10
Kuchma Proposes Changes to Policy on Fleet Bases *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
U.S. Seen Losing Interest in Russia, Wooing Ukraine *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 11
Building Plan for U.S. Embassy in Moscow Passed *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 25 May]* 11
Nuclear Specialists Not To Return From Iran *[INTERFAX]* 12
Iran Deal, 'Atomic Myth' Related to U.S. Ties *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 12
Iran's Support on Caspian Oil Deal Seen Ineffective *[IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 14
Panov on Readiness To Supply Reactors to DPRK *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Foreign Ministry Criticizes Havel Message *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 24 May]* 15
Envoy Seeks Lifting Ex-Yugoslavia Sanctions *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Cuban Foreign Minister Cited on Aims of Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Trade, Cooperation With Cuba Seen Facing Difficulties *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 16
ROK Air Force Chief Sees MiG-29 Demonstration *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 17
Diplomatic Incidents Said To Sour German Ties *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 17
UNHCR Probes Rights Violations in Chechnya *[ITAR-TASS]* 18

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Interviewed on Political Issues *[Moscow ORT]* 19
Yeltsin Receives Dagestan, Komi, Tuva Leaders *[INTERFAX]* 22
Cabinet Rejects Chubays' Economic Investment Program *[INTERFAX]* 22
Gaydar on Shared Interests With 'Our Home' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 22
CPRF's Zyuganov Cited on 'Independent' Electoral Bloc *[PRAVDA ROSSII 25 May]* 24
Constitutional Court Source on Status of Chechnya Request *[INTERFAX]* 24

Media Issues

Yeltsin Edict on Press Service Published *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 25
NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA'S Survival Chances 'Fifty-Fifty' *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 26
Poll Shows IZVESTIYA as Paper Most Read by Journalists *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 26
Print Run of Central Papers Down 90 Percent in 5 Years *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 26

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Defense Adviser Confirms Existence of 'Shkval' Antiship Missile *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Soskovets Says Worst Crisis Over in Defense Industry *[INTERFAX]* 27
Most Reports on Nuclear Trafficking 'Unfounded' *[Moscow RTV]* 27
Security Official on Reports on Nuclear Smuggling *[INTERFAX]* 27
Russia Launches Kosmos-Series Military Satellite *[ITAR-TASS]* 28

Federal Assembly

Yeltsin Urges Assembly To Agree on Election Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Yeltsin Names Conciliatory Commission Members *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Shumeyko Approves Veto of Electoral Law *[INTERFAX]* 29
Federation Council Approves State Defense Decree *[INTERFAX]* 29
Defense Law Passed Over Ministry Objections *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 30
Panskov Claims IMF 'Ruined' Budget Plan *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 30
Duma Sees No Basis for Economic Stability *[INTERFAX]* 31
Pokhmelkin Proposes Taxpayers' Protection Law *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 31
Federation Council Rejects Radioactive Waste Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Duma Passes Law on Civil Service *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 32
Duma Adopts Decree on Securities Market *[INTERFAX]* 32
Federation Council Approves Export Regulations Law *[INTERFAX]* 32
Former Cosmonaut Titov Confirmed as Duma Deputy *[ITAR-TASS]* 32

Regional Affairs

OSCE Brokers Peace Talks in Groznyy 33
Dudayev's Delegation Arrives *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Talks Break Down; Russians Leave OSCE Building *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Opposition: Russians 'Not Prepared' for Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
UN Delegation Meets With Russian-Backed Chechnya Officials *[INTERFAX]* 33
Update on Battlefield Situation in Chechnya 34
Lobov Denies Plan To Storm Dudayev Positions *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Fighting in Groznyy Despite Cease-Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Chechens Putting Up 'Active Resistance' *[INTERFAX]* 34
Chechnya National Accord Party Highlighted *[SEVERNYY KAVKAZ 6 May]* 35
'Russia Is Our Home' Forms Krasnodar, Tatarstan Branches *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 37
Tatarstan Government Gives Up Newspaper Sponsorship *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 13 May]* 37
Status of Tatarstan Banks Reviewed *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 12 May]* 38
Crime on Increase in Volgograd Oblast *[VOLGOGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Apr]* 39
Reports of Large Fire on Surgut Pipeline 'Unfounded' *[INTERFAX]* 41
Novosibirsk's Indinok on Economic Plight, Western Capital *[SEGODNYA 24 May]* 41

Economic Issues

Fuel, Lubricants Shortage Hinders Spring Sowing *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 41
Producers, Exporters To Cooperate on Oil Policy *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 41
Chubays Comments on Fixed Ruble Rate, Inflation *[INTERFAX]* 42
Apparent Ruble Exchange Rate Rise Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 43
Gaydar Supports Government Stabilization Efforts *[INTERFAX]* 44
Belyayev Views Bank Shares Sale for Revenue *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 44
Panskov Predicts More Revenue, Less Spending *[INTERFAX]* 45
Decree on Delegation to International Banks *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 45
Regional Privatization Commissions Established *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 45
Official Criticizes Lavish Government Spending *[SEGODNYA 25 May]* 46

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Kuchma Sends Letter to Yeltsin on Black Sea Fleet *[INTERFAX]* 47
Moroz, Cuban Foreign Minister Discuss Relations *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 23 May]* 47
Gonzalez Views Bilateral Cooperation *[URYADOVYY KURYER 20 May]* 47

National Affairs

Two Military Training Grounds Offered for Lease *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Supreme Council, OSCE Heads Meet *[UNIAN]* 48
Marchuk Promises 'Highly Professional Government' *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 23 May]* 49
Parliament Adopts National Security Concept *[UNIAN]* 49
PRAVDA Views Parliament-President Clash in Kiev 50
Emergence of Kravchuk-Moroz 'Anti-Presidential Team' *[VSEUKRAINSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 18 May]* 50
Moroz Portrayed as Political Opportunist *[MOST 8-14 May]* 51
Democratic Deputies Want Ukraine To Join NATO *[UNIAN]* 56
Crimean Parliament Opposes Control of State Property *[UNIAR]* 56
Russians in Crimea Unite Under 'Two-Fold Pressure' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 May]* 56

Economic Issues

Drug Business: Growing Sector of Economy *[INTELNEWS]* 57
IMF 'Recognizes' Need for Additional Emission *[INFOBANK]* 58
Collective Firms 'Only Form' of Non-State Property *[INFOBANK]* 58
National Bank's Deputy Head Outlines Policy *[UNIAN]* 59

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Yeltsin, Lukashenka To Remove Customs Border *[INTERFAX]* 60
Military Delegation Leaves for Ukraine *[Minsk Radio]* 60
Election Commission Makes Voting Results Public *[BELAPAN]* 60
Supreme Soviet Presidium Appeals for 2d Round Turnout *[Minsk Radio]* 61

Moldova

Partnership For Peace With NATO To Be Signed *[Moscow ORT]* 61
Minister Optimistic for World Bank Credit Line *[INTERFAX]* 61
Reforms Discussed With World Bank Officials *[INFOTAG]* 61
Snegur Rejects Peacekeeper Status for Russian Army *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Lebed Details Views on Politics, Military *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 17 May]* 62
Commission To Check Complaint Against Lebed *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
Debates 'Negatively' Influencing Dniester Issue *[BASAPRESS]* 69

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan Confirms All Nuclear Warheads Removed *[Almaty Radio]* 70
President Ratifies Investment Accord With Italy *[Almaty Radio]* 70
Resolution Will Withdraw Premium Bonds *[Almaty Radio]* 70
Slavic Society Newspaper Motives Examined *[NOVOYE POKOLENIYE 19 May]* 70

Kyrgyzstan

EBRD Loan To Finance Power Engineering Project *[INTERFAX]* 72
Government Resolution on 'Crisis' in Economy *[ERKIN TOO/SVOBODNYYE GORY 20 May]* 73
Dzhumagulov Addresses Supreme Council on Budget *[Bishkek TV]* 73

Tajikistan

Aga Khan on Presence of Russian Border Guards *[ITAR-TASS]* 74
Cooperation Agreement Signed *[INTERFAX]* 74
Positions 'Polarized' in Inter-Tajik Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Rakhmanov Reiterates Stance on Constitution *[Dushanbe Radio]* 75
Sides Exchange Proposals on Constitutional System *[INTERFAX]* 75
Fourth Round of Inter-Tajik Talks Suspended *[INTERFAX]* 76
Futher Opposition Figures To Join Talks *[Voice of Free Tajikistan]* 76
Dushanbe Rejects Coalition Government Proposal *[INTERFAX]* 76

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Guarantees, Mission From OSCE Needed Before Talks Resume *[INTERFAX]* 77
Foreign Minister Starts Visit to U.S., European Capitals *[Yerevan Radio]* 77
German Delegation Arrives; Aid Agreements To Be Signed *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 77
Commentator Scores Government Conduct *[GOLOS ARMENII 9 May]* 77
Election Candidate Lists Submitted *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 13 May]* 79
Candidate List Secrecy Scored *[VREMYA 13 May]* 79
Party Official Predicts Referendum Defeat *[VREMYA 17 May]* 81
Leader Outlines Republican Party Goals *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 19 May]* 82
Sargsyan Appointment Reactions Noted *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 19 May]* 83
Shakhnazaryan's Loss of Position Examined *[VREMYA 20 May]* 84
Ongoing Investigation of 'Dro' Organization Examined *[GOLOS ARMENII 9 May]* 85

Azerbaijan

Further Reaction to Armenian Pipeline Explosion 87
Aliyev Objects to Armenian Statement *[Baku Radio]* 87
Security Ministry Denies Involvement *[Baku Radio]* 88
Foreign Ministry Statement Cited *[ITAR-TASS]* 88
Further on Ministry Statement *[TURAN]* 89
Foreign Minister's Comments Cited *[Baku Radio]* 89
Gasanov Criticizes Armenia *[INTERFAX]* 89
Says Armenia Focus of CIS Summit *[INTERFAX]* 90
Guliyev Blames Armenia for Bombing *[Baku Radio]* 90
Prime Minister Leaves For Paris To Seek Credit *[TURAN]* 90
Turkish Energy Minister Releases Statement *[Ankara TV]* 90
Parliament Speaker on Settlement of Caspian Status *[TURAN]* 91

Georgia

U.S. Joint Chiefs Chairman Departs for Ukraine *[Tbilisi Radio]* 91
Finance Minister To Negotiate EBRD Credit *[Tbilisi Radio]* 91
Shevardnadze Restructures Foreign Trade System *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 18 May]* .. 91
Civic Union Joins Parliament Election Marathon *[INTERFAX]* 93

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Ukrainian President Arrives, Meets Meri *[Tallinn TV]* 94
Kuchma, Meri Sign Documents *[Tallinn Radio]* 94
Kuchma Meets Speaker of Riigikogu *[Tallinn Radio]* 94
Defense Minister Meets German Military Delegation *[Tallinn TV]* 95
Minister on Nordic Baltic Defense Meeting *[Tallinn Radio]* 95

Latvia

Reportage on Ukrainian President Kuchma's Visit 95
Agreement on Need To Expand NATO *[INTERFAX]* 95
Kuchma Meets With Foreign Minister *[BNS]* 96
Successful Joint Summit Hailed *[INTERFAX]* 96
Ulmanis 'Very' Satisfied With Visit *[Riga Radio]* 96

Lithuania

Slezevicius, Chernomyrdin Discuss Bilateral Relations *[ITAR-TASS]* 97
Discuss Cooperation Problems *[INTERFAX]* 97
Data Show Russia Remains Main Trade Partner *[ELTA]* 97
Ministers Discuss Growing Crime Problem *[Vilnius Radio]* 98

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-102 *26 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 26 May 1
Yeltsin Opens CIS Summit, Lukashenka Reads Agenda *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Further on Summit Agenda *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Georgia-Abkhazia Conflict Discussed *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Russia's Border Chief Calls For Unified Border Force *[ITAR-TASS]* 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Moscow Reacts to NATO Air Strikes in Bosnia 4
Ministry Urges 'Maximum Restraint' *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Yeltsin: Russia Warned Serbs *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Further Yeltsin Comments on Air Strikes *[Moscow ORT]* 4
Diplomat: No Reason To Reproach UN, NATO *[INTERFAX]* 4
Russia Seeks Contact Group Meeting on Bosnia *[INTERFAX]* 5
Foreign Ministry 'Reacts Calmly' to U.S. on Contact Group *[SEGODNYA 26 May]* 5
Yeltsin Envoy on 'Constructive Discussion' With Milosevic *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
'Time Is Short' To Amend NATO Expansion Plan *[IZVESTIYA 26 May]* 6
'Negligence' by Captain of Damaged U.S. Destroyer Alleged *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 May]* 7
Yeltsin Says Kuchma Worried About Upcoming Meeting *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Black Sea Fleet Talks 'Stuck' on Eve of Minsk Summit *[IZVESTIYA 26 May]* 8
Soskovets: Ukraine Owes Russia $5 Billion *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Yeltsin Lifts Customs Controls on Belarus Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Yeltsin Submits Agreements With Kazakhstan to Duma *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
FSB: Polish Security Service Attempting To Recruit Spies *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Posuvalyuk on Middle East Peace Process *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Spokesman Welcomes Israeli Freeze on Land Confiscation *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Israeli Press Warns of 'Russian Espionage' Activity *[TRUD 25 May]* 11
Panov Emphasizes Russia's Role in DPRK Issue *[Moscow International]* 11

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Writes Rybkin on Election Law Conciliation Team *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 May]* 13
Yeltsin To Form Council for Foreign Military Cooperation *[INTERFAX]* 13
Yeltsin Address to Scientific-Technical Policy Council *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 May]* 13
Chernomyrdin Cited on Registration of New Movement *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 May]* .. 15
Yavlinskiy Calls For Compromise Over Election Bill *[INTERFAX]* 15
Yabloko To Consider Cooperation With Other Democratic Forces *[INTERFAX]* 16
Gaydar on Democratic Cooperation Prospects *[KURANTY 19 May]* 16
Chubays To Head Tax Reform Commission *[ITAR-TASS]* 19

Media Issues

ITAR-TASS, Others Offer To Help NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA *[ITAR-TASS]* 19

Military, Nuclear & Space Issues

Government Approves 1995 Defense Order *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Enterprises To Get Right To Export Arms Independently *[INTERFAX]* 20
Work of Murmansk Nuclear Base Profiled *[Moscow RTV]* 20
Kosmos-2312 in Orbit With 'Near-Predicted' Parameters *[ITAR-TASS]* 21

Federal Assembly

Yeltsin Overrules Law on 'Natural Monopolies' *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Yeltsin, Deputies Agree To Amend Election Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Satarov Says Compromise Reached on Election Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Deputies to Election Conciliation Team Named *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 May]* 22
Duma Decree Urges Lifting of Iraq Sanctions *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 May]* 22
Duma 'Condemns' Bill on Cuba Sanctions *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 May]* 23
Hearings Held on Army Withdrawal From Moldova *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 May]* 24
Petrovskiy Criticizes Pullout *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Duma Approves Draft on Arsenal Safety in Moldova *[INTERFAX]* 25
Duma, Council Ratify Treaty With Belarus *[INTERFAX]* 25
Chubays Appoints Panskov To Examine Budget *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 May]* 25
State To Retain Control of Investment Policy *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 25 May]* 25
Duma Reopens Campaign for No-Confidence Vote *[SEGODNYA 26 May]* 26

Regional Affairs

Further on Suspension of OSCE-Sponsored Talks in Chechnya 27
Talks 'Broken Off' After 2 Hours *[IZVESTIYA 26 May]* 27
Talks To Resume in 'Next Few Days' *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Semenov: Military 'Consultations' Needed *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Chechens Say Russians Unprepared *[INTERFAX]* 28
Dudayev Wants Process To Continue *[INTERFAX]* 28
Update on Battlefield Situation in Chechnya 28
Russia Seen Decreasing Air Raids *[INTERFAX]* 28
Russians Claim To Kill 123 'Militants' *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Luzhkov May Step Down Over Moscow Money Woes *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 25 May]* 29
Volgograd Agrarian Party Leader Interviewed *[VOLGOGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 13 Apr]* 29
Volgograd Oblast Economic Statistics *[VOLGOGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Apr]* 30
Kuzbass Poll Shows Election Apathy *[KUZNETSKIY KRAY 15 Apr]* 32
Kuzbass Industrial Decline Slowing *[KUZNETSKIY KRAY 22 Apr]* 32
MVD Fires Norilsk Criminal Investigations Chief *[IZVESTIYA 20 May]* 33
Siberian Accord's Progress Detailed *[DELOVAYA SIBIR 10 May]* 34
Increased Cost of Bread Noted *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 22 May]* 36

Economic Issues

Ruble Gains Against Dollar on Moscow Exchange *[INTERFAX]* 36
Central Bank Announces New 100,000-Ruble Note *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Finance Ministry Hinders Farm Purchase Contracts *[INTERFAX]* 36
Ministry Predicts 80-Million Tonne Grain Harvest *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 37
Article Predicts Fall in 1995 Harvest Totals *[TRUD 26 May]* 37
Commission To Revamp Fuel, Energy Complex *[SEGODNYA 26 May]* 38
Official Urges Action To Stimulate Investment *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
International Investment Policy Conference Held *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 13 May]* 38
Impact of Central Bank Law on Investors Examined *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 25 May]* 40
Minister Presents Three-Tier Pension Plan *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 25 May]* 41
Unemployment Level Recorded at 2.7 Percent *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 25 May]* 42
Article Sees Need for Free Economic Zones Law *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 May]* 42

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Defense Minister, Perry Visit Joint Exercises *[UNIAN]* 44
Defense Minister: 'No Hurry' To Join NATO *[INTERFAX]* 44
Udovenko on Relations Between Russia, NATO *[INTERFAX]* 44
Udovenko Says Kuchma, Yeltsin To Discuss BSF *[INTERFAX]* 44
Deputy on Poland, NATO, European Security *[VYSOKYY ZAMOK 18 May]* 45
RF Duma Decree on Assistance to Crimea *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 19 May]* 46

National Affairs

Prosecutor Views Conflict With Legislature *[VECHIRNIY KYYIV 23 May]* 46
Moroz Accused of Rigging Prosecutor General Vote *[UNIAR]* 48
Socialist Deputy on Possible Parliamentary Split *[INTERFAX]* 48
Moroz Rejects Suggestion on Resolving Crisis *[UNIAN]* 49
Crimean Tatars Form Self-Defense Units *[SEGODNYA 17 May]* 49
Crimea Government Views Budget, Passports *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 50
Klychnikov OSCE Roundtable Speech *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 19 May]* 51
Rumors of Nuclear Power Station Accident Denied *[Kiev International]* 53

Economic Issues

Briefing on Market Reform in Energy Sector *[INFOBANK]* 53
Economic Experts Discuss Hryvnia Introduction *[INTELNEWS]* 54
Statistics Ministry Releases Privatization Breakdowns *[INTELNEWS]* 54
Crimean Statistics Committee: Economy on Decline *[INTELNEWS]* 55

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Uzbek President Arrives for CIS Summit *[ITAR-TASS]* 56
CIS Integration on Border Issues Hailed *[Minsk Radio]* 56
CIS Summit Adopts Measures To Combat Drug Trafficking *[Minsk Radio]* 56
Rumors About Plans for Karatchenya Refuted *[Minsk Radio]* 56
Russian Customs Officers Arrive for Joint Work *[VO SLAVU RODINY 23 May]* 56

Moldova

Snegur, Delegation Depart for CIS Summit *[INTERFAX]* 57
Snegur on Implementing CIS Integration Accords *[ITAR-TASS]* 57
Economic Cooperation Said Central to Foreign Policy *[INTERFAX]* 57
Snegur Reiterates Need for 14th Army Withdrawal *[INFOTAG]* 57
Sangheli Advocates Withdrawal of 14th Army Armaments *[BASAPRESS]* 58
Popov Alarmed at Russian Duma Opposition to Army Withdrawal *[INTERFAX]* 58
OSCE Official Attends Meeting on Dniester Region *[INTERFAX]* 59

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Kazakh Delegation Has Successful Talks in India *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Delegation Signs Cooperation Accords *[Almaty Radio]* 60
Military Service Agreement With Russia Ratified *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Tajik Opposition Upbeat Despite Pace of Talks *[Moscow NTV]* 60
NKPK Official on Party Goals, Activities *[EKSRESS-K 23 May]* 61
Karaganda Miners in Spontaneous Protests *[KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA 16 May]* 63

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev Leaves for Minsk Summit *[ITAR-TASS]* 65
Half of Kyrgyz Budget Revenue Collected for 1995 *[INTERFAX]* 65

Tajikistan

Aga Khan Calls on Badakhshan Ismailis To Support Dushanbe *[ITAR-TASS]* 66
Government Rejects Coalition Council Plan *[Dushanbe Radio]* 66
Opposition Ready To Make Concessions for Dushanbe *[INTERFAX]* 66
Congress of People's Unity Ends Constituent Conference *[PRAVDA 24 May]* 67
Work of Psyops Group in Tajikistan Viewed *[PRAVDA 25 May]* 67

Uzbekistan

Karimov: Too Many Military Issues at Summit *[Tashkent TV]* 69
Karimov Urges Economic Cooperation With Lithuania *[INTERFAX]* 70

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Prime Minister on 26 May CIS Summit *[INTERFAX]* 71
Bagratyan on 'Integration' With CIS Nations *[SNARK]* 71
CIS Machine Industry Ministers Begin Meeting *[SNARK]* 71
German Economy Minister Reveals Loans, Aid *[SNARK]* 72
Financial Agreement Signed *[Yerevan Radio]* 72

Azerbaijan

President Clinton's Letter to Aliyev Read on TV *[Baku TV]* 72
State Adviser Refers to Clinton Letter *[Baku TV]* 73
Armenia, Russia Accused of Sabotaging OSCE Effort *[TURAN]* 74
Ministry Issues Statement on Dropping Out of Talks *[TURAN]* 74
Interview With Foreign Policy Adviser *[INTERFAX]* 74
Baku Plans for Forthcoming CIS Summit *[INTERFAX]* 75
International 'Caspian Oil, Gas' Exhibition Ends *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Guliyev Views State of Economy *[AZERBAYDZHAN 7 May]* 76
Guliyev Statements on Economy Evaluated *[ZERKALO 6 May]* 77
Political Party Actions Evaluated *[ZERKALO 13 May]* 78
National Bank Actions on Currency Studied *[ZERKALO 13 May]* 79

Georgia

Shevardnadze Departs for Minsk CIS Summit *[IPRINDA]* 80
Shevardnadze, Hungarian Ambassador Discuss Cooperation *[Tbilisi Radio]* 80
Germany To Loan DM20 Million To Purchase Fuel *[IBERIA]* 80

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Reportage on Ukrainian President's Visit 81
Riigikogu Speaker Meets Kuchma *[Tallinn Radio]* 81
Kuchma Asks for Political Support *[Tallinn Radio]* 81
Meri on Trade Accord, 'Problems' *[URYADOVYY KURYER 23 May]* 81
Free Trade Treaty Signed *[INTERFAX]* 83
Meri Comments on Kuchma Visit, Ties *[Tallinn Radio]* 83
Prime Minister on Foreign Policy Priorities *[INTERFAX]* 83

Latvia

'Clinton-Style' Welcome for Ukraine's Kuchma *[IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 84
Kuchma Urges Closer Ties to NATO *[INTERFAX]* 84
Saeima Confirms New Finance Minister *[BNS]* 85
Bank of Latvia Grants Credit To Cover Budget Deficit *[Riga Radio]* 85
Government To Purchase All Shares in Largest Bank *[INTERFAX]* 85

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-103 *30 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Further Reportage, Commentary on CIS Summit 1
- Kuchma Cited on Agenda *[INTERFAX]* 1
- Yeltsin-Kuchma Talks Described *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
- Rakhmanov Urged To Share Power *[INTERFAX]* 1
- Yeltsin Satisfied With Results *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
- Chernomyrdin 'Very Satisfied' *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
- Lukashenka, Chernomyrdin News Conference *[Minsk Radio]* 2
- Border Protection Documents Signed *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
- Leaders Approve Further Agreements *[INTERFAX]* 7
- Abkhazia Peacekeepers' Mandate Extended *[INTERFAX]* 7
- Next Summit 3 Nov in Sochi *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
- PRAVDA Sees 'Serious Conflicts' *[27 May]* 8
- IZVESTIYA Views Summit Results *[30 May]* 8
- Daily Views Events at Summit *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 27 May]* 9

Baltic Ministries To Coordinate PFP Activities *[BNS]* 10
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 27 May 10
- Press Review for 30 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 11

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Bosnian Situation

Clinton Seeks Yeltsin Help To Free UN Hostages *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Kohl, Major Ask Yeltsin To Help Settle Situation *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Chirac, Yeltsin Discuss 'Crisis' Situation *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Officials React to NATO Air Strikes on Serbs 13
- Prime Minister Comments *[Moscow NTV]* 13
- Foreign Ministry Spokesman Cited *[INTERFAX]* 14
- UN Envoy Opposes Use of Force *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
- Opposes Change to UN Forces' Mandate *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
- Lukin Questions NATO Strikes *[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY]* 16
- 'Dual Standard' Seen in Air Strikes *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 27 May]* 16

Bosnian Serbs Said Holding 11 Russians Hostage *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
- Russian Troops in Bosnia Detailed *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
- Two Russian Observers Released *[ITAR-TASS]* 17

Bosnian Muslims Said Taking UN Hostages *[Moscow ORT]* 18

Foreign Minister Attends Contact Group Meeting 18
Kozyrev Condemns 'Barbarism' *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Moscow To Oppose UN Withdrawal *[INTERFAX]* 18
Kozyrev Leaves for Netherlands *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Comments on Arrival Cited *[Moscow RTV]* 19
'Source' on Hopes for Solution *[INTERFAX]* 19
Kozyrev: UN Forces To Be Strengthened *[INTERFAX]* 19
Contact Group Issues Statement *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Yeltsin's Special Envoy Leaves for Belgrade *[INTERFAX]* 20
Zotov Interviewed on Arrival *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Zotov Meets With Milosevic *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Bosnia Situation Said on 'Brink of Total War' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 May]* 21
Confusion Over Kozyrev Balkan Non-Visit Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 30 May]* 22

Other Issues

Kozyrev: Attitude Toward NATO Expansion Unchanged *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Further on Kozyrev Remarks *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Karasin Calls Attention to Kozyrev Statement *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Agreement 'In Principle' to Two NATO Documents *[INTERFAX]* 24
Diplomat: Russia To Officially Join PFP 1 Jun *[INTERFAX]* 24
U.S. 'Shocked' at Russia's 'Disobedience' *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 30 May]* 25
Yeltsin To Attend G-7 Summit in Halifax *[INTERFAX]* 25
Yasin: No Discussion on Iran Deal at Summit *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Economic Cooperation Department Official Cited *[INTERFAX]* 26
G-7 Summit Seen Promising Country Little Role *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 30 May]* 27
Iran 'Happy' at Russian-U.S. 'Confrontation' *[IZVESTIYA 30 May]* 27
Policy Review Urged in Light of U.S. Shifts *[ZAVTRA May]* 29
Conclusion of U.S.-Ukrainian Exercises Noted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 May]* 30
PRAVDA Views Military Exercises *[30 May]* 31
Kuchma Proposals on Black Sea Fleet Criticized *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 May]* 31
Yerin Comments on Chechnya on Arrival in Beijing *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Zyuganov-led CP Delegation Arrives in PRC *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Posuvalyuk, Syria's Khaddam Discuss Peace Process *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
State Duma Delegation Arrives in Egypt *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Delegation Departs for EC Congress in France *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Davydov, Cambodian Foreign Minister Hold Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Economic Cooperation Pact Signed With Vietnam *[ITAR-TASS]* 33

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Dismisses Polevanov From Control Administration *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Chernomyrdin Upbeat on Economy, CIS Relations *[Moscow RTV]* 35
Chernomyrdin Leaves on Sochi Vacation *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Rybkin Said To Transport Intelligence Equipment From U.S. *[SEGODNYA 30 May]* 35
Filatov on Likely Outcome of Elections Law Standoff *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 26 May]* 36
Filatov Addresses Public Chamber on Elections, 'Unrest' *[INTERFAX]* 36
No Leader Seen Able To Unite Democratic Movement *[INTERFAX]* 37
Presidential Edict Seeks To Accelerate Judicial Reform *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 May]* ... 37

Media Issues

Government To Prop Up NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS To Set Up IMKA News Agency *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 26 May]* 38

Military & Nuclear Issues

Missile Troop Leader Details Status of Missiles in CIS *[INTERFAX]* 38
New Aircraft Crashes on Test Flight Near Moscow *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 38
Sovkovets Visits 'Top Secret' Kazan Aircraft Plant *[Moscow RTV]* 39
Il-86 Airplane Goes Out of Production *[Moscow 2x2 TV]* 39
Northern Fleet Preparing To Launch Satellite *[Radio Rossii]* 39
Stolen Uranium Parts Said Able To Be Bought Legally *[SEGODNYA 30 May]* 39

Federal Assembly

Duma Condemns Croatian Military Offensive *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 May]* 40
Shakhray Addresses Duma Commission on Chechnya *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Official Reports to Duma on Chechnya POW's *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Duma Adopts Law on Deployment of Peacekeepers *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Duma Hearings on 14th Army's Future Reported *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 May]* 42
Duma Cites Human Rights Violations in Kazakhstan *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Duma, Yeltsin 'Bargaining' Over Election Law *[IZVESTIYA 27 May]* 43
Constitutional Court To Rule on Yeltsin Edict *[INTERFAX]* 44
Duma Recommends Holding Local Elections in Dec *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Committee Reviews Defense Spending Level *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 May]* 45
Duma Adopts Law on Guarantees of Legislative Work *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Duma Votes To Raise Pensions Ahead of Schedule *[SEGODNYA 27 May]* 45
Duma Passes Law on Raising Minimum Pension *[ITAR-TASS]* 46

Regional Affairs

Major Earthquake Strikes Sakhalin Island 46
Early Estimate of 6 on Richter Scale *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Dead, Injured Said To Number 2,500 *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Death Toll Rises to 300 *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
At Least 938 Survive in Neftegorsk *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Ministers Fly to Quake Zone *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Soskovets Arrives on Sakhalin *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Soskovets Comments on Rescue Operations *[INTERFAX]* 48
Pipeline Fire Hampers Cleanup *[Radio Rossii]* 48
Damaged Oil Pipeline Threatens 'Disaster' *[INTERFAX]* 49
Oil Extraction Possible Cause of Quake *[INTERFAX]* 49
Geologists Deny Oil Extraction Triggered Quake *[INTERFAX]* 49
Army Providing Equipment, Personnel *[INTERFAX]* 49
Yeltsin Sends Condolences *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Yeltsin Declares Day of Mourning *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Yeltsin Addresses Nation *[Moscow ORT]* 50
Yeltsin Promises Assistance to Families *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
Chernomyrdin Interviewed on Earthquake *[Moscow ORT]* 51
Chernomyrdin Interrupts Vacation *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Seismologist Predicts Stronger Quake in Kamchatka *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Examining Doctor Says Body Not Cuny's *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Yeltsin Open to Chechnya Talks 'At Any Level' *[INTERFAX]* 52
Chernomyrdin Releases Chechnya Officials From Posts *[INFORMATSIONNOYE AGENTSTVO EKHO MOSKVY]* 53

Update on Battlefield Situation in Chechnya 53
'Unprecedented' Russian Air Attack *[Moscow Radio]* 53
One Russian Killed, 7 Wounded in 24 Hours *[Radio Rossii]* 53
Federal Troops Seize Positions Near Serzhen-Yurt *[INTERFAX]* 53
294 Chechens, 3 Russians Killed Over Weekend *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Gen Kulikov Returns To Head Joint Forces *[INTERFAX]* 54
Roundup of Latest Developments *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 May]* 54
Yekaterinburg By-Election Aborted by Low Turnout *[INTERFAX]* 54

Economic Issues

Livshits Says Chechen War Affecting Budget *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Livshits: Economy Showing Signs of Revival *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
First Growth in Industry Output Recorded *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
GDP on Rise, Business People Said Adapting *[SEGODNYA 30 May]* 56
1995 Investment Tender Plans Detailed *[ITAR-TASS]* 56
Compulsory Reserve Contributions Discussed *[ITAR-TASS]* 56
MiG-MAPO Group Seen as New Departure *[KRASNAYA ZVEVDA 20 May]* 57
Roskontrakt To Buy Oil Pledged to CIS *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 May]* 58
State Data on Spring Field Work Evaluated *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 27 May]* 58
Protection of Domestic Food Producers Urged *[SEGODNYA 30 May]* 59

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Foreign Ministry Statement on Bosnia Situation *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Serbs Reportedly Capture 33 Ukrainian UN Soldiers *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Ukraine Appeals Against More NATO Air Strikes *[UNIAN]* 61
Zlenko Speaks at UN Security Council Meeting *[UNIAN]* 61
Shmarov, Perry Attend Joint Exercises, Address Press *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 May]* 62
Scenarios for Joint Exercises *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 May]* 62
Conclusion of Military Exercises *[ITAR-TASS]* 63
Moroz Says Ukraine Will Never Join NATO *[UNIAN]* 63

National Affairs

Kuchma News Conference Discusses Current Issues *[Kiev International]* 63
Parliament Questions Prosecutor's Statement *[INTELNEWS]* 69
Communists Approve Draft National Constitution *[INTERFAX]* 71
Rukh Critical of Parliament's Crimea Decision *[Kiev International]* 71
Kuchma Issues Decree on Drafting 1996 Budget *[UNIAN]* 71
Accord on Chernobyl Non-Nuclear Conversion Signed *[INTELNEWS]* 72

Economic Issues

EBRD To Give More Credits for Economic Projects *[INTERFAX]* 73
'Reunification' of Power Supply System Finished *[UKRINFORM]* 73
Air Transportation Agreement Signed With Hungary *[UKRINFORM]* 73
Old Oil, Gas Fields To Go Into Production *[INTELNEWS]* 73

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Prime Minister Arrives in Romania for Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Chyhir Talks with Vacaroiu, Melascanu *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Lukashenka Receives Cuban Foreign Minister Robaina *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Visit Said Aimed at Widening Trade *[INTERFAX]* 75
Cuban Minister Discusses Cooperation *[BELAPAN]* 76
Chernomyrdin, Lukashenka Remove Customs Barriers *[INTERFAX]* 76
U.S. Group To Examine Russian Missile Base *[Minsk Radio]* 76
Second Round of Supreme Soviet Elections Held 77
Lukashenka Casts Vote *[Radio Rossii]* 77
Half of Electorate Ignores Voting *[ITAR-TASS]* 77
Electorate Fails To Elect Legislature *[ITAR-TASS]* 77
Number of Foreign Observers Specified *[BELAPAN]* 78
Agrarians, Communists Prevail in Parliament *[ITAR-TASS]* 78
Supreme Soviet Remains in Force *[Moscow ORT]* 78
Speaker Hryb Among Those Reelected *[Minsk Radio]* 79
Composition of Elected Deputies Outlined *[Minsk Radio]* 79
Election Violations Pointed Out *[BELAPAN]* 79

Moldova

OSCE's Gyarmati Favors 14th Army Withdrawal *[INFOTAG]* 80
14th Army Cleared of Serious Violations *[INTERFAX]* 81
Popov 'Concerned' Over Duma Decisions on 14th Army *[INFOTAG]* 81
Sangheli, Iran's Habibi Discuss Relations *[Tehran IRNA]* 81
Gagauz Hold First Parliamentary Elections *[ITAR-TASS]* 82
Early Returns From Gagauzia Elections *[INTERFAX]* 82
Tabunshik Wins First Round of Elections *[INFOTAG]* 82

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

President Addresses Nation on End of Nuclear Testing *[Almaty TV]* 85
Last Nuclear Charge To Be Destroyed *[ITAR-TASS]* 86
Toqayev: Russia, China 'Challenged' Sovereignty *[INTERFAX]* 86
Tajik Delegation Leaders Comment on Talks *[Moscow ORT]* 86
World Bank Allows Loan Repayment Delay *[Almaty Radio]* 87
Kazakh-Canadian Gas Refinery Deal Signed *[Almaty TV]* 87
East Kazakhstan Miners Achieve Baltic Financial Deal *[Almaty Radio]* 88

Kyrgyzstan

Ismailite Head Pays Factfinding Visit to Kyrgyzstan *[ITAR-TASS]* 88
Further on Aga Khan's Agenda *[ITAR-TASS]* 88
Akayev Praises Tajikistan Peace Efforts *[INTERFAX]* 88

Tajikistan

Rakhmanov Receives Aga Khan, Discusses Peace Process *[ITAR-TASS]* 89
Rakhmanov Sees Russia as 'Strategic Partner' *[INTERFAX]* 89
UN Envoy Assesses Almaty Inter-Tajik Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 90
Government-Opposition Talks Deadlocked *[INTERFAX]* 90
'Very Tense' Talks Continue *[Dushanbe Radio]* 90

Uzbekistan

Officials Hold Talks With U.S. Trade Delegation *[Tashkent TV]* 91
Prime Minister Talks With U.S. Farming Delegate *[Tashkent TV]* 91
Uzbek-U.S. Gold Ore Processing Plant Commissioned *[INTERFAX]* 91
EU, Uzbekistan Agree on Cooperation *[PRAVDA VOSTOKA 26 May]* 92
Karimov Interviewed on CIS Heads Meeting *[Tashkent Radio]* 92

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Prime Minister Discusses CIS Integration *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 94
OSCE Delegation Arrives in Nagorno-Karabakh *[SNARK]* 94
Financial, Refugee Aid Agreements Signed With Germany *[NOYAN TAPAN]* 94
Supreme Council Chairman Meets Russian Counterpart *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 95
'Foreign Intelligence' Penetration Charged *[SNARK]* 95
Nuclear Power Plant Ready for Launching *[INTERFAX]* 96

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Says Helsinki Peace Talks To Go Ahead *[ITAR-TASS]* 96
Aliyev, Kazimirov on Need To Resume Karabakh Talks *[Baku TV]* 96
Kazimirov Meets Foreign Minister *[TURAN]* 97
OSCE Calls on Armenia To Return to Negotiations *[TURAN]* 97
Aliyev 'Satisfied' With Results of CIS Summit *[TURAN]* 97
Armenia Called 'Military Appendix' of Russia *[TURAN]* 98
German Economic Minister Meets Parliament Speaker *[TURAN]* 98
Elchibey Issues National Day Message *[TURAN]* 98

Georgia

Flirting With NATO To 'Pressure' Russia *[PRAVDA 26 May]* 98
Shevardnadze, Russia's Yegorov Begin Round of Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 99
Yegorov Condemns Separatism in Abkhazia *[SAKINFORM]* 99
Russian Delegation Signs Treaty *[ITAR-TASS]* 100
Shevardnadze Meets With Ossetian, Russian Officials *[INTERFAX]* 100
Shevardnadze 'Satisfied' With Minsk CIS Summit *[INTERFAX]* 100
Shevardnadze on Economy, CIS Summit *[Tbilisi Radio]* 100
Georgia Accused of Hampering Refugees Return *[Tbilisi Radio]* 102
Abkhazia Protests Plan to Close Ports *[ITAR-TASS]* 103

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Meri Says Relations With Ukraine 'Very Good' *[INTERFAX]* 104
Prime Minister Vahi Meets Latvian Counterpart *[Tallinn Radio]* 104

Latvia

Baltic States Coordinate Cooperation With NATO *[Vilnius Radio]* 105
Riga To Continue Borrowing Money From Abroad *[Riga Radio]* 105

Lithuania

Brazauskas on Border Deal With Latvia *[Vilnius Radio]* 106
Minister on Negotiations on Sea Border *[BNS]* 106

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-95-104 *31 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Army Paper Assesses Minsk Summit Results *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 May]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 31 May 1
Scientists May Use Caspian Overflow To Save Aral *[TRUD 20 May]* 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Joint Document With NATO on PFP Endorsed *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Kozyrev on Launching Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
NATO 'Satisfaction' at Kozyrev Remarks *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 31 May]* 5
Yeltsin: Russia Still Opposes NATO Expansion *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
NATO Expansion, PFP Accession Seen as Inevitable *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 31 May]* 5
Defense Ministry Bests MFA on PFP Approach *[SEGODNYA 31 May]* 6
Duma Defense Committee Chairman on NATO, PFP *[KURANTY 31 May]* 7
Further on Bosnia Situation, Contact Group 7
Yeltsin Objects to Use of Force *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
NATO Reinforcements Opposed *[INTERFAX]* 8
U.S. Attache Sends Letter for Grachev *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 31 May]* 8
Rotation of Unit in Krajina Under Way *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 31 May]* 9
U.S. Seen 'Pushing' Europeans Into Bosnia Clash *[PRAVDA 31 May]* 9
Article Envisions NATO Losing Balkan War *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 4 Jun]* 10
Foreign Ministry Hosts News Conference 11
Karasin on Contact Group Meeting *[INTERFAX]* 11
Posuvalyuk's Mideast Tour Assessed *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Cited on Moscow's Korean Peace Efforts *[INTERFAX]* 12
Fisheries Talks Held With Japan *[INTERFAX]* 12
Karasin on Ethnic Russians' Rights *[INTERFAX]* 12
Foreign Ministry Official on CIS Summit Results *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Yeltsin Cited on Position on Black Sea Fleet *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Aide to President Yeltsin Comments on Issues 13
Position on Fleet Bases 'Unshakable' *[INTERFAX]* 13
Ryurikov on Moscow's Fleet Proposals *[INTERFAX]* 13
Cited on CIS Peacekeeping Work *[INTERFAX]* 14
Iranian President Asserts Yeltsin To Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Iran's Politico-Religious Power Structure Examined *[IZVESTIYA 31 May]* 14
Yerin, PRC Minister Discuss Drug, Arms Smuggling *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Davydov Meets With Finnish Prime Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Article Discusses Havel Letter to Yeltsin *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 30 May]* 17

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Advises Workers To Make Own Choices in Elections *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Yeltsin Increases Court Officials' Salaries *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Further Cuts in State Apparatus Being Prepared *[INTERFAX]* 19
Zaveryukha, Rybkin Come Under Fire at Agrarian Plenum *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 May]* 19
Agrarian Party's Lapshin on Election Program *[PRAVDA 30 May]* 20
National Salvation Front's Role Viewed *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 19 May]* 22
Pseudo-Cossacks Linked to Organized Crime *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 May]* 23

Military & Nuclear Issues

Gen Lebed Requests Discharge From Armed Forces *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Superiors Said To Request Resignation *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Missile Commander on Problems With Energy Suppliers *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Jan-Apr Military-Industrial Complex Performance Data *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 May]* 27
Krasnoyarsk Plant Again Stores Ukraine's Spent Nuclear Fuel *[ITAR-TASS]* 27

Federal Assembly

Moratorium on NATO Air Strikes in Bosnia Urged *[INTERFAX]* 28
Text of Statement on Belarus Referendum Results *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 30 May]* 28

Regional Affairs

Further on Aftermath of Sakhalin Earthquake 29
Yeltsin Edict on Day of Mourning *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 31 May]* 29
Yeltsin Edict on Emergency Aid *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 31 May]* 29
Chernomyrdin Chairs Aid Meeting *[Moscow Radio]* 30
Chernomyrdin Reports New Tremors *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Chubays Authorizes Release of Funds *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 31 May]* 31
Foreigners Offer Aid *[IZVESTIYA 31 May]* 31
379 Dead Extricated From Rubble *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Quake Damages 45 Km of Pipeline *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Police Refute Rumors of Looting *[ITAR-TASS]* 32

Update on Battlefield Situation in Chechnya 32
Chechens Seek To Expand Hostilities *[INTERFAX]* 32
AP Cameraman Killed *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Marines Suffer 'Heavy Losses' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 31 May]* 32
Chechen Economic Restoration To Be Funded 'This Year' *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
New TV Company Registered in St. Petersburg *[IZVESTIYA 26 May]* 33
Squabbles Break Up LDPR's Tver Oblast Branch *[IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 34
Tatarstan President To Back Chernomyrdin Bloc *[SEGODNYA 31 May]* 35
Tatarstan President on Republic's Achievements *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
New Tatarstan Statistics Committee Head Appointed *[RESPUBLIKA TATARSTANA 20 May]* 36
New Oil Processing Complex for Tatarstan *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 16 May]* 36
Samara Oblast Economic Development Viewed *[SAMARSKIYE IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 37
Samara Oblast Implements Small Business Program *[SAMARSKAYA GAZETA 11 Apr]* 38
Volga Regional Development Discussed *[SAMARSKIYE IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 38
Samara Oblast Organized Crime Activities *[SAMARSKAYA GAZETA 26 Apr]* 39
Rostov Slights Defense Plants in Industry Promotion Plan *[SEGODNYA 26 May]* 40
Kemerovo Oblast Assembly Backs Kuzbass-Wide Elections for Governor *[KUZNETSKIY KRAY 22 Apr]* 41
Kuzbass Poll Shows Crime, Chechnya 'Main Problems' *[KUZNETSKIY KRAY 8 Apr]* 41
New Bloc's Regional Branch Founded in Yakutia *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 May]* 42
Commission Aquits Maritime Administration of 'Wrongdoing' *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Far East, Transbaykal Lawmakers Session Reported *[SEGODNYA 26 May]* 43
Chukotka Voices Anti-Moscow Sentiments *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 20 May]* 43

Economic Issues

Rising Ruble, High Inflation Examined *[SEGODNYA 31 May]* 46
Import Duties To Raise Food Prices, Cut Supply *[IZVESTIYA 30 May]* 46
Impediments to Tax Reform Viewed *[NEVSKOYE VREMYA 24 May]* 47
Belyayev on Privatization's Second Stage *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 30 May]* 49
Development of Budgetary Federalism Examined *[FINANSY SSSR Apr 95]* 51
Down Side of Ingushetia Economic Zone Experiment Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 May]* 56
Financial Problems Threaten Agro-Industrial Sector *[SEGODNYA 28 May]* 57

UKRAINE

International Affairs

UN, NATO Urged Not To Resort to Air Strikes *[Kiev International]* 58
Foreign Ministry Denies Crew Shot Down in Bosnia *[INTERFAX]* 58
Whereabouts of Hostages in Bosnia Unknown *[INTERFAX]* 58
Position of Hostages Viewed *[Kiev International]* 58
New Battalion To Replace Peacekeepers in Croatia *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 27 May]* 58
U.S. Inspectors 'Satisfied' With SALT I Observance *[INTERFAX]* 59
Joint Exercise 'Not Held Under NATO Auspices' *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 26 May]* 59
'Convention' Avoiding Double Taxation Ratified *[INTERFAX]* 60
OSCE Figure Advises Cancellation of Referendum *[UNIAR]* 60
Crimean Deputy Premier on OSCE Talks *[KRYMSKAYA PRAVDA 19 May]* 60
OSCE Recommendations on Crimean Situation *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 61

National Affairs

Members of Chernobyl Alternative Consortium *[INFOBANK]* 62
Parliament Balks at Kuchma Power Bill Law *[INTELNEWS]* 63
Parliamentary Group Urges Support for President *[INTERFAX]* 63
Deputy Foreign Minister on NPT, Disarmament *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 26 May]* 63
Tsekov For, Meshkov Against Kiev's Resolutions *[INTERFAX]* 65
Crimea Referendum Meeting Sponsored *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 25 May]* 65
Draft of New Crimean Constitution Handed to MPs *[ITAR-TASS]* 66
Crimean Parliament Drops Constitutional Referendum *[ITAR-TASS]* 66
Dnepropetrovsk Official on Region's Situation *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 23 May]* 67

Economic Issues

Measures Approved To Settle Nonpayment Crisis *[INFOBANK]* 68
Unions, Government Iron Out Tariff Agreement *[INTELNEWS]* 69
Lanovyy on Challenges of New Government Formation *[INTELNEWS]* 70
'Small Privatization' Program in Lvov Detailed *[VYSOKYY ZAMOK 23 May]* 71
Odessa Gas Company Turns Taps Off to Debtors *[INTELNEWS]* 72
Crimea 1st Quarter Market Relations Report *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 24 May]* 73
Crimea 1st Quarter Consumer Market Report *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 23 May]* 73

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Yeltsin: Russia, Belarus Border No Longer Exists *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Vietnamese Deputy Prime Minister Visiting Minsk *[INTERFAX]* 75
Received by President Lukashenka *[Minsk Radio]* 75
Party Leader Warns of 'Totalitarianism' *[MMC]* 75
Communist Leader Vows Fight Against Presidency *[MMC]* 76

Moldova

Iranian Vice President Arrives on 'Working Visit' *[INFOTAG]* 76
Russian Handling of 14th Army Situation Criticized *[INTERFAX]* 76

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Explosion Destroys Atom Bomb at Semipalatinsk *[ITAR-TASS]* 77
President Meets Dushanbe Delegation on Peace Talks *[Moscow RTV]* 77
State Border Protection Committee Formed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 May]* 77
Baykonur Space Center Jubilee Held *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 30 May]* 77
Decree on Council To Draft Constitution *[SOVETY KAZAKHSTANA 25 May]* 78
Karaganda Miner on 'Sokurskaya' Situation *[SOVETY KAZAKHSTANA 25 May]* 78

Kyrgyzstan

Aga Khan Arrives, Holds Talks With Akayev *[Bishkek Radio]* 79
IMF Basic Indices of Reforms Puts Kyrgyzstan Fourth *[OSH JANYRYGY 25 May]* 79

Tajikistan

Talks With Russia on Defense Industry Production *[Dushanbe Radio]* 80
Need for Concessions at Inter-Tajik Talks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 31 May]* 80
Government, Opposition To Exchange POW Lists *[INTERFAX]* 80
Opposition 'To Extend' Cease-Fire Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 81
Islamic Revival Deputy Chairman Interviewed *[PANORAMA 27 May]* 81

Uzbekistan

President Views Outcome of CIS Summit *[NARODNOYE SLOVO 30 May]* 83
Cabinet of Ministers Issues Decree on Economic Reforms *[NARODNOYE SLOVO 26 May]* .. 83
Official on Gold Mine Venture With U.S. *[Tashkent Radio]* 84
New Uzbek-Swiss Rail Freight Venture Begins *[VECHERNIY TASHKENT 29 May]* 85

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Bilateral Agreements With U.S. Not Ratified *[SNARK]* 86
Financing of Russian Military Bases Too Expensive *[SNARK]* 86
Delegation's Visit to Syria, Iran Reviewed *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 May]* 86
ARFD Bureau Session Held in Moscow *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 87

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Sees 'Possible' Agreement on Karabakh *[DIE ZEIT 26 May]* 87
Karabakh Warns Baku Against Violations of Air Space *[INTERFAX]* 88

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Premier Vahi Discusses Accords With Russia *[BNS]* 89
Agreement With Israel on Weaponry Training *[Tallinn Radio]* 89
Vahi Hopes Latvian Border Problem To Be Resolved *[Riga Radio]* 89
Prime Minister Vahi: GDP Fell Last Year *[ETA]* 89

Latvia

Baltic Navies To Participate in NATO Exercises *[Riga Radio]* 90
Trade Decreases With Russia, CIS Bloc *[LETA]* 90
'Tibet Convention' Support Group Formed in Parliament *[Riga Radio]* 90

Lithuania

Brazauskas Comments on Sea Border Talks *[Riga Radio]* 90
Opposition Demands Annulling Sea Border Deal *[Vilnius Radio]* 91

Central Eurasia
SUPPLEMENT
Economic Review

FBIS-SOV-95-104-S *31 May 1995*

CONTENTS

NOTICE: An * indicates material not previously disseminated in electronic form.

CENTRAL EURASIA ECONOMIC REVIEW

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

*Price Dynamics of Consumer Goods, April 95 *[EKONOMIKA I ZHIZN May]* 1
*DELOVOY MIR Economic Statistics, 3 May *[12 May]* 2
*Survey of Basic Directions in Socio-Economic Policy *[DELOVOY MIR 8-14 May]* 11